TUC to press Government for wider benefits and more state control

The TUC General Council is and ministerial powers to prewiden trade union rights, extend government intervention in industry and improve social

urging the Government to vent redundancies by means of a temporary employment sub-

secretary, rejected a CBI request deciding to hold talks on a new ecurity benefits. It wants for tighter guidelines on volun- National Coal Board proposal, overnment nominees on the tary wage restraint without any abandoning the idea of a

Moderate miners' leaders yesterday won a surprising tactical Mr Len Murray, the general victory over left-wing critics by poards of assisted companies employers' commitment to the national productivity bonus.

No tighter pay curb without pledges

y Paul Routledge abour Editor TUC leaders yesterday made

ep up pressure on the Gov-mment to enlarge trade union ghts, extend intervention in dustry and improve social

curity provisions.
The TUC Geueral Council lled for public participation the control of companies ren financial assistance, possily through state-appointed ren financial assistance, posily through state-appointed rectors. It drew up a formidle list of additions to Mr ors proposed Employmeur onection Bill, incloding minisial powers to halt redundar. ial powers to halt redundanis and subsidize the payroll firms threatening lay-offs beuse of cash difficuloes.

Mr Len Murray, general sec-lary of the TUC, dismissed CBI proposal that the unions ould righten their guidelines voluntary wage restraint, thout any commitment by the ployers to the other polinical us of the social contract that

he union leaders are to see Healey, the Chaucellor, oo rember 4 and Mr Foot, Secreof State for Employment, affected to oraintain output and soon as possible, to argue employment.

their case for more generous concessions to organized labour. They also want talks with Mrs Castle, Secretary of State for the Social Services, about bigger retirement pensions and more frequent reviews.

The general council endorsed

The general council endorsed the view put to the Prime Minister last week that any further financial assistance to industry should be selective and coupled with accountables.

hanking system.

The council also argued that casb help to industry should nor limit resources available to the proposed National Enterprise Board. The unions wanted it set up as quickly as possible and planoing agreements between companies and the Government introduced.

While admitting some possible changes in the price code, TUC leaders urged the maximum degree of selectivity. They insisted that relaxation of cootrols should be related to better

through the commercial system, government money should be directed where it was really use-

"We believe that where money goes, the capacity to influence decisions should certainly follow", he added. The TUC was still working out ideas, but "state directors and that sort of thing" might be appropriete

priate.
While giving general approval
to the Government's consultative document on the Employ-ment Protection Bill, the unions will argue that redundancies should out take place without the approval of the Department of Employment, and that a worker appealing against dismissal should retain his job or be suspended on full pay until after his appeal after his appeal.

The most controversial change envisaged is a suggestion that where the Government estab-lishes that a company is tem-porarily in financial difficulty,

subsidy, based on the amount of unemployment benefit payable if workers had been dismissed. It would be a straight government contribution to the payroll

(Details, page 2.)

may avert

pits crisis

By Our Labour Editur

Moderate miners' leaders ye

terday won a surprising tactical

victory over left-wing opponents

of a pit productivity scheme, which may avert a coal crisis

this winter.
The National Union of Mine-workers' executive voted 14 to

11 to conooue negotiations with the National Coal Board on a

scheme to retain local inceotives for 86,000 top-paid faceworkers, after the board had accepted the

union's policy for 144,000 other

men working noderground and on the surface.

Mr Norman Siddall, deputy

chairman of the coal board, said: "As I understand it from

Mr Gormley, the miners' presi-dent, they have carried a resolu-tion which preserves the

foceanive element at the pit for faceworkers and development men."

Mr Gormley's construction of

the executive decision is not accepted by all the leftwingers.

A stormy meeting of the union leadership is likely next Wednesday, when the miners'

further list of amendments to

The unexpected softening of the union's position came after

faces. That was a step towards the union's demand for a national deal to give every miner the same productivity bonus every week, irrespective of his job. But it was rejected by 14 yourse to 10

the board's proposed package.

victory

Moderates'

so that the men would cootinue receiving full pay and work.

The TUC will reiterate its view that strike pickets should be given the right to halt vehicles to communicate effectively with drivers. tively with drivers.

tively with drivers.

The geoeral council will also be pressing the Government to combat "the lump", bogus self-employment which is prevalent in the building iodustry; and to prohibit fee-charging employment agencies. The TUC says that the 1973 Employment Agencies Act, which has not yet Agencies Act, which has not yet been implemented, will be ineffectual. "What is useded now is legislation prohibiting the operation of private agencies." altogether."
The TUC is to meet Mr Foot

about a draft of a sbort Bill to repeal opposition ameodments to the 1974 Trade Unioo and Labour Relatioos Act, which it-self repealed the 1971 Industrial



Dr Henry Kissinger, the American Secretary of State, landed et Vnukovo airport, Moscow, this evening. After being greeted with a minimum of pomp and ceremony by Mr Andrei Gromyko, the Soviet Foreign Minister, he was driven to a guest hoose in the Lenin

There has been a rather sketchy press build-up for Dr Kissinger's visit. The main im-portance the Russiaus seem to attached to it is as a preliminary to a meeting between Mr Brezhnev, the Soviet Communist Party leader, and President Ford in the Sovict Far East, probably Vladivostock. By impli-

Muscow regarded Dr Kissinger's recent Middle East tour with misgivings and hardly con-cealed its satisfaction that his virtuoso singlebaoded diplo-macy yielded little or uothing beyond exchanging kisses with

Dr Kissinger's standing in Wasb-ington has been eroded since President Nixon's departure which is why they wish to deal directly with President Ford on important issues

Dr Kissinger in Copenhagen the result of further negotia-and photograph, page 6 tions to a secret pithead hallot occurrence should lie.

Mr Heath's leadership unlikely to be challenged for a year With the support of virtually all his closest colleagues in the Shadow Cabinet Mr Heath will

Uncollected rubbish in a Glasgow street as the strike of public service workers continues.

First impressions formed as Conservative MPs arrived at Westminster yesterday to take the oath and sign the roll in the new Parliament suggest that Mr Heath may reasonably ex-pect not to be seriously challenged as leader of his party for at least a year.
His closest colleagues con-

sider it important that he should stay in the post, as the best qualified among them, to carry the burdeo of keeping Britain in the EEC until Mr Wilson puts the issue to the arbitrament of the ballot box by next October. If the verdict is to stay in, Mr Heath's principal attraces will be vindicated: if strategy will be vindicated; if

to get out, then a oew party leader would be necessary.

Equally, a timetable allowing Mr Heath a year's grace begins to look more attractive to his right wing crincs. Privately they thave to recognize that Sir Keith Joseph, perhaps their strongest candidate for the leadership has damaged binised by public qualifications of recognizers of recognizers are they asserting are vid too.

servative approach to a new day. Without Sir Keidt, and denied Mr Enoch Powell, they scarcely knur where to begin the search for Mr Heath's chal-

Last night at Westminster it was clear that, if there is to be a change of leader, Mr William whitelaw securely hulds the middle and the left wing of the Conservative Party. Mr Whitelaw is determined to sustain Mr Heath, much as Mr Robert Carr and Mr James Prior are determined to discourage any backbenchers who might suggest that they should move un gest that they should move un to Mr Whitelaw's ground as

crown prince. It is being taken for granted that any caballing against Mr Heath by the right wing within the 1922 Committee must full if Mr Heath refuses, as he will, to offer his resignation. The point is his resignation. The that a new ted as the

That means that two questions must be decided in the next few days. First, the style of the Oppusition in the new of the Oppusition in the new Parliament: should it be contained measured, or should it he milliant? Secondly, the new Shadow Cabinet dispositions: should there he concessions to the right wing, or should Mr Heath stand or fall on the appointments he has already made?

begin the new Parliament next Tuesday determined to stay where he is; and the opposition

to his leadership will have to be far better proved before he changes his mind.

made? On the style of the Opposition, Mr Heath's closest colleagues are clearly persuading him, if porsuasion is necessary, that he must not retreat from the line he followed during the clerting camplagu. That means that the Opposition will be deeply imbated with the conversion that for the conversion that for the conversion that the conversion tion that Britain focus the sorte colors deer 1947, and that only Continued by page 2, ogt a Dispute delaying 2m

letters likely to end By Our Labour Staff
The dispute that has caused long delays in deliveries and a backlog of two million letters to the London WCI and WC2 dis-

tricts is likely to he called off today.

At the end of three days of negotiations last night, local officials of the Union of Post Office Workers agreed to ask the 900 workers involved to end their ban on overrime and Sun-day working. The men were demanding that they should have a right to time off at the end of shifts when there was

The Pust Office was unable to say how long it would take to clear the backlog.

The onion said that pustmen at the New Orford Street sorting uffice, which covers the two districts, would in future be guaranteed 20 mioures off at the end of every shift if there was no work for them to do, and more time at the discretion of

All United Kingdom mail services with France, except surface parcels, were suspended yesterday hecause of a lahuur dispute in France. Mail already office.

Joseph Chosen or 1980 **Olympic Games**

1 Olympic Games in preference to Los teles at yesterday's congress of the mational Olympic Committee (IOC) io ma. About 10,000 athletes and half a ion tourists are expected to visit Russia the Games, the first time the IOC have rded them to a communist country. Lake id, a mountain resort in New York State, stage the 1980 Winter Games, It was only applicant for these.

ussian officials have impressed IOC ibets with their plans for new and ting spurts venues, both io the capital in the Estonian city of Tallinn, where yachting regatta will take place. The or of Moscow, Vladimir Promyslov, said press cunterence: "There will be visas Page 12 everyone."

nployees rally to 5 146 work-in

kers at Hawker Siddeley plants rally-to support a work-in on the cancelled 146 airliner project yesterday retrieved sings that had been stacked away and sed in allow management to enter a an office. A union official told a mass ting that the work must be kept going save the aviation industry. Meane, Sir Arnold Hall, chairman of the ker Siddeley group, is to meet union esentatives today. Page 2

rd Windlesham resigns

Windlesham, aged 42, leader of the ervative peers in the Lords sioce June, resigned yesterday to join ATV as ime juint managing director. Last night leath, replying to his resignation letter, essed appreciation of his support. His al successor, our Political Corresponsays, appears to be Lord Aberdare, ty leader of the Tory peers. ATV is in Business Appointments. Page 22

other pages

Fes. pages 14 20d 18

Gilkes interprets the results of Kenya's bits which he says constitute a last warning littlent Kenyatta; politicians are the link to public money and public morals, but doing enough? osks Ronald Butt; at Levin turns bis gaze on the stars and lages the astronomers.

New computer-dating service calls in add of the signs of the vodiac.

d of the signs of the zodiac. vall: European toornament results; Rugby

a: county championship match reports; ig: Newbury, Wolverhampton and Carlisle ammes; Tennis: Rex Bellamy previews the tmoo Cup. 5. pages 1h and 17 pight ou Edward VIII : Michael Rateliffe on biography.

es Donaldson's long-awaited biography. reviews of Nicholas Bethell's The Last it, the transic story of forcible repatriation ussia, 194447; Olive Hamiltoo's Parodisc viles: Tuscany and the British.

r page 19
rs: From Mrs Harriest Wilson and others ir Keith Joseph's speech; Lord Kenuet on fit treaty for international energy; Mr R. C. mhorpe nn the farm crisis in the Westry; Mr Norman Atkinson, MP, and others; bour's plans fur industry.

Bomb possibly planted

Police officers investigating the explosion at Brooks's Club, St James's, on Tuesday night believe from the evidence so far that the bomb was planted in an ante-room adjacent to the main diolog room and oot lobbed in from Park Place as at first thought.

It is believed that the attackers chose the club as an "establishment" target and not as a military ooe. Brooks's has no serving officers among its members. Mr Len Murray, geoeral secretary of the TUC, was a guest in the club, but was not burt. Page 2

Sugar deal criticized

Referring to the Common Market sugar deal oegotiated in Luxembourg this week, a spokesmao for Manbre and Garton, one of Britain's two cane-retining companies, said vesterday that the company believed the deal provided no long-term security and would oot satisfy British requirements.

A Geoeral and Municipal Worker's Union official said: "The EEC deal means cheap sugar now, doubtful supplies in the future and expensive sugar the day after romorrow." Page 21

Private detective jailed

Barry Quartermain, a private detective, whose arrest, his counsel said, meant the end of the largest private espionage empire in this country, was sentenced to three years' imprisonment and fined £500 at the Central Criminal Court yesterday. Page 4

'Concrete jungles': Manchester City Council recommended to spend £500,000 on improving the quality of life in its new housing areas

France: M Jobert, former foreign minister. launches attack on "traditional political classes" who no longer "correspood to the needs of the epoch

South West Africa: Mr Vorster, the Prime Minister, said South Africa will not relinquish control of the mandated

territory Port subsidies: Study reveals financial advantages given to Continental port

authorities

Sweden: Eight-page Special Report. Geoffrey Smith in a front-page article explains how and why the Swedisb economy has been able to continue forging ahead.

Leading articles: Energy conservation; The 1980 Olympics; The European Connexion.

Arts, page 15

Jon Vickers interviewed by Alan Blyth; William Gaunt on the exhibition The Destruction of the Country House, and Irving Wardle. on Alun Owen's The Male of the Species.

Obituaries, page 20

Professor Johannes Liodblom; Sir Charles Norton; Capt A. H. Moreing.

Norton; Capt A. H. Morton; Business News, pages 21-27. Stock market: Evideoce of profit taking; the FT ordinary share iodex ended S.2 down at Pages 26, 27 Financial Editor: Shareholder responsibilities in consortium bank; financing strains at Spillers; growth rate restored by Telephone Reotals. Reotals.

Business features: Continental port subsidies are examined by Micbael Baily; Kennetb Owen discusses new concepts in ICL computer design.

Page 23 design Business diary: Embarrassment for the Stock Exchange arising from its tower block leases; onxiety about husiness archives. Page 23

Letters: Case against a permaneot rescue fund for insurance iodustry, from Mr J. M. Macharg; and oppositiou to Brinish Leyland's policy oo design copyright from Mr P. J. Brown.

Page 22 Sport
TV & Radio
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25 Years Ago
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cation this would reduce Dr Kissioger's own role as a key

President Sadat The Russians also sense that

Naval visit upsets four hours of difficult negoria-tions at the board's London beadquarters. The board first conceded a scheme based on pit performance, rather that at each of the industry's 800 coal Whitehall

By Michael Harfield

Mr Callaghan, the Foreign Secretary, last night called for a full report on the exercise now being beld to the Indian Ocean by the Royal Navy and the South African Navy. The exercise was intended to

by 14 votes to 10.

The board, clearly anxious to be nothing mote than a limited operation for gunnery and comrevive flagging coal output, then told the miners that it would nunications practice. Mr Callaghan is disturbed at re-ports that South Africa regards give two thirds of the lower-paid men in the lodustry the same bonus, based on a percenit as a demonstration of the gond will of Britain and the rage of the national average earned by the faceworkers. western powers. When that was put to the union executive, die-hard left-wing opponents insisted on a national scheme, which the board had rejected earlier. While authorizing the joint

naval exercise under the terms drawn up by the Labour Gov-ernment when it came to puwer in March, the Foreign Office did Mr Arthur Scargill, militant president of the Yorkshire not expect that it would become a "good-will visit" as has, apparently, occurred. Suggesoons that Mr Callaghan

miners, proposed rejection of the hoard's revised package, but Mr Len Clarke, Nortinghamand Mr Mason, the Defence Secretary, were at odds over the shire president and chief stratematter were beiog denied last night. However, the two depart-ments do not appear to agree where the responsibility for the gist of the moderates, moved an amendment that the union should keep on talking and put

Five Greek junta leaders arrested at dawn and banished to an island

From Mario Modiano Athens, Oct 23

Five leaders of the 1967 military coup, including Mr George Papadopnulos, the ousted President, were arrested at dawn today and banished to the Aegean island of Kea for

Security reasons.

The arrested include Mr
Stylianos Puttakos and Mr
Nikolaos Puttakos and Mr
Nikolaos Makarezos, both former deputy Prime Ministers, Major-General Michael the busis of legislation empower and former bead of intelligence. and former Colonel loannis Ladas, who was chief of the Ladss, who was chief of the military police at the time of the coup, and later Minister of Social Services under Mr Solon Ghikas, the Minister of Government was determined to the coup, and later Minister of Government was determined to the coup, and later Minister of Government was determined to the coup, and later Mr Solon Ghikas, the Minister of Public Order, said that the coup, and later Minister of Covernment was determined to the coupling of the couplin Papadopoulos.

elaborate but there were persisient rumours that the last dictator had fled. One minister said:
"He did not sleep in his bed
last oight." The same source
deoied reports that the fallen

strong romours about arrests of

senior army officers tonight.
The five junta leaders were told by security police officers that they were being exiled for conspiratorial activity. They were allowed to pack a suitcase before being driven in police cars to a naval base near Athens from where they were

those who had been responsible Reliable sources said five for seven years of dictatorship. security officers had sought the said of the banished: "They General Demetrios Ioannidis, the redred chief of military police, at his bome, but did not fiod bim. Officials refused to the greeks are business threatening to the greeks are business. being called upon to exercise their sovereigo right to vote, thus completing the restoration of democratic legality."

last oight." The same source decided reports that the fallen strongman had barricaded himself in a military armoured unit camp at Kenchreai, near Corinth.

Later, a Covernmeot spokesman said that there was no question of banishing General Ioannidis as "there is no evidence be cooperated with the others". The statement did not rule out the possibility that be might bave fied. There were The minister added that by

There was no indication of rhe nature of the alleged con-spiracy. The Government spiracy. ordered on September 25 that Mr Papadopoulos should be placed uoder house arress. This came after press reports that he might attempt to organize a political party or hold a press conference.

Government sources asserted today that Mr Papadopoulos oad been isolated because of attempts to resume contacts with some of his prioripal mili-

tary aides.

The Government's action came after criminal oroceedings had been started against Mr Papadopoulos, General Roufo-galis and 28 others in connexiun with the massacre at Atheos Polytechnic. The banishmen may have been dictated by several other reasons—one of them the physical safety of the

former junta leaders.

Already an Athens lawyer, claiming to be acting on bebalf of Mr Papadopoulos, had sued for illegal detention the police officer in charge of the guard at the former leader's seaside villa. Their exile is based on a 1935 law as amended by the junta itself.

First reports from the island of Kea said that the five had been taken m a third class hotel ar Korissia, a seaside resort.
Mr Papadopoulos, Mr Pattakos,
and General Roufogalis were
later seen lunching at a taverna
guarded by three officers and
1S men of the gendarmerie.
People were allowed to

approach them but not talk to Photograph, page 9 4



A reflection of good taste Blue Nunfrom SICHEL right through the meal.

West End clubs warned to tighten security after Brooks's bomb

Bomh squad detectives investigating the attack on Brooks's Cluh on Tuesday believe the St James's building was chosen as an "establishment target" rarher than for any military connexions.

Scotland Yard warned other West End clubs yesterday to tighten security as forensic scientists sifted through the damage in the club to discover whether the bomh was left or lobhed in from Park Place.

Det Supt Peter Imbert, in charge of the investigations, said: "The indications are that it was placed and left." The bomh, estimated at 4lh to 5lh, exploded in an ante-room to the main dining room just after 10 pm. The room is used hy guests at lunch times and by members and ladies in the evenings, hut not on Tuesdays.

A hole through the floor showed where the bomh had lain. The point was well into the centre of the room. If the bomh had been thrown in it would have had to be lobhed over railings outside and through thick curtains.

The room is usually lit at night

The room is usually lit at night hut was not at the time of the explosion. Three people were near. Two were apprentice wine waiters and the third Mr Michael Plank, the wine steward. Mr Plank, after treatment for sirring open shock, yesterday, aid. Three string open shock. said: "I was sitting on a chair in the servery behind a screen eating a meal and the two boys were washing up. We heard something like the smashing of

crockery, "They ran in as the homb went off. One had gone some way across the room before it way across the room before it went off and the other hoy was in the middle. Geoffrey Backhoff was lying in a pool of blood. Michael Phillips had gone into the room first and was farther from the homb.

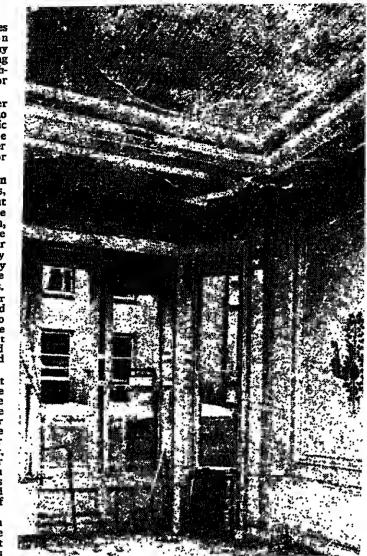
Westminster Hospital said Mr

Backhoff, aged 17, had a fairly massive blood transfusion, hut his leg had heen saved from amputation. Mr Phillips, aged 18, had a piece of metal through

Councils seek

national taxes

share of



Damage caused by the bomh at Brooks's Club.

the club. Mr Mark Sturtt, the club's chairman, said all staff were checked and had to proamputation. Mr Phillips, aged
18, had a piece of metal through
his left leg.
Club officials provided the

vide two references, one written, nexions.
hefore they were hired. The two hoys had been with the club for less than a month but most officers.

police with lists of the 32 permaneot staff, five part-time staff, and members who were in the club. Mr Mark Sturtt, the Services Club showed that the bomhers there were interested in places with military con-nexions. But Brooks's has no serving officers as members, al-though many are retired

By Geraldine Norman Sale Room Correspondent

By Our Local Government Local government should he taxation in order to avoid excessive dependence on government grants, the Association of Dis-trict Councils decided yesterday.

The association, which represents 333 roting authorities in England and Wales outside the metropolitan areas, recognized that local government must conunue to work withio the framework of national economic and monetary policies. "There must, however, be permanent consultative machinery to provide a closer working partnership between local and central government."

7,000 rand (£4,179); a relief in indiao logwood by Lippy shitz, "Jacob's Ladder", of 1936, at \$,000 rand (£4,776) hought by the Pretoria Art Museum, and Irma Stern's paloting of "A Watussi Woman", of 1946, at 10,000 rand (£5,969).

The Toronto sale

Rates should remain the sheet-unchor of local revenue, hut various other sources of revenue would include fuel tax, motor vehicle duty, driving licences, and touring caravan

Overseas auction records

While picture sales to London appear to be in the doldrums things are better overseas. Sotheby's held sales in Toronto and Johannesburg on Tuesday evening and the sales in artists. record pri



The Toronto sale made a record for a Canadian auction at \$391.780 (£170,339). A record was established for any Canadian work of art when Lawren Harris's painting of 1923 "Lake Superior, Painting IX", reached \$45,000 (£19,600). There were also records for Emily Carr at \$30,000 (£13,000); David Milne at \$25,000 (£10,900) and

In London, Sotheby's had only a minor painting sale to offer, totalling £26.541. On Tuesday they sold silver in Florence, achieving a total of 89m lire (£57,015) with a top price of 3.8m lire (£2,434) for a pair of English ice-buckets of 1810.

ice-ouckets of 1810.

10 Loodoo yesterday, Christie's sold watches, with notably high prices for the few finest pieces at the lesser ones holding much uod fast, season's levels. The price was 26,300 (Patrizzi) for gald chronograph watch by Dent with quantities of clever gadgets. Christie's arms and armour calculations. Christie's arms and armour sale also saw prices holding last season's levels, with a few especially high prices and a total of £54,145.

A sale of books from the Mostyn Hali library made £31,694.
Quaritch paid £3,600 for Thomas Pennant's British Zonlogu of £766.

Pennant's British Zoology of 1766 with an original watercolour for one of the plates. Ceramics sale: Phillips's sale of

fine oriental ceramics, principally from the Ionides collection, rea-lized a total of £35,385. A pair of Cb'ien Lung blue-and-white and copper-red vases went for £2,500 (Marchant).

sex films case as jury disagree

New trial in

A new trial was ordered in the sex films case at Birmingham Crown Court last night after the jury failed to reach a verdict. John Jesnor Lindsay, aged 35, had denien coospiring with John Darby and others to publish obscene films. Mr Lindsay, of Fellows Road, Hampstead, London, was said to have say, of Fellows Road, hamp-stead, London, was said to have made 29 pornographic films at a secondary school in Birming-ham, hotel bridal suites, and north Wales cottages. He said they were for showing abroad

Three other men and two women have admitted con-spiracy and await sentence. Mr Darhy is said to have fled the

they could return a majority verdict. Later they returned to ask if the five others who pleaded guiky could have been called as witnesses. The judge told them to consider the evidence

Mr Justice Wein called the jury back after two hours 45 minutes and advised them that

and not speculate.

After five hours, he called them back and asked if there was any reasonable prospect of a majority verdict. The jury foreman said: "I fear we are hopelessly divided."

Girl of 15 goes back to top security centre

A girl, aged 15, yesterday hegan her tenth week in a top security remand centre after a magistrate had criticized the

authorities.
She was returned to a hospital ward in Risley Remand Centre, near Warrington, Cheshire, for three weeks, after har fourth appearance hefore Manchester juvenile magistrates. Mr Rohert Carlyle, deputy chairman of the panel, said it was distressed at the lack of help from the authorities. Some of them would have to get together and sort

Four doctors say the girl needs hospital psychiatric treatneeds hospital psychiatric treatment, hut a place has not been found. Her counsel, Miss Diane Eaglestone, said: "Risley is a poor place for people to stay in wheo they are normal, healthy and adult."

The girl has admitted child-stealing. The court has heard that she was suffering from a drug overdose.

drug overdose.

Free school milk

Bolton council is to provide free school milk for children aged hetween seven and 11 at a cost of £66,000 a year. case there was any retaliation on my family. I was afraid of the Hardys." She bad wanted to report ber suspicions about

Workers on Hawker Siddeley's cancelled project retrieve stacked drawings to support work-in

Cat-and-mouse tactics at HS 146 plants

By David Leigh

A cat-and-mouse game developed at Hawker Siddeley plants yesterday, as workers pledged support for a work-in. At Harfield, technicians retrieved drawings stacked away by management, and at Brough, officials Yorkshire, union officials said management attempts to reoccupy the design office had failed.

Sir Arnold Hall, chairman of the group, has agreed to meet union representatives in London today. That and the little effort that is being made th implement redundancies, are the main crumbs of comfort for the unions in their protests against the decision to scrap the HS 146 airliner project.
At Hatfield, more than 1,500 workers assembled in the early

workers assembled in the early morning cold at a works car park to he told by union officials that they must keep HS 146 work going, to give room for manoeuvre.

It was difficult to see how significant the work-in was.

family.

Miss Ward, of Middlesex

Road, Stockport, agreed with ber counsel, Mr Andrew Ran-kin QC, that ber account to the

police of her complicity in the case was "all fiction".

The one part of her statement

that was true was when she said: "The ASU (active service

unit of the IRA) will get me wherever I go." Miss Ward added: "That was correct." Miss Ward, who hegan her evidence on Monday, sobbed as

she spoke of IRA reprisals. As she continued to cry, Mr Justice Waller intervened to offer her

watter intervened to offer her a glass of water. She had been telling the court of her association with a couple she knew as the Hardys and of a man she told the

police was named James Reilly,

hut whose real name was Coyle, hut whose real name was Coyle, Earlier in the trial the prose-cution said that Miss Ward had identified a picture of Kiaran McMorrow, a wanted terrorist, as the man she knew as Hardy.

Yesterday she said: "I was afraid to use the real names in

Bomb-trial girl says

Judith Ward, who is accused of the M62 coach-bomh murders, said at Wakefield Crown Court yesterday that she had lied to the police and admitted a part in the bombing hecause she feared IRA reprisals against her femily.

The Hardya and the Coyles to the police but "I was afraid that if these people got lifted my family would be hurt".

Mr Rankin said there were substantial differences hetween feared IRA reprisals against her family.

she lied to police

journalists into the plant. Union officials were also reluctant to demonstrate the work-in. But some design work is going on and management instructions to return drawings and orders are not heing oheyed. There is no wish on either side to provoke confrontation and anything more than token action cannot go on for

more than a few days.

At Brough, one of several plants in the North of England which have declared support for the protest, workers occupied the design offices on Tuesday night, and continued on guard yesterday. A group of managers who tried to get in were refused admission, Mr David Fairney, works convener,

"We have got to save the future of this factory, of Hawker Siddeley Aviation and of the whole aviation industry", Mr Stanley Davies, works convener, told engineering workers. Mr James Greening, chair-

her evidence and her police statements. Miss Ward replied: "I am on oath now. I am tell-

Mr John Cobh, QC, for the prosecution, asked Miss Ward if she had ever been a memher of the IRA. She replied: "No, my

She denied telling the police

that as an IRA volunteer she was "doing what I was told".

Asked if she would have liked to be an IRA member, she said:

She said she was a member

of Sinn Fein and admitted that she had told the police that she supported the IRA cause.

it was war and that innocent people got killed along with the soldiers. Miss Ward replied: "I don't say anything." Mr Cohh: "Have you tried

to kill people?"
Miss Ward: "No, my Lord."
Miss Ward has denied the

murder of the 12 victims of the

M62 explosion; causing an explosion in the coach; causing an explosion at the National

Defence College, Latimer, Buck-

inghamshire; and causing an explosion at Euston Station, London.

Mr Cohb asked if she thought

ing the truth now."

No, thank you."

Hawker Siddeley refused to let man of the joint trade union journalists into the plant. coordinating committee at Hatfield, tried to reassure tech-nicians who did not wish to defy management instructions. The management had abdicated its responsibility, he said at a

later meeting.
Only about 450 out of 5,000 employees at Harfield are working directly on the HS 146. But trade unionists who fear that the factory's long-term future is jeopardized are resentful of the lack of consultation between the Hawker board and unions. Demands were made that Sir Arnold should explain joint financing ohligations with the Department of Trade and Industry and the full costs of cancel-

At Lucas Aerospace, Wolver-hampton, last night, Mr Ernest Scarhrow, secretary of the com-bined shop stewards' committee, said engineering union mem-hers had seized designs and drawings of subcouraget work drawings of subcoutract work on the HS 146, so that they could continua working

Mr Cosgrave

says Ulster

must share

Duhlin
Apparently convinced that
the British Government will insist on some form of powersharing again in Northern
Ireland, Mr Cosgrave, the Irish
Prime Minister, told the Dail
yesterday that the Ulster United
Unionists had to face the reality
that they were a small minority

that they were a small minority in Britain and a minority in

Ireland.

As far as the British and Irish governments were con-

Irish governments were con-cerned, he said, power-sharing and an Irish dimension in any

future executive were non-negotiable because no other system of regional government for Northern Ireland was conceivable.

Mr Cosgrave also disclosed that he is to see Mr Wilson in London oo Friday week, for their second meeting within three months. He is expected

to seek further assurances about to seek further assurances about British intentions in Ulster
In Belfast yesterday two Protestant workmen loading a lorry in Lishurn Road came under machine gun fire from a

Simpson, of The Staffordshire

Union leaders of 9,000 pro-

vincial journalists last night re-jected a new pay offer from the

Newspaper Society. The execu-tive of the National Union of Journalists will meet tomorrow

The offer was £5.40 a week more plus the next threshold

payment which the union he-

The journalists are claiming

cost of living rises and the abolition of grading structures for weekly and daily papers, giving increases of between £7 and £13.

o discuss further action.

lieves is due anyway

passing car. Second-Lieutenant

Journalists in

provinces reject offer

power

From Rohert Fisk Duhlin

strikers reject pay package

Scots lorry

From Our Correspondent Glasgow

Hopes of an early end to the unofficial strike of Scottish lorry drivers were dashed yesterday when a mass meeting in Glasgow of about 3,000 strikers rejected a pay deal. Later 800 strikers at Grangemouth also rejected the offer.

The offer would have met the strikers' demand for basic pay rates of £37 to £40 for a 40-hour week, depending on grade. But the employers wanted to pay the increases from next Jaouary and the drivers hove insisted on immediate payment.

Last night road haulage cmployers refused to reopen talks until "the union puts its house

in order ". The strikers' meeting in Glasgow was stormy. The main target for the meo's anger was Mr Alexander Kitson, national executive officer of the Transport and General Workers' Union.

He had spent 15 hours at the Department of Employment's conciliation and arbitration service office until early vesterday when the employers had agreed to the package which it was hoped would end the strike. was hoped would end the strike. But at the meeting that over-whelmingly rejected the deal there were demands for the strike to he made official, which would help to spread it to England.

Mr Kitson said afterwards: "There is no chance of it heing made official at this stage."

The drivers' strike committee

The drivers' strike committee has decided to increase the picketing, which will mean more industries heing affected. moustries heing affected.

MP's warning: Mr David Steel,
Liberal Chief Whip, yesterday
called for the intervention of
Mr Foot, Secretary of State for
Employment, and accused his
ministry of heing nonchalant
over the strike (the Press
Association reports).

Mr William Wolfe, chairman of the Scottish National Party, sent a telegram to the Prime Minister, urging his personal intervention.

Caning stays

Caning is to continue in state chools in West Sussex at the discretion of head teachers, West Sussex Education Com-mittee has decided. A proposal. to han caming was made by Mrs." Maureen Colquhoun, Lahour MP for Northampton, North, and couocii member.

Departure cancelled

Regimeot, who was shot by a sniper in Loodonderry three weeks ago, bas died in hospital. Southern Ferries has can-celled a Mediterranean trip by its car ferry Eagle because "an insufficient number of the ship's company have been able to give the management an assurance that Eagle will be-taken to sea".

Pillar box trial

A square pillar box came into use at Bramford, a village near Ipswich, yesterday, the first of a thousand to he tried out in

Dysentery at hospital

A 30-bed children's ward at a St Margarer's Hospital, Great Barr, West Midlands, has been isolated from other patients be cause of an outbreak of a mild form of dysentery.

A year's grace foreseen for Mr Heath Continued from page 1 House as an Ulster Unionist but hecause it was there that Mr is not only as close to Mr Heath hope of salvation. Bald-headed and therefore can be most Cabinet; as a notably successful

opposition to the Government would be a contradiction remov-

ing all credibility from the Conservative election campaign. On practical parliamentary issues it is predictable that Mr Heath's critics will single out three issues in the next few weeks to illustrate their point about the need for a new leader: the economy; the annual renewal of the Rhode-

sian sanctions order next month; and Northern Ireland On the hasis of the Conservative manifesto there are few vative manifesto there are few fears that the right wing will make much headway on Powellite economics. On Rhodesia, although there is scarcely a Conservative who now sees any future in sanctions, any capitulation to Mr Ian Smith will he steadily resisted. On Northern Ireland, there will he no disposition to end hipartisanship.

It is assumed that the Conservative right will go head-on

servative right will go head-on against a hipartisan policy for Northern Ireland, not hacause of Mr Powell's return to the

directly damaged there as a possible successor to Mr Heath. If Mr Heath and his closest

colleagues refuse to trim policies and parliamentary tactics to appease their critics, there might still be a traditional temptation to remodel the Shadow Cabioet to include some of the critics.

No decisions have yet been reached, apparently. Mr Heath seems to see Lord Carrington as the natural successor to Sir Alec Douglas-Home as shadow Foreign Secretary, but his advisers are likely to remind him that it will he important for a substantial Conservative in the Commons to face Mr in the Commons to face Mr Callaghan, who is at all times ona of the best Commons per-formers of his day.

It would look odd, in a crucial year for Europeanism, if the shadow Foreign Secretary were not on the Opposition hench in the Commons, unless Mr Heath were to assume the responsi-bility himself for European questions and the referendum.

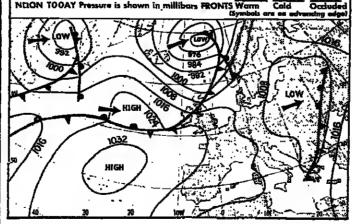
Secretary of State for Common-wealth Relations and Secretary of Stare for Defence be is, apart from the disability of the peer-age, as close to Sir Alec's mould as the Conservatives may nowadays get

The logic of Mr Heath's election campaign theme must presume a strong argument for reinforcing the Opposition's team to face Treasury ministers, especially with a Budget due on November 12. It would cause little surprise if Mr Maurice Macmillan, an authority on public expenditure, were to be restored to the front bench.

Mr Wilson's dispositions on devolution of government to Scotland and Wales are also likely to ohlige Mr Heath to follow suit with additional fronthench appointments,

Tory whip resigns: Mr Walter Clegg, Conservative MP for North Fylde since 1966 and a whip for the past five years, last night resigned from the Whips office and will return to

Weather forecast and recordings



Today Moon sets:

Moon rises: Full Mooo: October 31. Lighting np: 6.20 pm to 7.11 am.

Lighting np: 6.20 pm to 7.11 am.

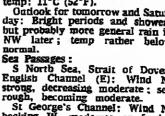
High water: London Bridge, 8.18
ant, 5.8m (18.9ft); 9.16 pm, 5.8m
(19.0ft). Avonmouth, 1.17 am.
9.3m (30.6ft): 1.55 pm, 9.4m
(30.8ft); Dover, 6.9 am, 5.2m
(17.1ft): 6.59 pm, 5.1m (16.7ft).
Hull, 12.10 am, 5.7m (18.6ft);
1.30 pm, 5.4m (17.7ft). Liverpool,
6.25 am, 6.3m (20.8ft); 6.52 pm,
6.7m (21.9ft). A ridge of high pressure will

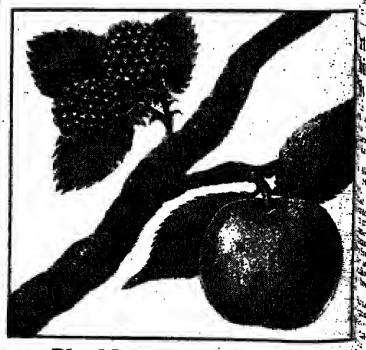
move SE and decline, followed by Forecasts for 6 am to midnight:

London, S, SE, SW. Central S, England, E Anglia, S Wales, Channel Islands: Dry, sunny intervals, becoming cloudy later; wind NW, light, becoming SW moderate; max temp: 12°C (54°F).

Midlands, S Wales, E. Central N England: Dry and sumy hot becoming cloudy in afternoon, rain later; wind SW moderate, freshening; max temp: 11°C (52°F). N Wales, NW, NE England, Lake District, Isle of Man: Bright and dry morning, cloudy later with

raio for a time, clearing to sunny intervals and showers; wind SW WEATHER REPORTS YESTERDAY MIDDAY: c, cloud; d, drizzle:





Blackberry and Apple... from the same branch?

This favourite pie-filling mix might some day be produced from a single tree or bush. For, according to New Scientist, unexpected and hitherto impossible plant hybrids are now becoming a reality.

Plant breeders have always been restricted to natural cross-fertilisation in developing new hybrids. Recently, however, greeningered technologists have gone one step further by demolishing the rigid wall that envelops plant cells. They have thus been able to isolate a plant's inner protoplasts from their

protective environment and fuse them with those from other plants. Further dramatic advances are forecast for

protoplast engineering" Read about the prospects for the first generation of productive new hybrids in this week's New Scientist. Also in this issue: a new proposal for colonising space; poverty and brain damage;

A Personal **Accident Policy?** Well, personally, I don't think I'll ever have an accident

It's natural to be an optimist - and lea's hope you stay one. But the fact is, you stand a one in two chance of being killed or injured in a road accident in your lifetime. And an overall one in thirty chance of losing your life in an accident of some kind.

So it's not such a bad idea to have a personal accident policy - just in case. Especially when this kind of insurance can cost so very little from Sun Alliance and

For example, £10 can buy an individual policy to provide a lump sum fatal accident benefit for the dependent family - or a weekly payment of £40 for a period of up to two years should an accident result in total incapacity



Personal Accident insurance as a part of our MasterCover policy - a package deal of home and personal insurances - the benefits differ slightly. The basic cost of providing £5,000 lump sum fatal accident benefit can be as low as £9 per year.

an accident at home, at work or even abroad on holiday. So send off for details of our Personal Accident insurance. We'll also send you a free copy of our 'Guide to Insurance of Your Private Possessions', which tells you all about

And all this applies whether you have

Just because you're an optimist, that doesn't mean you shouldn't be a realist, too.

To: Sun Alliance & London Insurance Group, r Bartholomew Lane, London EC2N 2AB. Please send me dentils of your Personal Accident Policy and a free copy of 'A Guide to Iosurance of Your Private Possessious'. (Unless you ask, no one will call.)

temp: 11°C (52°F).
Outlook for tomorrow and Satur day: Bright periods and showers but probably more general rain in NW later; temp rather below

Solution Sea, Strait of Dover, English Channel (E); Wind N. strong, decreasing moderate; sea rough, becoming moderate. St George's Channel; Wind N. backing W. moderate or fresh; sea moderate.

London: Temp: max, 7 am to 7 pm, 10 °C (50°F); min, 7 pm to 7 am, 8°C (46°F). Humidity, 7 pm, 86 per cent. Rain, 24hr to 7 pm, Trace. Sun, 24hr to 7 pm, Trace. Sun, 24hr to 7 pm, Nil. Bar, mean sea level, 7 pm, 1017.7 millibars, rising. 1,000 millibars=29.53in.

Mr Jenkins is ready to reexamine Young Persons Act in face of big rise in serious juvenile crime

Frem Peter Evaos Home Affairs Correspondent

Scarborough: "I am perfectly willing to look, with my colleagues, at any deficiencies, whether of concept or of execution, which it is thought could practically he dealt with."

His promise comes with the much to it. Generally, crimes of violeuce rose much less

of violeuce rose much less iteeply at only 3 per cent, but iriminal damage, hurglary and heft each increased by more ban a fifth.

In bis speech, Mr Jenkins aid the increase in serious uvenile offences was "perhaps he most disturbing aspect of he whole crime pattern". In 973, convictions of the overlis fell quite sharply, as they is fell quite sbarply, as they hid the year before that. But be under-17s showed the opposite treud, in both 1972 and

Delegates at the conference pplauded his comment that he rise inevitably raised some uestions about the Children nd Young Persons Act of 369. "It suffers", he said, from a lack of physical sources with which to fulfil s purposes. This I believe is a nuch greater source of weak-ess than any diminution in te power of the courts."

do more to impress upon parents the necessity to control the activities of their children and might—I only say might— belp to alleviate the problem",

a vast increase in juvenile crime. Mr Jenkins will bave to look at providing more sen-sible custodial treatment for young offenders. This is an example of Acts of Parliament being made with no subsequent provision for their pro-per implementation."

During his speech Mr Jenkins gave the latest figures of police strength. The national figure is 100,817, an increase of 251 in the first nine months of 1974. Recruitment bad totalled 4,880 so far this year,

a slightly lower rate of intake than iu 1973, Mr Jenkins said. Wastage in 1973 went up by 26 per cent and at 4,580 for the first nine months of this year had remained at about that 1973 level. That was too Earlier Sergeaut Leslie Male, continued to rise. Nevertheless, e federation's chairman, there was little room for satise federation's chairman, there was little room for satis-pressed concern about "the faction about the strength of crease in all kinds of many forces.

hetter landscaping, further planting of trees and shruhs,

Frem Peter Evaos
Home Affairs Correspondent
Scarbarough
Faced with a disturbing increase in serious juvenile crime, the Government is teady to reexamine the working of the Children and Young Persons Act, 1969. Mr Jenkius, Home Secretary, told the annual conference of the Police Federation yesterday at Scarborough: "I am perfectly willing to look, with my colleagues, at any deficiencies, whether of concept or of exe
juvenile crime from foothall hooliganism to robbery", a concern which Mr Jenkins acknowledged afterwards in his strength of the force, Mr Jenkins said: "The further. pay reriew that the Police Council that more needs to be done." Mr Jenkins, who during the election campaign criticized ideas about private armies, about time we had a different approach." He praised a suggestion that parents should be made responsible, in law, for the misdeeds of their children. "It is an idea that is worth serious consideration and may whether of concept or of exe-

٥كنامن الأعمل

enforcement is a matter for professionals and can only be carried out by the full-time, highly trained, professional British police. Over the years His promise comes with the annumer of a rise of a fifth in crime for all age groups during the first six months of this year. The figure is not broken down by age that juvenile crime contributes much to it. Generally crimes of the conference as secretary of the conference as sec Mr Rowland told me: ing men careering round our streets. It is an unpleasant meant that this Act has not worked in the way it was originally tabled before Parliament. As a result it had led to a wast increase in invented.

Referring to industrial disputes, Mr Male said the Police Federation saw no justification whatever for a change in the law on picketing.

To loud applause, he said: "The law is quite clear and it is quite simple, picketing is lawful so long as it is peaceful. It is when it becomes disorderly or violent or there is obstruction that it becomes unlawful and the suggestion that pickets should he given the authority, uo, not authority but power, to stop vehicles, is bordering on lunacy and would most certainly lead to an in-crease in disorder, accom-panied by violence and serious

injury."
When violence did occur it was because of the hotheads and agitators, most of whom were not workers and not directly involved in the dis-



aged 46, a railway guard from Exeter, was killed in a crasb involving two goods trains near Bridgwater, Somerset, early yesterday. Part of the wreckage is seen above. Two other men were injured.

The accident occurred when train from Derby to Plymouth crasbed into the rear of a local goods train. Mr Welland was trapped in the Derby loco-motive. Firemen fought their way through to him and Dr John Mantle, of Bridg-

water, crawled through a hole to find under the wreckage of a goods wagon balanced on the locomotive rouf. Other wagons were thrown into a field. Freight was piled up to 25ft high in places.

32,500-acre estate in Scotland to be sold

By Gerald Ely
Fifty square miles of Scotland is to he sold hy Lady
Sutherland. The property is
the Loch Choire estate, which
covers about 32,500 acres in
the beart of Sutherland, and is
one of the best known sporting
estates in the country, as well
as one of the most remote.

of Sutherland since the thir- river Mallart, and tro-teenth century and the sale is in Loch Choire itself

part of a rationalization policy to preserve and maintain the rest of the family holding in Sutherland, which amounts to about a further 100,000 acres.
Strutt and Parker, the agents dealing with the private treaty sale, are to market it interna-

estates in the country, as well as one of the most remote.

It lies about 122 miles from Inverness.

Valuing such a property in the present state of the market is not easy, but something over fim is expected. It has been part of the estate of the Earls of Sutherland since the thirder.

Although offering every kind of sport, Loch Choire is primarily a deer forest with a natural population of about 1,800 head. An average of 45 stags and 80 hinds are shot each year. There is salmon fishing over six miles of the river Mallart, and trout fishing in Loch Choire itself

£100m marina plan 'could include council flats'

Mr David Hodges, the architect, told a public inquiry at Brighton

yesterday.
"There will undoubtedly be need to cater for yachtsmen and others who cannot afford the highest prices", he said.
"The company will wish to meet this need by providing reasonably priced accommodareasonably price tion down to the lowest limits the economics of building con-struction will permit."

Critics of the scheme main-tain that it will be a million-

Housing associated with the aires' playground, Mr Hodges £100m marina at Black Rock, added: "There may be the need Brighton, could include council to incorporate some subsidized flats as well as luxurious homes, local authority housing and the

scheme is so designed that it could be incorporated." He thought the marina could make a useful contribution to the housing needs of the area. A maximum of 1.500,000 square feet of residential space had been included in the project. It was impossible to predict what the demand would be in the 1980s, when the scheme would be completed, and the 1,450 flats envisaged now would be huilt only if there was a de-

House title insurance scheme is launched

By Marcel Berlins'

The courmersial United States system of title ensurance in hoose buying was launched in England yesterday. Lerd George-Brown, chairman of the firm introducing it, said it would cut conveyancing costs and delays in completing property transactions by up to a balf.

balf.
Under the scheme, rua by
Stewart Title Guarantee Company, the British subsidiary of
one of the higgest American
companies in this field, the
buyer of a house is guaranteed
that the title to it is valid. If
any defects in title are found,
he is nurranteed companying.

any defects in fille are found, he is guaranteed compensation fur any loss.

Both the Law Society and the British Legal Association have already criticized the scheme as being unnecessary. A statement by the British Legal Association spake of the legal risks however and called legal risks buyers and sellers of property would be taking

Mr John Aoams, a member of the land law committee, and the title guarantee company emisaged that it might be acting for three parties, the buyer, seller and building suciety, which might lead to

couffici uf interest.

There has also been disquiet because guarantee policies are to be dealt with through the company's office in Houston. Texas, and if a claim is our settled, it might be necessary

to sue in Texas courts.

The scheme has, huncher, received the approval of the cut-price conveyancing Bads, the National House Owners Society, whose general manager Mr Wilfred Heywood, is now the managing directors of the managing director of Stewart Title, and of the Pro-perty Transfer Association, which is involved in similar work. Lord George-Brawn
emphasized that solicitors
would be used wherever the law
required It. The final deed of
transfer would be drawn up by a solicitor, drawn from a panel which had already

City aims to improve ts concrete jungles

nchester the city architect and the city treasurer recommending the expenditure of £200,000 on recommended expenditure more than £500.000 over the 1 18 months to improve the lity of life in its frequently icized new housing areas. he chy council will he asked approve the expenditure of extra resident caretakers, a further work-study pro-nme to be undertaken and the provision of "flying ids" of cleaners with !talized equipment.

be committee also recomded the expenditure of 1000 in the next year on ling trees, the provision of ments and gardens, and a ral look at its new housing s. some of which have ed the title of concrete

though Manchester's dauntpostivar slum clearance is in sight of completing there been many clashes hetween its and the authority over inons in the new housing many of them concerned litter clearance and the ace of recreational facili-

e committee accepted a flower beds was to involve the report by Mr Grabam tenants with their surroundings.

man alleged to have lered a Pakistani by stab-at a "family trial" told

s Crown Court yesterday

he had nut intended to 'ed Akhiar, aged' 18, of

m Street, Liversedge, shire, denies murdering immed Younis, also of

n Street, and conspiring to him grievius bodily harm, hammed Farced, aged 39, dohammed Zamir, aged 29,

bion Street, were acquitted

urder and released on bail pleading guilty to causing ous bodily harm to Mr

Akhuar said his sister z Beguin, who was married r Farced, had admitted a

relationship with Mr but said that he had

bbing in

ourt told about Public lending

nily sex 'trial' expected soon

right move

A decision should be made soon on which method should

be used to pay authors for library borrowings of their books once the public lending right is introduced by the

Government.
Logica, a firm of computer management consultants, has been investigating ways of

making payments proportional either to library book purchases, or to the number of times books are borrowed, and will report to

the Department of Education and Science at the end uf the

The company would not discluse whether its report favours either of the two methods, but

said that while the purchase-based scheme was simpler in concept, the loan-based scheme

was regarded as fairer by

Farmers to kill calves in feeding protest

and other amenities, much of which bad to he removed from earlier hudgets.

Councilior Allan Roberts, committee chairman, described the proposal as revolutionary. Farmers in one of England's main livestock areas decided yesterday to start slaughtering calves. They maintain that the animals face starvation this winter because of the high cost and scarcity of fodder in the prestern balf of the country.

the proposal as revolutionary.
He added: "What we are going
to do is to so back and look
again and identify what can be Mr Samuel Badger, secretary of the Shropshire branch of the On the proposals for increased expenditure on the cleaning of staircases and passages in blocks of flats and decked housing, which do not even have the benefit of Manchester rain falling directly upon them, he said: "The original idea of expecting people National Farmers' Union, said "We are hoping that the NFU will help us with the slaughtering plan by organizing it nationally, but if this cannot be done, our members will do it on a county basis. The slaughterings will be carefully controlled and supervised, and ginal idea of expecting people collectively to sweep up their will he carried out humanely own immediate areas simply bas not worked. One difficult family affects the whole com-The number may go into

A delegation from union headquarters, led by Sir Henry Plumb, the president, had talks munity."
Mr William Hepoell, the city architect, said that although there bad been vandalism in at the Ministry of Agriculture yesterday. Sir Henry said that be could not answer for what individual livestock producers might do to back their case for areas where trees and shrubs bad been planted, enough had been left for a rich environ-ment. One reason for recommending allotments and private

government aid.
The NFU may hold an emergency council meeting in the next few days to decide how far to support the appeals that far to support the appeals that are flooding in from county hranches in livestock-producing areas. The Derbyshire branch called yesterday for strong, positive and demonstrative action tu support the union's appeal for Government aid to the beef cattle sector.

Herefordshire farmers supported Welsh appeals for

supported Welsh appeals for the union's headquarters to coordinate direct action by farmers to stop imports of beef.

LSD to Sydney plan fails

An attempt to export LSD to Australia weot wrong when customs officers at Sydney inrecepted an envelope marked "Photographs, with care". At Croydon yesterday David John Hall, aged 23, data controller, of Greenview Avenue, Sbirley, admitted supplying 800 LSD tablets and was juiled for 10 mouths.

Notice of appeal against sentence as given.

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A sensation in itself.

Stunning circular multilevel architecture. Extensive service and duty-free shopping facilities. Automated walkways and interlevel exchanges. Telescopic boarding passages. An airport to handle 22 million passengers a

year. Without queues. So if you're flying to Japan, ask your local Travel Agent about Air France and Welcome Tours. Or post t'ne coupon.

2 trial continues today. ommunity arts grant 'threat to theatre'

unneth Gusling Reporter

suggestion that the Arts y obligations built up over s Implications", Sir Hugh

council's obligations to the last year attracted more 4,500,000 people. Sir High Between 3,500,000 and four seats were sold in indus-ities and towns, not London, than a million opers seats sold, many outside Loodon, less are examples of the that would be wrought if uncil decided to destroy in to build elsewhere," he said. e Council was willing, pro-there were adequate funds, a committee going to enable

shed arts organizations and ears would have "very secretary-general of the l, said in London yesterday. 5 commenting on a working proposal that £250,000 spent on community arts

sums proposed in the report."

Nevertheless, the foreword adds, in evaluating priorities for the next financial year the council would have in mind the recommendation that some additional finance should be made available to community arts and that that should he administered along lines proposed in the report for a two-year period, after which there would be a further review.

after which there would be a further review.

The working party, set up in January after an increasing number of applications to the Aris Council in recent years for support of community arts activities, dealt with two fundamental questions: what are community arts and should the Arts Council be involved?

It made five recommendations:

It made five recommendations: Tables Cibson, chairman of an arts panel serviced by the countries Council, states in a fore-

word to the party's report, "At the present nime we do not know what our grant-in-aid for 1975-76 will be, but against the background of the present economic climate we may or faced with a similar situation next year.

"Uoless the council sees a considerable improvement in its government grant in real terms, it may well be impossible to provide the sums proposed in the report."

Nevertheless, the foreword adds. Welsh arts councils to be asked to consider appropriate means of suoporting community arts: the allocation of £250,000, with appropriate additions for Scotland and
Wales, and an approach, if necessary, to be made to the UnderSecretary of State with responsibility for the arts for an additional
grant; and a review of support grant; and a review of support arrangements after two years.

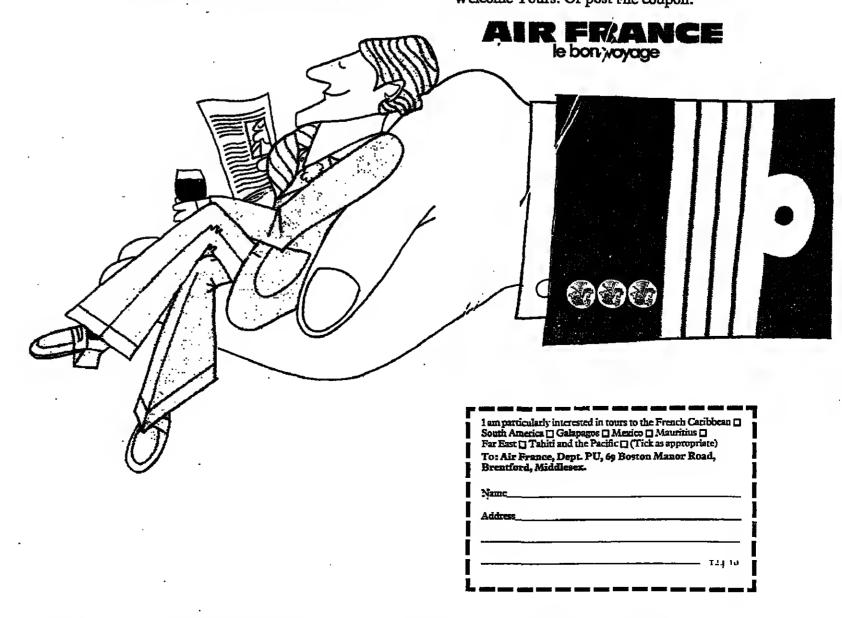
arrangements after two years.

The working party says it sees in the realm of community arts, perhaps more than any other, an opportunity for the closest cooperation between the council and its regional associations.

It seems to us undesirable that a dichotomy should be allowed to develop in which the regional arts associations are thought to be concerned with promoting popular involvement in the arts, while the Arts Council is regarded as the mainstay of the established arts for the benefit of the few."

Community Arts, Report of the

Community Arts, Report of the Community Arts Working Party (Arts Council of Great Britain, 105 Piccadilly, London W1V 0AU; 20p).



Three years' jail for head of private espionage empire with 'Watergate armoury' of devices

detective, described in court as "Sherlock Holmes, The Saint, and Callan rolled into one", was sentenced to three years' imprisonment and fined £500 at the Central Criminal Court yes-

The court heard defending counsel say that his network of private detective agencies had a veritable Watergate of advanced hugging devices and electronic equip-ment, which he used to obtain information for clients.

Mr Quartermain's arrest, his counsel said, meant the end of the largest private espionage empire in this country.

Mr Quartermain, aged 39, of Balaclava Road, Surbiton, Surrey, pleaded guilty to eight charges involving conspiracy to trick government officials, local authorities and police departments to divulge confidential information; cootravening the Wireless Telegraphy Act by using bugging devices; perverting justice by constructing false evidence for divorce; and oblaining three passports with false names.

The court had heard that when Mr Quarterman had an affair with his aecretary-receptionist he arranged to have her hushand "framed" with a love note and red tylon panties to eoahle her to get a divorce oo the ground of adultery.

In other instances Mr Quarter-maio and his agents pretended to he making inquiries on behalf of official bodies or the police in order to extract information from government officials, local thorities and the police. He and his agents had also

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Barry Quartermain, a private used bugging devices, tape re-etective, described in court as Sherlock Holmes, The Saint, and Callan rolled into one 7 was dressed as Post Office engineers to tap lelephone wires and "bug" homes and telephones. Mr Jeffrey Thomas, QC, for the defence, spoke of the work of the government "leakages squad" which bad brought Mr Quartermain and others to jus-

tice.

"That investigation marked the beginning of the decline and fall of the largest private espiouage empire in this country. Barry Quartermain's organization had taken over 15 years to become established," he said.

Mr Thomas said that what Mr Quartermain had done had come about by pressure of work

come about by pressure of work and anxiety to take short cuts in his quest for information.

and anxiety to take short cuts in his quest for information. He was a ruined man. His organization and his marriage had collapsed and he had only £8,000 in the bank.

Passing sentence, Jodge Lawson, QC, said: "It seems to me that you were a thoroughgoing disgrace to a profession which I venture to hope, although disliked by a oumber of people, is a professioo which has certain standards of honesty and integrity." The offences which you committed, were in no sense technical You stooped to every sort of dirty and dishonest trick to obtain evidance. Where no evideoce was available, you manufactured it."

The judge said the case of the love note and the red available.

The judge said the case of the love nota and the red avion panties was tha worst because Mr Quartermain had dooe it for his own ends.

The sentence would have heen much heavier but he had taken into account the private detective's good works for charity and the fact that he had pleading guilty. Peter French, aged 41, a

private investigator, of Alex-andra Road, Kingston upon Thames, who had worked for Mr Quartermain and admittad one charge of contravening the Wireless Telegraphy Act, was fined £250 and ordered to pay £250 towards prosecution costs. Mr Quartermain was also ordered to pay £1,000 towards

Earlier Mr Thomas said in mingation that private inquiry agents had never been particularly well known for following the Queensberry rules on all occasions, and from time to time got up m tricks.

So often the course adopted by Mr Quartermain and his lieutenants was for the sake of speed. For example, they would telephone the car registrations office for information about a car owner rather than spend much time following that per-son's car to his home to estab-lish his identity.

Nobody was put at risk. No home was entered unless the owner of the proparty had given prior consent "It is quite right to say that Mr Quartermain built up a veri-table Watergate armoury of sophisticated hugging devices, alectronic equipment and James

Bond gadgets.
"Io reality Mr Quartermaio and his firm were living in cloud-cuckoo-land of their own making because by and large the gadgets were not only expensive

but did not even work."

Mr Thomas said that telephooe tapping was not an offence known in law. He also referred to an expose in The Guardian in May, 1971, when that paper's jouroalist had made

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AUGUSTUS BARNETT STORES AROUND BRITAIN *Cigarettes are no.

account of two of their col-leagues and had obtained the information within 48 hours-

That bad demonstrated the ease with which government and public departments, banks and private employers disclosed information almost to anybody, though there had since been a rightening up.

The difficulty, Mr Thomas said, was that Mr Quartermain was running such a large firm that he had to have recourse from time to time to bugging. Of the 39 references in the case to telephone tapping only 11 instances in fact amounted to

a violation of the law. It had been suggested that Mr Quartermain had fled the country to South Africa, but the true position was not quite like that. He felt in need of a rest hecause he was in a highly neryous condition.

The reason he had false pass-ports was that he was known to the Special Branch and if he left the country in his own name and passport, it would have heen recorded by them. Mr Quartermain had made frequent television hroadcasts and written frequently for news-papers about how he used hugging devices. For that reason he had to have a false passport when leaving the conorry, but it was not his intention to leave rmanently.

Mr Thomas said Mr Quarter-main had a strong sense of pub-lic duty and had coordinated to charity. Once be had heen involved in evicting squatters, and the fees he obtained for that, and for television and radio broadcasts and newspaper interviews, be gave to the wives of the squatters and for food of the squatters and for food



Miss Bridget McEwen has become the first woman engineer at the Rolls-Royce engines division at Leavesden, Hertfordshire.

Gas safety ruling appalling, judge says

A High Court judge said yes-terday that he was appalled that some consumers had to be advised to keep the bathroom window open while using a gas

Mr Justice Michael Davies is hearing an action by Mrs Pamela Pusey, of Rosslyn Aveoue, Feltham, Middlesex, against the North Thames Gas Board for damages over her husband's death from carboo moooxide poisoning in an in-adequately ventilated bathroom. She contends that her husband's death was dua to the negligence of the board, which denies

Mr Neil Hart, a gas board eogineer and investigator, said that if Mr John Pusey bad opened the window while run-ning his bath there would not bave been eoough poisonous gas to cause bis death,

The judge asked: "Does the gas board expect, in January in the thick of an English winter, that people should keep their wiodows open?" Mr Hart replied that windows

were not a "suitable means of ventilation", but should be opeoed if there were no other The bearing continues today.

As part of a plan to set up rigorous working and safety standards for commercial divers, the Ministry of Defeoce is putting 10 civilians through

a pilot training scheme at the Marioe Services Training School at Rosyth Dockyard. A week ago experts at a medical conference in Aberdeen voiced

concern about the hazards fac-ing divers in the North Sea oil

The trainees have completed

the trainees have completed five weeks of the 11-week course. Mr William Shepberd, the school superinteodeot, said yesterday: "The men here are heing trained to dive to a maximum depth of 150ft. Safety

and diving standards are rigorously applied and the course is a tough ooe. We train all our own ministry divers and have from time to time trained those of other

10 divers training to set

up safety standards

Smuggled guns hidden in hired cars, QC says

Southampton
Three men smnggled guns
from Southampton to Northern
Ireland in hired cars obtained with a stolen driving licence, the prosecution alleged at Win-chester Crown Court yesterday. The ruse was detected when

a mechanic at the car-hire com-pany noticed a screw missing from a car door trim and found three rifle magazines hidden in the door compartment, Sir Peter Rawlinson, QC, told the jury.

Peter Short, aged 32, a bricklayer, of Blakeney Road, Millbrook, Soothampton; Patrick McCariney, aged 31, stevedore, of Forster Road, Southampton; and Robert James O'Rawe, aged 29, unemployed, of Earl Street, Belfast, all plead not guilty to conspiring to contravene the Firearms Act, 1953, and Explosive Substances Act, 1883, hetween Aogust last year and last May.

Mr McCariney has also denied illegally possessing three 20-round magazines for MI6 rifles, and Mr Short has pleaded not guilty to aiding and abetting him.

Mr Short has demied illegally possessing gelignite last April and stealing a driving licence belonging to Derek Roberts in Sonthamptoo hetween June and August last year. Mr McCariney has demied dishooestly obtaining insurance on a hired car last August by falsely claiming that he was Mr Roberts. Mr O'Rawe and Mr Short have admitted two similar charges in August last year. from a car door trim and found three rifle magazines hidden in

Divers are being asked to work in some oilfields as far down as 600ft.

The training services agency

for the Government's Manpower Services Commission has set up a working party on the matter and hopes to publish its

It is estimated that 600 divers will be needed for North Sea oil by 1980 and to train such a number a new and

comprehensive school costing about £2m would almost cer-

tainly require to be built near

Professor Alan Thompson,

professor Alan Thompson, joint chairman of Nors, a Scottish universities' study group into North Sea oil, said: "After the nationwide concern that has heen expressed in recent weeks about dengers to divers in the North Sea, Nors welcomes the lead taken by a government sponsored body

very deep water facilities.

report next week.

Sir Peter mld the jury that the licence belonging to Mr Roberts, of Mount Pleasant Road, Exeter, was stolen while Road, Exeter, was stolen while he slept in a park in South-ampton last July. It was later used to hire a car at the Swan car rental offices io Bristol.

Gelignite and M16 Armalite rifles were hidden in cavities behind the door panels and nuderneath tha back seats of the cars. Sir Peter alleged.

"They were driven from South-

They were driven from Southamptoo to Liverpool and then taken by ferry to Belfast, where the contraband cargo was un-loaded. The whole operation turned on the stolen driving

After the mechanic, Mr Brian Hawkins, had discovered the rifle magazines other cars hired in the name of Mr Roberts were examined and traces of explosives were found, Sir Peter

Mr Short bad said he visited Belfast in one of the bired cars in April to see a girl. Sir Peter asked: "Was it a romantic expedition? If it was, it was an expensive way of going. But you may think he carried some thing more lethal than a lover."
Whether the motives were polinical or merceoary was irrelevant. "The Crown say these three entered into an enterprise to transport firearms and explosives to Northern ireland."

More scope at

A report published today from

a committee of senior members under the chairmanship of the Priocipal of Newnham College,

Cambridge, says that colleges that have amended their

that have amended their statutes to permit the admis-

sion of women, will be able to do so during this decade.

But it says it does not seem feasible for more than two average-sized or one large col-lege to begin to admit women

in any one year.

A second report, by a joint working party of senior college

working party or senior conege tutors and students says that the number of women should he increased in the remaining years of the decade; that there should be a gradual increase in the number of mixed colleges;

and that the men's colleges con-sidering mixed residence should normally plan communities with not less than 25 to 30 per cent

Cambridge

tor women

the steps as Rangers scored a last minute goal. The victims were trampled, suffocated and crushed against the steel rate.

Rangers to

pay family

£26,621 for

Ibrox death

The family of one of the 6

football supporters killed in the 1971 Ibrox stadium disaster

was awarded £26,621 damage

against Rangers Football Club

The action was regarded as a test case and opens the way for more than sixty other cases.

In the judgment made public yesterday, Sheriff J. Irvine Smith blamed Rangers' board of directors for the accident

and criticized evidence given by Rangers' representatives during the 14-day hearing in

May Bt Glasgow Sheriff Court.

May St Glasgow Sheriff Court.

He cast serious doubts on
the evidence by members of
the clubs' board and its former
manager, Mr David White. He
said: "There is, I fear, no
escape from the conclusion
that their evidanca must be
rejected as Unreliable and untrustworthy."

Mrs Margaret Dougan, of Faifley Road, Clydebank, was awarded £19,621 herself and £3,500 for each of her two sons. She had claimed a total of

The disaster, the worst in the history of British football, happened in January, 1971 as home-going crowds were met

esterday.

trustworthy.

In brief

Detective cleared of corruption

A charge of corruption against Det Constable Alvar Humpbreys, of Birmingham, was dismissed yesterday by Mr John Milward, the supendiary magistrate.

The officer had been accused of conspiring with others to pervert the course of justice by preventing the prosecution of motoring offenders.

Rise for TUC staff

The TUC has reached agree ment with its hundred office staff on a minimum of £30 a week and protection of earnings against rises in the cost of living. Mr Len Murray, general secretary of the TUC, said it was within the social contract.

Victim gets £72,500

An agreed settlement of f72,500 damages and costs for Thomas Charles Hillier of Skelmersdale, who suffered brain and eye injuries in a motorway accident, was announced in the High Court at Liverpool yesterday.

Remanded again

Mr Peter Godber, a former Hongkong police chief who is to face a charge of accepting a bribe, was again remanded in custody at Bow Street Magi-strates Court yesterday.

Milhench trial date

The trial of Ronald Milhench on 15 charges, including forg-ery and attempting to obtain £35,000 hy deception, has been fixed for November 8, at Stafford Crown Court.

£20,000 car ambush

Three raiders, one believed to be armed, grabbed £20,000 from a cashier after ambushing his car in Glasgow Ross. Rutherglen, yesterday.

Village bumps
Artificial bumps are to be created as an experiment on roads through villages to Derbyshire to stop traffic speeding.

Black children's needs not recognized, group complains

Educatioo Correspondent

Few teachers in towns with Few teachers in towns with many immigrants have had special training in teaching a multiracial class of childreo.

Some local education authorities which cover such towns have not appointed an officer solely responsible for the needs of minority groups. That is despite the fact that three quarters of the officer's salary would he paid for hy a governwould he paid for hy a governmeot grant.

Those facts emerge io a report by the Community Rel-ations Commission published today.

It calls for more courses for teachers in multiracial areas, to be run in the schools where they teach. There bave beeo only a bandful of such courses Mr Tim Ottevanger, the com- Mrs Susan Gardiner, refer-and tha commission believes mission's senior education ence officer, who wrote the

to the very serious under-achievement of many immigrant pupils.

A receot survey by the com-mission of local authorines with a high proportion of immigrants has shown that the provision of teacher training courses on the needs of minority groups has not improved since 1970 despite the call for more such courses in the 1972 White Paper, Education: A Framework for Expansion:

The commission says that only 15 per cent of primary school teachers and 3 per cent of secondary school teachers in areas of high immigrant con-centrations have attended courses of this kind.

By Our Education

available to the schools.

in achools.

The report asks the broad-casting associations to change

the regulations under which

recordings are available for only a limited time and only in

the place where they are made.

Correspondent

that this lack has contributed officer, said that Manchester, report, said that courses run at to the very serious underachievement of many immigrant pupils.

A receot survey by the comA receot survey by the com-Birmingham and all the outer London borooghs, except Waltham Forest and Ealing had yet to appoint a special officer to deal with the needs of immigrants. migrants.

In Manchester and other places the officer who looked after immigrants dealt mainly with special education for the handicapped and educationally subnormal. That was an unfortunate combination.

Mr Alao Little, director of refarence and technical ser-vices, said that a survey of the reading ages of 11-year-olds in inner London bad shown that hlack children, eveo though hlack children, eveo though many had been born in this country, were on average ooe year hehind their white contemporaries.

second language. But often teachers could not persuade their schools to put inm practice what they had learnt.

The advantage of a school-based course, such as one recently run at St Anne's School, Ealing, was that the whole achool became involved and the teachers discussed the particular difficulty faced by the school. Those courses the school. Those courses should be run in cooperation with special advisers from the local authority and other experts, she said.

In-service Education of Teachers in Multiracial Areas (Community Relations Commission, 18-16 Bed ford Street, London WCZE 9HX. 60p).

Copyright rules hamper educational TV Mr C. G. Hayter, author of the report and a former school granted to the local authority.

Landlord wins squatter case but loses costs

A London house that stood empty for two years was a standing iovitation to squatters, a High Court judge said yesterday. Three meo and two women had succumbed to the temptation and moved in, at 32 Prince of Wales Road, Camden, Mr. Justice Templeman said. Prince of Wales Road, Camden, Mr Justice Templeman said.
He granted a possessioo order to the owner, Mr William Jarman, of Kenton Road, Kenton, but refused bim costs. The squatters were Mr Peter Keonard, Mr Jeremy Ross, Mr Tim

Wyart, Miss Judy Barker and Miss Janet Worth. Mr Alan Steinfeld, for Mr Jarman, said the property had heen vacant since 1972, but negotiations for its sale were quite advanced.

inspector, said in London yes-terday that schools were inhib-Copyright regulations are preventing teachers from using rerday that schools were inno-ired by the copyright laws. "The greatast inhibition arises from the fact that there is no legal way under which local school broadcasts effectively, according to a joint study by the BBC and independent television published yesterday. The study of teachers' assessment of the service in 106 schools found that the broadcasts could he one of the most effective and cheapest teaching aids available to the schools. authorities and teacher centres can circulate their own tape recordings of broadcasts in

necessary expense of doing their own recordings on expensive machinery". Schools watching BBC education programmes may record them on condition that they are kept on the premises and destroyed within 12 months, or, in the case of radio vision recordings, at the end of three

schools and save them the un-

It also asks that teachers should be allowed to record non-educational documentaries Independent education pro- M4AA: A grammes may be recorded only November 1). and other programmes for use

granted to the local authority. Mr Hayter quoted one staff member at a jumor school, typical of many teachars, as say ing "To erase this material after one year, or three years it the case of radio vision, is a shocking wasta of educational material."

Mr D. H. Grattan, BBC controller of educational broad-casting, said the anthorities would like to see e grester flexibility in the regulations, but it was a complex process. It had involved three or form years' negotiating with the various unions involved. various unions involved.

Using Broadcasts in Schools (BBC Publications, 35 Maryle hone High St, London, WI M4AA. Available from

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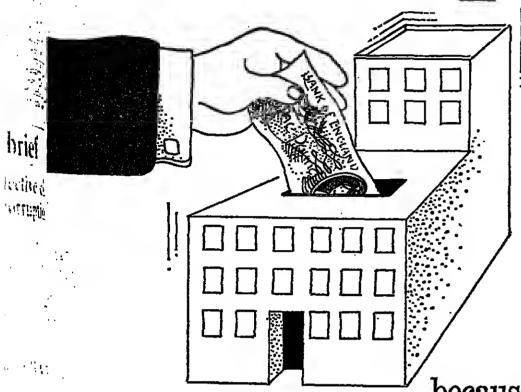
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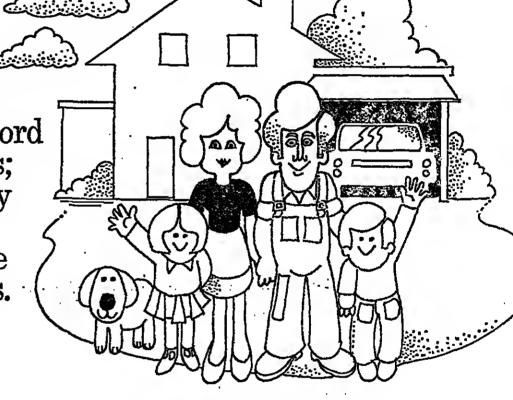
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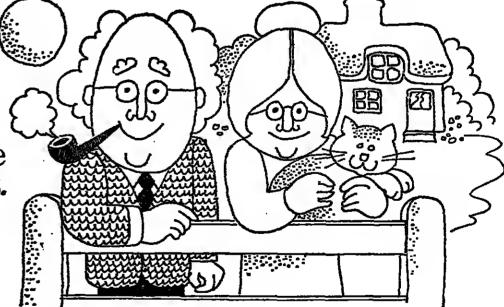


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M Jobert attempts to create new image of Gaullism

From Richard Wiss
Paris, Oct 23.

M Michel Johert, the former
Foreign Minister under President Pompidou, has all the
summer heen specializing in
waspish verbal attacks on President Giscard d'Espaing But now dent Giscard d'Estaing. But now he has launched a broadside attack on what he calls the "traditional political classes". They no longer "correspond to the needs of the epoch which is now opening," he said in a broadcast last night.

Not forgetting one of his typical phrases against M Giscard d'Estaing who refused to give him a post after the May elections, M Jobert said that the French people did not need a top magician or a television personality to present a fashion-

What they most needed was a "fair-minded father," as he put it, "whn will treat them as adults, telling them where France now really stands." M Jobert and M Giscard d'Estaing dislike each other's style quite as much as their conflicting political philosophies.

The fair-minded father is, in

French terms, easily identifiable as General de Gaulle. This inas General de Gaulle. This in-deed seema to he the underlying inspiration of the "Democrats' Movement" which M Johert is patiently trying to create nn a national scale. He has already begun to tour the provinces, but the actual launching, originally planned for this autumn, has now been put hack until early

M Jobert was, among the senior members of the Messmer Government, the one who lost the most when President Pompithe most when President Pompi-dou died in April. After sup-porting M Giscard d'Estaing's Gaullist rival, M Jacques Chahan-Delmas in the electoral hattle, M Johert lost the foreign portfolio he so evidently loved. In the 12 months that be beld Mr Ca it he saw his public opinion official poll ratings rocket as he re-bourg.

peatedly skirmished with Dr Kissinger, the United States Secretary of State, over petrol, Europe and Atlantic relations.

M Jobert has just published a 300-page political auto-hiography calling it Memoirs for the Future clearly conveying the message that a man with such exhilarating memories in past service of France could well serve again one day.
Gaullism, M Johert is telling

the younger generations, is not something fossilized in the atti-tudes of the veteran Gaullist harons" hut a "non-conformist artitude" of a permanent refusal to accept whatever constrains or does not aerve France. M Jobert clearly wants to

M Jobert clearly wants to enlist those who refuse the right or the left epitomized today by M Giscard d'Estaing and M Mitterrand, the Socialist leader. When asked if his Democrats' Movement will be left or right, M Jobert replies that it will be situated "elsewhere".

On bome affairs M Jobert implies that he would seek to

implies that be would seek to take up again General de Gaulle'e fundamental idea of participation. Again the implied criticism of M Giscard d'Estaing

But it is on foreign affairs that M Jobert extends himself in the memoirs. He proclaims that foreign policy must always serve national interests. "Senti-ments have nothing to do with politics though they do often serve politics wonderfully."

M Johert recalls that during the negotiations in 1971 over the negotiations in 1971 over Britain's entry into the European Community, President Pompidou asked him: "Mr Heath, who is he really?" M Johert replied praising Mr Heath's "loyalty, tenacity, and unhreakable spirit".

How times bad changed, he goes on when in March, 1974.

goes on, when in March, 1974, Mr Callaghan made hie first official appearance in Luxem-

Former Soviet master spy defends his wartime record in Nazi-occupied Europe

Red Orchestra clash on French TV

From Charles Hargrove
Paris, Oct 23
As early as 1936 General
Berzin, who was then the head

of Soviet military intelligence, told Mr Leopold Trepper, who later was the head of the almost legendary Red Orchestra, one of the most famous Soviet wartine espionaga organizations, that a conflict with Germany was inevarable, and Russia must prepare for it. The Soviet High Command was

opposed to Stalin on this point.
This was one of the more startling revelations made by Mr Trepper in the course of a stormy debate last night on French television after the showing of the last sequence of a Franco-Baverian produc-tion on the Red Orchestra. film to love."

Mr Trepper, who is a Polish Jew, last year obtained permission to leave Poland after years of unsuccessful attempts and a prolonged hunger strike. He had insisted on the debate He had insisted on the debate in correct what he regarded as gross inaccuracies of the film, and especially the allegation that he had become a double agent after his capture by the Gestapo. This was the subject of last night's sequence.

Although he is benned from French territory, Mr Trepper was allowed by the Ministry of the Interior in come to Paris for three days in take part in the debate.

The debate degenerated more than once into a wrangle between members of conflictine political branches in the French Resistance, two of

French Resistance, two of whom asserted that Mr Trep-per and the Red Orchestra had worked against France and Britain before Russia entered

There was one thing, however, on which they all agreed, Mr Trepper included, and that was that the film was an insult to the Resistance to the Nazis everywhere, and an insidious attempt at a rehabilitation of the Gestapo, by attempting to

Wilhelm Canaris, who was head of Germen military intellemen in white gloves.

"For me the Nazis were a brown plague", Mr. Trepper exclaimed. "For decades I was ligence, once admitted that the Red Orchestra had cost the German army 200,000 men). Bot General Golikin had also a communist and an anti-Nazi. But the strongest reason for said that Mr Trepper had my bitter hostility to them was that I was a Pole and a Jew. "One of the first things they did when they invaded Poland fallen under the influence of the British.

OVERSEAS

Had Mr Trepper really berrayed his comrades and in 1939 was to round up the Jews in a synazogue and hurn them shive. I learnt about it, become a double agent between his arrest in 1942 and his escape in 1943? Here the and sent a report to Mowcow.

"It disgusts me to see in this film French and Belgian most eloquent testimonial was produced by M Clande Spaak, the brother of the former Belpatriots shown as blackgian statesman and a member of the Belgian Resistance. In a quiet impressive manner he declared: "I will tell you marketeers or carpet haggers and giving their comrades away to the Germans. This where Trepper went after his escape from the Gestapo. He came to my home.
"My wife was shot because film is false from heginning to end. It bears as much relation to the worth as a pornographic

With a quiet Buddha-like solidity and calm, save for the nervous movement of his hands which betrayed his incer she would not reveal where he was. All the members of bis network woold have given their lives for him. And this is nands which betrayed his inder tension, his eyes balf closed, and a faint smile hovering on his kos, Mr Trepper sat there while the wave of controversy rolled over him.

Although the discussion overran its time limit by more the Trepper who is shown as an agent of the Gestapo?" M Gilles Perrault, the author of the etandard work in French on the Red Orchestra,

which was constantly mentioned as proof against Mr
Trepper in the debate, writes
mday in Le Figaro: "I never
wrote that Trepper bad
betrayed or given away
anyone. If I believed it, I
would not he his friend than 40 minutes, he remained something of an enigma throughout, promising 10 discluse everything in the memoira which be was feverishly writing. But from 1939 m 1941 he vehemoute asserted 1941, he vehemently asserted, be had never done anything which might bave injured Prance or Britain.

The representative of Bavar ian Television in France, who had the tough task of defending the fikm, maintained that all the facts in the film were correct according to Herr Heinz Höhne, a journalist on Der Spiegel and author of another book on the Soviet spyring. very nuthreak of the war", be said. What was its value to the Soviet Union? It bad informed the Soviet Army about the nature of the Blitzkrieg. General Golikin, who was bead of military intelligence in 1941-42, had acted as

adviser during its production. the most accurate information. The film was certainly not inabout. German war prepartended in any way to defend ations against Russia (Admiral the Nazi regime.

Gibraltar cut Canada-France move over off by Quebec uranium plant union action

From Our Own Correspondent Paris, Oct 23 France and Canada have tion could well prove an obstaole as France also is chinking of providing for its defence agreed to study ways to set up an industrial plant for produc-ing enriched uranium in Que-The two countries have set themselves the goal of a "rapid" doubling of their trade. The French hope to interest the Canadians in railway hec province, with French par-ticipation. This was annouoced mday at the end of the three-day visit to Paris by M Pierre Trudeau, the Canadian Prime equipment and aircraft, and would like to take part in exploiting Canada's cost mines.

Today in

and the failure of our housing policy.

The Unsettled Peace

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The Listener

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interviews Jusaph Heller and Juhn Mellurs reviews

his new novel. Raneld Lewin discusses The Ultra

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Secret, a new study of British wartima intelligence.

describes the reconstruction of Germany, end

Texans of the Latin World

John Grigg writes about Frances Donaldson's

biography of Edward VIII. Robert Robinson

A group of experts will eo into the question of supplying nuclear material to Fraoce. After a disappointing experience with India in this field, Canada has made clear its resolute determination to ensure that use will be exclusively for peaceful purposes. This condi-

Spain's hospitals shut down as interns are locked out

"The Red Orchestra was set

up as a network in the strug-gle against Nazism from the

had said that it bad provided

Madrid, Oct 23
Hundreds of ailing Spaniards were turned away from Spain's higgest social security hospital today as an indirect conse-quence of a Government lock-

out of trainee physicians.

The lock-out at the hospital, the La Paz Centre in Madrid, and at other hospitals across the country was the Govern-ment's reaction to protests by young medical interns. After the lock-out, regular staff doc-tors at La Pez said on Tuesday that without the service of the interns they would be too husy to handle oormal oot-patient cases and would only treat emergency patients or patients already in the bospital. Ao estimated 300 adults and 200 ments urging the Government children are normally seen to meet interns' representations. The work of the work of the case of the ca

every day by doctors of the out-patients' clinics at the La Paz Centre. out of the student doctors. So far the Spanish Social Security Institute has refused to agree even to confer with the elected delegates of the trainee doctors.

World inflation and the energy crisis were soluble problems if they were recognized, he said. There was no reason for pessimism. He suggested that a possible solution for the energy crisis could take the form ut financial. The lock-out began last week at the Puerta de Hierro clinic in Madrid and was progressi-vely extended to other hospi-tals throughout Spain after the interns refused to back down from their ioitial demands. The intern's want the Govern-meet to do away with a requirement for a good con-duct certificate issued by police, claiming that this represents possible political coer-cion. They also want the right of assembly, more pay, and representation on the selection boards which choose interns for regular staff posts. Regular staff doctors at a

tives and pointing out that out-patients' clinics at the La their services are essential for the operation of state-run.

The lack of attention to the medical centres. The Board of sick is expected to spread Medical Associations of Spain rapidly to other Government has also called on the Governrun bospitals throughout Spain ment to talk the matter over hecause of the workload with representatives of the thrown onto staff doctors as a protesters and to overlook the result of the printest and lock-requirement for good conduct certificates. The medical asso-ciation, in addition, backs the proposal of the young doctors to be allowed to hold assemb-lies to discuss their problems.

Portuguese-EEC talks likely in November

Lisbon, Oct 23 Closer ties between Portugal and the European Economic Community are expected here after the visit of Mr Edmond Wallenstein, the EEC's Direc-nor-General of foreign rel-

with Portuguese ministers, in-cluding Captain Costa Martins, the Minister of Labour, Senhor the Minister of Labour, Sennor Mario Soares, the Foreign Minister, and Dr Rui Vitor, the Minister for the Economy. Dr Vitor said later that there would prohably be talks hetween Portuguese economic officials and the EEC in the

Moscow, Oct 23.—The Soviet Union has launched an earth satellite with "laboratory

satellite with "laboratory animals and other biological objects" on hoard, Tass reported today.

It gave no details of what the tionary clause.

rupt.

animals were, and merely eaid the satellite, called Cosmos 690 and launched yesterday, would investigate the effects of apace flight on living organisms .-

amhassadors of the Scandinavian countries. Rahat, Oct 23.—Syria proposed to the Arah foreign ministers' conference today the establishment of a unified military command for Egypt, Syria, Jurdan and the Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO) to prepare for possible resumption of fighting against Israel, delegation sources said. Syria also told the conunified military command, the sources said, Mr Khaddam pro-posed iocreased Arah aid to Syria also told the con-ference that the Arabs should the parties directly involved in ference that the Arahs should the cooffootadon with Israel—not put too much trust in Unit-ed States promises to help PLO.—UPI. Mr Ford toughens up to

Israel.

avoid Republican rout From Patrick Brogan

Dr Kissinger, with Mr Ove Guldberg, the Danish Foreign Minister, on his right, surrounded hyphotographers and reporters on his arrival at Copenhagen yesterday.

Dr Kissinger awaits Arab summit

be able in keep it for another."

Asked about rumours that

he would resign soon, the Secretary of State beamed broadly and told his questioner

acoustier passenger reminded bim that no one dies of sea-sickness", he said, "the man replied: 'The bupe nf dying is the only thing which is keep-ing me alive!"

before visiting Middle East

way to Moscow. He told jour-broadly and told his questioner nalistisss at the airport that the story of the seasick pas-the problems of the Middle aenger un a ship. "When

Copenhagen, Oct 23
Dr Kissinger, the American
Secretary of State arrived bere
today for a hrief visit on his

East are principally matters for the area to decide." He

intended to await the outcome

of the Arah summit meeting in Rabat on Saturday before deciding whether to visit the Middle East again in the near

for the energy crisis could take the form of financial institutions to recycle capital from the oil consuming countries.

tries or else a lower price level

Asked to comment on the Chinese prediction that war would break out in Europe

within a generation, Dr Kiss-inger said: "We have main-tained peace for one gener-

Mr Dean under

From Our Own Correspondent

Tempers and voices were

raised at the Watergate trial

today as defence counsel, cross-

examining Mr John Dean, tried

credibility with new questions.

to Mr Nixon appeared the one

unflustered person in court as

Judge Sirica hanged his bench

and ordered the lawyer for Mr

H. R. Haldeman not to inter-

Mr John J. Wilson got Mr Dean to rapeat that be destroyed evidence, concealed that fact until after bis guilty plea was accepted, lied repeatedly and borrowed (illegal) campaign funds for bis boneymoon.

The white-haired lawyer, aged

also nagged at what be called repeated inconsistencies between Mr Dean's mammoth

Senare testimony last year and the facts. He then singled out a tape that bad not been played

as a possible example of Mr Dean being unwilling to bave it

Russians launch

animals in orbit

all out, even in court.

Washington, Oct 23

for oil.

From Patrick Brogan
Washington, Oct 23
President Ford has greatly
provoked the Democrats by
saying yesterday that an overwhelming Democratic victory
In the November elections
might jeopardize world peace.
The Democratic national
chairman is "saddened and
troubled" by the claim. This
kind of rhetoric was reministo attack his character and The youthful former counsel kind of rhetoric was reminis-cent of the Nixon-Agnew cam-

paign in 1970 "when they appealed to the haser instincts of the American people and were soundly rejected", he Senator Edmund Musicie said

it was a ridiculous charge, and other Democrats are protesting other Democrats are protesting in outraged innocence at the President's suggestion that Congress has abandoned bi-partisanship. In a speech last night Mr Ford said: "This last Congress, in my judgment, despite the leadership of hoth aides of the aisle, began to tear apart that cooperation between the Congress and the President."

The President is spending e great deal of time on the hustings, more than most presi-dents devote to mid-term elec-tions hut the situation is, admittedly, different. Instead of the usual diminution of support for the governing party there may well he a Demo-cratic landslide this year, producing as unbalanced a

resolve the Arab-Israel conflict peacefully, the sources said.

The proposal for a unified command was one of several

made hy Syria in a blueprint

which went hefore an eight-member working group set up by the conference at its first

husiness session last night.
The sources quoted Mr
Ahdul Halim Khaddam, the
Syrian Foreign Minister, as

telling the ministers that one

of the rules which should gov-

ern future Arab conduct lu the

Middle East crisis was "not to

rely on the promises made to us hy the United States". He said Dr Kissinger's peace-mak-

ing efforts had not produced any substantial results so far.

had no alternative but to pre-pare militarily for a possible new round ni fighting against

In addition to his call for e

Congress as that in 1936.

The turnout for the President has not heen very encouraging so far and the fund-raising meals he has attended, including a breakfast in Oklahoma and a dinner in

Cleveland yesterday, have not heen well-attended.

His staff say he has abandoned, or is trying m ahandon the "nice guy" image which he took into the White House, and will invested evidence the and will instead cultivate the "give 'em hell' or Harry Truman approach. It is very hard not to see Mr Ford as a nice guy, but be may succeed in antagonizing many of those friends in Congress whom be will need after the election

President stages gala farewell for General Haig finance inquiries

From Our Own Correspondent
Washington, Oct 23
President Ford is giving a
White House hanquet for
General Alexander Haig tonight
The state of the sta prior to his taking up his new appointment as Supreme Allied Commander Europe.

The gala presidential send-off

for Mr Nixon's former chiaf of staff is bound m he seen as a rehuke to congressional critics who want him to testify about

Mr Rockefeller calls halt to

Prom Our Own Correspondent Washington, Oct 23 Mr Nelson Ruckefeller, whose nomination as America's Vice-President is under intensifying acrutiny, has called a balt to answering press inquiries about bis financial affairs. Not until he bas been heard again next month before a congressional committee would he provide responses, he stated.

Mr Ruckefeller pleaded that it was "physically impossible" for his staff to undertake the research which the press questions prompted at the same time as carrying out requests from the two congressional com-

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From Our Correspondent

Gihraltar, Oct 23.—The colony was virtually isolated today with all cable and Telex links cut and telephone lines fammed as a result of the Trade Council's pressure for pay parity with Britain.

A go-slow started three weeks ago by civil servants has been joined by telephone operators and postal workers.

The 60 employees of Cable and Wireless—which deals with the colony's communications—were suspended last week when they refused to handle government husiness. Sir Joshua Hassan, the Chief Minister, has said that Gibraltar could not he tied to British wage structures as the colony could have no control over British pay scales.-Reuter.

Church's role in movements of liberation Prom Our Correspondent

Lishon, Oct 23 Lisbon's patriarch, Cardinal Antonio Riheiro, has sent a letter to the hisbope of his diocese laying emphasis on the part

that evangelism must play in all liberation movements. The Cardinal, who has been attending the Synod of Bishops in Rome, said: "Only a church that deeply helieves in the announcement of Jesus Christ as a bappy event for the men of

our time who seek liberty, new social structures and a new meaning for existence, is capable of becoming dynamically inspired in his evangelical mission." The Patriarch referred to the desire of some African hisbops for a reform of structures to

permit "the true Africaniza-tion of the church". This, he said, presupposes "a special theology for African culture, a liturgy which assumes native values and a discipline adapted to African circumstances".

Spain to enforce seat belt use

Madrid, Oct 23.—Drivere and front aeat passengers in Spain will bave to use car safety helts in six months' time, a govern-ment decree said today.—

Manila, Oct 23.—Yevgeny Vasiukov, of the Soviet Union, today won the \$5,000 (£2,200)

first prize in the Philippine

chess tournament.
His comparriot, Tigran Petro-

From Our Correspondent Milan, Oct 23

The six-year-old son of Signor Alberto Alemagna, president of

the Alemagna company, which owns sweet and coffee shops all

over Italy, was kidnapped today in the Milan residential district

A manservant who was taking the boy home from school was

attacked and chloroformed hy

Dark horse wins strong

sian, the former world cham-pion, won second place and cluded Lajos Portisch of Hung-53,000. Bent Larsen, of Den-mark, took third place and Yugoslavia, and Larsao.

Vasiukov, aged 41. was drew with Svatozar Gligoric, of regarded as a dark horse in a Yugoslavia. Petrosian and tournament that included some Larsen, who were playing each of the etrongest players in other, also drew.

Armed men kidnap boy

chess tournament

grandmasters'

Lisbon sends first envoy

to Soviet Union From Our Correspondent

Lisbon, Oct 23 Dr Mario Neves, Portugal's firet Ambassador to the Soviet Union, left for Moscow today. A former assistant editor of the evening newspaper Diario de Lisboo, he has for some years been the bead of the Purtuguese trade fair organization.

Portugal and the Soviet Union were established in June. Dur-ing the previous regime there It was also announced in Lisbon today that Dr Alvaro Cunbal the secretary-general of the Portuguese Communist Party and Commander Con-ceicao da Silva, the newly appointed Secretary of State for Social Relations, would leave for Moscow on Monday. It is believed that their mission con-cerns cultural exchanges.

world chess. In the years up 10 1971 he was five times Moscow

Vasiukov finished with an nverall record of eight wins, five draws and one defeat, los-ing only to Helmut Pfleger, of

ary, Ljubomir Ljuhojevic, of Yugoslavia, and Larsao. lo the final round today he

The men pushed the boy into a car and drove off. Attempts by

eye-witnesses to pursue the car

This is the fourth case of kid-

napping in the Milan area in the last two weeks and is by far the

boy-are still held prisoner,

champion in lightning chess.

Diplomatic relations between were only some trade exchanges

From Our Correspondent

ations. Dr Wallenstein has had talks

last week of November.

"We are still working within the framework of our agreements with the EEC, making use particularly of its evolu-

Swedes approve song festival despite protest

From Our Correspondent Stockholm, Oct 23

The Swedish Broadcasting Corporation, faced with protests from music and cultural organizations, has reaffirmed than the 1975 Eurovision song contest will be held in Sweden as scheduled it has suggested, however, that Sweden might drop out of future competitions. The protest groups have discussed holding an alternative festival next March, in which indigenous Swedish pop and folk music would be performed. The Board for Nordic Musical Cooperation has recommended to the Nordic Council that it should provide economic sup-

port for this.

The protesters, including the Union of Swedish Television Prodocers, said in a resolution that the Eurovision contest "is an expression of the commercialization of culture. It does not act as, a forum for different most daring and hrutal. The music tastes and traditions, but other three victims—two industrialists and a 17-year-old school-cribed by the multinetional record industries,

Outburst by archbishop halts gun-running trial

From Eric Marsden Jerusalem, Oct 23 Amid uproar and confusion

Amid uproar and confusion tha trial of Archhishnp Hilarioo Capucci was hroken off in the Jerusalem district court today after he had accused the prosecution of trying to take private papers from him and threatened to dismiss his coursel Mr Asia dismiss his counsel, Mr Aziz Shehadeh. The judges tried in vain to

stop the outhurst and the archhishop was eventually ordered to be removed, the hearing being postponed until Friday. Mgr Capucci, who is accused of gun-running, complained to the judges that the prosecutor

wanted to have handwritten notes taken from him.

Nobody has the right to rake them away from me", the archbishop abouted.

He rounded on his lawyer, saying he wanted bim to giva up the case. Mr Shehadeh is

nne nf a group of West Bank lawyers who have resumed practice, ending a boycott atarted after Israel's occupation of the area in 1967. Last week the Archhishop threatened to stay away from

future hearings, but was per-suaded to change his mind. He has maintained throughout that he does not recognize the court's jurisdiction. He faces charges of performing aervices for a terrorist

organization, illegally carrying and possessing weapons, and maintaining contact with a

foreign agent.

The court has accepted the validity of two allegad confessions by the Archhishop admitting that he carried arms in his Mercedes car from Beirut to Jerusalem. Mgr Capucci claimed in court last week that a accurity officer had threat. a accurity officer had threat-ened him with death if he withdrew his first confession.

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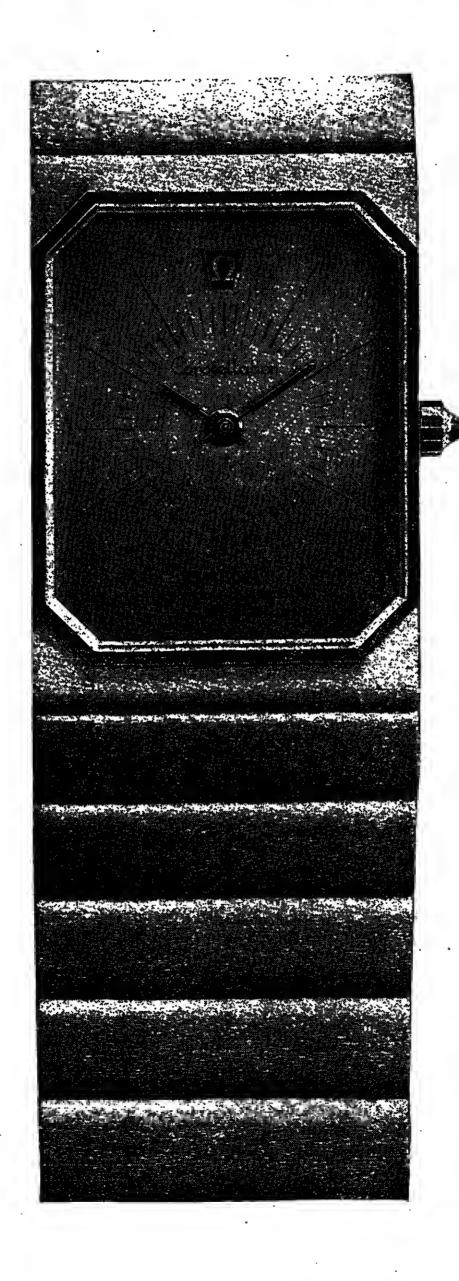
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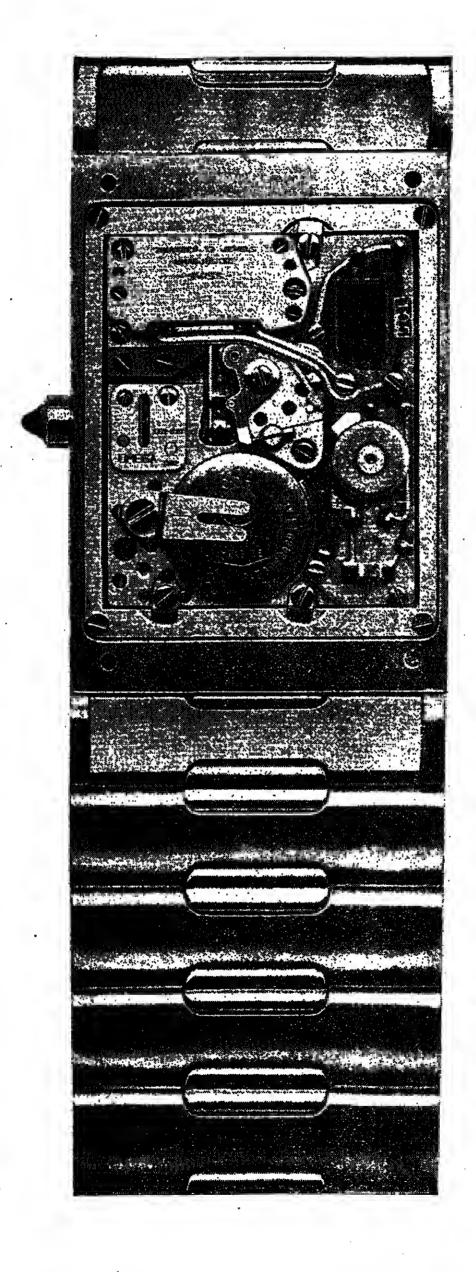
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7

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Consider these facts:
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don rest

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South West Africa not to be freed, Mr Vorster declares

Prime Minister, today powed the country after this week's cold water on speculation that his Government might relinquish control of South West side the South African consulate

Africa.

The chaos elsewhere in the world would he child's play compared with what would happeo in South West Africa if South Africa withdrew from the territory, he said in the Senate.

The peoples of South West Africa and 15 hlacks were killed.

A mass exodus of whites followed the first serious outhreak of racial violence last month when more than 100 people ware interfered it would lead only to greater confusion. He was to greater confusion. He was optimistic about the future of Africa, southern Africa and South Africa.

Referring to Mozambique, he said it was in everyone's interest that peace and order should he restored and that sources of revenue should be protected.

It was in the highest economic ioterest of Mozambique and of southern Africa that Mozambique's harbours should be kept open to South Africa, Rhodesia and Malawi, that railway traffic and labour agreements with South Africa should he maintained and that power from the Cabora Basa Dam should find

its way to the republic. Those arrangements provided Mozamhique's greatest revenue sources. "I would very much like m assume that those in power there also see it in this light."

Black South African university students who staged an

eight-day sit-in strike were hack at their lectures today. The students at the University of the North at Turfloop, in northern Transvaal, voted early yesterday to call off their protest after the university council, a white body, rejected the students' demands that the university he closed and examinations

against the detention without carrying on as normal. wial of three students after a pro-Frelimo rally held at the university in defiance of a Government han.

Lourenço Marques, Oct 23.-

Mozamhique capital ioday and Mr Vorsier, the South African led to a rush of whites to leave

adjoining shanty towns. More than 150 people have died in racial clashes since Portugal decided last month to grant independence to Mozambique next June.

The vital port of Lourenco Marques faced closure today because of strikes by white pilots and dock workers who are demanding protection. They went on strike after a white crane driver was beaten hy African workers two days ago. Hospitals are still treating about 100 people who were knifed, shot or heaten during the disturbances on Monday night. Officials put the final death toll at 49. One body was so hadly hurned and mutilated that doctors could not distin-guish its race.

The Frelimo African nationalist movement, which is heading a transitional government until independence, had its armed troops patrolling the streets as

usual today. The troops, with Portuguese forces, have helped to calm the population and to persuade Africans to dismantle harricades on the edge of their shanty

Shopkeepers in some suburbs were assessing the damage to their premises and taking stock postponed.

The students were protesting cial and husiness life was

Frelimo officials want the estimated 250,000 whites to stay on in Mozamhique and apply their industrial and managerial Lourenço Marques, Oct 23.— skills to help the territory Barricades came down in the prosper.—Reuter.

ANC anger over intimidation claim

هكامن الأعمل

From Our Correspondent Salishury, Oct 23

Officials of the African National Council (ANC) are angry at a contention by a Rhodesian senator that most of the country's hlacks are "silent prisoners" of the ANC.

Senator Stanley Morris, a former Secretary of Internal Affairs and recognized as one of the country's leading white authorities on Rhodesia's indigenous population, made this commeot in the Senate earlier this week. He called for the setting up of a Government committee to counter this.

The senator said some hlacks

had receotly suggested to him that Bishop Abel Muzorewa, the ANC leader, should be "taken out of circulation"; but as the hishop and the ANC were held in high regard by the British Government in the belief that they were the freely chosen leaders of the black people in Rhodesia, the senamr was opposed to restricting the council.

However, he said the Government could not go on tolerating the ANC with its "evil results" and this was why he suggested the establishment of a committee in the Ministry of Internal Affairs to counter intimide. nal Affairs to counter intimida

Senator Morris said the bishop senator Morris said the bishop and his executive were fully aware that their success was due to the fear of intimidation on the part of the hlacks, who would remain the silent prisoners of the ANC unless their psychological and pathological fear of intimidation was eliminated. eliminated.

He declared that intimidation had heen rife in connexion with a meeting hetween Mr Ian Smith, the Prime Minister, and prominent Salishury hlacks last

Dr Gordon Chavunduka, secretary-geoeral of the ANC, said today that Senator Morris's said loday that Senator Morris's intimidation claims were "utter ruhhish". He added that the senator was "a very disappointed man hecause of the apparent failure of the Seki meeting, which he organized".



Symbols of the seven years of dictatorship in Greece, including the Phoenix rising from the ashes, being burnt yesterday on the city dump in Athens.

Mr Tanaka to answer allegations

From Peter Hazelhurst

Tokyo, Oct 23 Mr Kakuei Tanaka, the Japanese Prime Minister, promised colleagues today that he is prepared to face an extra-ordinary session of the Diet (Parliament) to answer alleg-ations suggesting he has used senior Cabinet members and his political influence to amass party leaders, Mr Tanaka, who

Prime Minister met worried

of the public, could further harm the image of the already debilitated Liberal Democratic Party.

a vast personal fortune.

Only 24 hours before had told
Until now, Mr Tanaka has
igoored these allegations over was not prepared to open his today, as the press and opposition parties launched a concerted campaign to force him to to answer the allegations in declare his assets in public, the Parliament.

Charges of financial corruppolitical colleagues in Tokyo. tion were first made against ness activities to the public.

They discussed the alleged the Prime Minister earlier this financial scandal which, if not month when a respected liter-the discounted to the satisfaction ary magazine Bungei Shunju published the results of an extensive study of the Prime Minister's husiness activities.

Significantly, according to the translated version of Mr Tanaka's talks with his party colleagues today, the Prime Minister merely said he is pre-pared to face Parliament to put his side of the case forward. The Prime Minister, who told journalists yesterday that he does not intend to sue the magazine for libel, is still refusing to declare his assets and the full nature of his husi-

US air technicians in Vietnam dismissed

Saigon, Oct 23.—The United from \$1,500m requested by the States, citing coogressional Administration to \$700m. Officults in military aid, has dismissed 1,272 of the 1,548 way to determine how to compare the coordinate of the coo American civilian technicians working with South Vietoam's Air Force. A spokesman said today that the Pentagon had also removed 879 South Vietnamese technicians from the

The decision taken reluc-tantly hecause of a 50 per cent cut in military aid to South Vietnam, was expected to save the United States about \$19m (about £8m) next year, accord-

ing to the spokesman.

Most of the dismissed
Americans have been working in the field with South Viet-namese Air Force units. Viet-cong officials have frequently accused the technicians of heiog military advisers, posted to South Vietnam in violation of the Jaouary 28, 1973, truce agreement.

The communists have in-sisted that the United States promised to withdraw all civil-ian technicians within a year of the truce Accord. American officials have never denied the assertion.
The American and South

Vietnamese technicians were paid out of United States mili-tary aid funds, cut in Congress

country today, with the number of communist attacks falling for the third consecutive day. In the maio military development Army sources said Government troops recaptured an outpost at Lam Buu Lani, miles north-west of Saigou,

more money. Further johs might he elimioated soon.

The South Vietnaniese mil tary command reported only light hattle activity across the

two months after the position fell to the North Victnamese. The sources said Government troops moved in without a fight yesterday after the communist defenders withdrew from the strategic outpost.

In Cambodia, rebels vester-day assaulted a Government outpost along the Bassac river, 15 miles south-east of Phnom Penh, killing five defenders and wounding 25 uthers. Field reports said that at least five of the insurgents were also killed in the second consecutive day nf fighting for comrol of the small outpost at Sre Ampil.-

Nationwide alert | African miners for two after \$3.8m robbery

Chicago, Oct 23.—The Fed-ral Bureau of Investigation has issued a nationwide aleri for two men after the \$3.8m (£1.6m) hurglary of a security company's vault last weekend.
Investigators wanted to see Mr Charles Marzano, aged 42, and Mr Peter J. Gushi, aged 45. The two were helieved to have left the Chicago area in a

Ford van. The alert was issued after a company security guard, who was not identified, failed a lie detector test and was suspended, the Chicago Tribune reported today. He appeared hefore a Cook County grand jury yesterday, the newspaper said, and denied involvement

murdered as unrest spreads

From Our Own Correspondent Cape Town, Oct 23

Two African miners were killed and one wounded when labour unrest spread to a third South African gold mine last night. Nearly 6,000 miners were on strike at the mines today.

The hodies were found some distance from a miners' hostel after a wage protest at the Hartebeestfontein gold mine. One had heen stahbed in the throat and the other shot.

Tear gas, dogs and batons had heen used to disperse the demonstration and five miners were arrested.

Nine killed in blast at Kuwait oilfield

Kuwait, Oct 23.-Nine men were killed when a compressor unit exploded in Kuwait's northern oilfield last night. The blast was followed by a fire, which was put out in

uoder two hours. The Kuwait Oil Company named an American and a Briton killed in the explosion as Bill Winger and Ted Grearix. Their home addresses and other details were not given. Security officials are investi-tating the cause of the hlast. Three weeks ago, the danger if a serious fire in Kuwait's outhern oilfiled was averted when a hig gas leak was ealed.—Reuter.

Ceylon restricts emigrants' cash

Colombo, Oct 23.—The curral Bank here stopped suing forcigu exchange to migrants yesterday because of ne country's exchange difficul-

As a result, airlines report teir flights virtually empty. In the past, emigrants were sked tu repay their foreigo tchange allowances within a ear of departure but very few id so.

ive guerrillas are illed in Sarawak

Kuala Lumpur, Oct 23.—Gov-nment security forces have lled five communist guer-llas, including two women, in clash in the East Malaysian ate of Sarawak, the National curity Council said here day.—Reuter.

New Zealand to make savings compulsory

From Our Correspondent Wellington, Oct 23

The New Zealand Government's commitment to maintaining full employment was emphasized today as Mr W. E. Rowling, the Prime Minister, annouoced new economic restraint measures. He said: "The Covernment's long-term objectives. of increase in our standard of living and will ensure con-tinued full employment.

"Unlike many other advanced nations, we are not prepared to sacrifice these primary goals through stringent deflationary policies which would generate economic stagnation and large-scale unem-

ployment."
The Prime Minister was speaking before an invited audience of some 100 community leaders at the Reserve Bank huilding in Wellington.

Among the measures he announced was a compulsory savings scheme for all earning NZS60 (about £35) or more a week, or the annual equivalent. Sarings will he at the rate of

Sarings will he at the rate of 9 per cent of tax deductions payable in the four months from December 1, 1974, to March 31, 1975, or 3 per cent of provisional tax payable for the 1975 income year. The moncy will be credited against the annual tax, which will not itself be increased.

Mr Rowling said that for most people this would increase the refunds they will ger when they render their 1974-75 tax returns. By then it was expected that a slowing-down of the cconomy, and commencement of a 1 per cent coutribution 10 the New Zea-

land superannuation scheme, would allow reinjection of this purchasing power without any problems. Total refundable sav-

that the Government would reopen negotiations with the unions on the Cost of Living Otder, due in January. The Order would inevitably give a further boost to ioflation and on present indications would cent. Such a situation was economically untenable.

policies to the immediate situa-tion. Our standard of living is heing maintained by large-scale

Minister said today.

"As for the suggestion we are shout to introduce a mini-hudget 1 can only say that at hudget I can only say that at any time a government that is doing its joh will he taking steps to influence the economy", he added. "Con-tinuous action is necessary and continuous action has heen taken all the time."

Court hears of

secret meetings

Welliogton, Oct 23.—A former semor civil servant accused in New Zealand's first spy case was alleged today to have had secret meetings with a Soviet diplomat who is helicyed to have left the country.

The prosecution said a

The prosecution said a Soviet Embassy first secretary, Mr Dimitri Razgovorov, met Dr William Sutch, aged 67, an

economist and former head of the Trade and Industry Depart-

ment, three times secretly. Dr Sutch is charged under the Official Secrets Oct with ohtaining information useful to

an enemy.

There have heen recent reports that Mr Razgovorov had unexpectedly left New Zealand. At today's magistrate's court hearing secret service agents described how they had the decay of the service agents.

shadowed Dr Sutch.

A security officer, identified only as "Mr T", told the court what he saw of Dr Sutch and Mr Razgovorov, the comings and goings of taxis and a Soviet embassy car.

Dr Sutch who was arrested.

Dr Sutch, who was arrested last month, is the first person to he charged under New Zealand's Official Secrets Act

an enemy.

diplomat's

ings would he ahout NZ\$50m The Prime Minister also said Government's long-term objective ls to hring the economy back to a stable and sustainable real rate of growth which will provide a reasonable rate of growth which he around 7 per cent or 8 per cent

> The Prime Minister gave a warning that if economic stabilization could ha achieved through cooperation, the Gov-ernment would have to take fiscal action. He added: "Fortunately our economy is hasi-cally sound and our longer-term future is hright. So it term future is hright. So it would he foolish to over-react to what is likely to he a passing phase
> "But we must adapt our

overseas horrowing, which can only he a temporary recourse. Until our overseas earnings increase substantially we will have to tighten our belts." Our Melbourne Correspondent writes: The Australian Government proposes to take steps within the next six weeks to holster the economy, Dr Jim Cairns, tha Deputy Prime

The Flying Hotel to Jo'burg.



There's a great way of flying to South Africa. Catch our Flying Hotel.

It leaves every day of the week. On Mondays, it flies non-stop, the fastest way to Jo'burg.

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of a first class hotel.

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we have to make a small

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Comfort all the way.

Glasgow 041-221 2932. Peter Street,

Manchester 061-834 4868.

London to South Africa everyday at 18-15* *17.15 from October 27th.

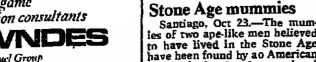




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NOBLE LOWNDES A Company of the Hill Sanual Group Noble Lowndes & Partners Ltd, Norfolk House, Wellesley Rd.,

Croydon CR9 3EB.



to have lived in the Stone Age have heen found by ao American archaeologist in the north nf Chile, the newspaper Mercurio reported. Telephone: 01-686 2466

BUSINESS NOTICES

SPANISH VILLA HOLIDAYS

Court of Appeal

Adoption order with conditions on access by father

Miss Anita Ryan for the appellant father; Mr lan Romer for the respondent mother and her husband; Mr Donald Rattee for the

band; Mr Donald Rattee for the Official Solicitor.

LORD JUSTICE CAIRNS said that the adoption order was made by the President, Sir George Baker, in November, 1973, in favour of the mother and a man whom she married three years ago. The father asked for the order to be set aside or that it should be conditional on his heing granted access to the child. There was one reported case in which such a condition had been imposed under section 7(3) of the Adoption Act, 1958: In re I (1973) 2 WLR 782). It was beard by Mr Justice Rees and had some features in common with the present case.

Leave to commence the present

with the present case.

Leave to commence the present edoption proceedings was refused in the first instance and there was a successful appeal to the Court of Appeal ([1973] Fem 203).

Miss Ryan bad argued that the adoption order should not bave been made at all, but his Lordslup was satisfied that it was in the interest of the child that it should stand.

He was left, however, in consid-

Before Lord Justice Cairns and Lord Justice Browne infant whatever might be agreed between the parties the proposed solution was in the interest of the

The Court of Appeal, allowing in part an appeal by the father of an illegitimate child, upheld an edoption order made in favour of the child's mother and the man she had married, but made an order granting access to the father subject to conditions agreed between the parties. Their Lordships held that they had jurisdiction so to do in the exceptional circumstances of the case provided the conditions were specific.

Miss Anita Ryan for the appelundertook not to communicate or attempt to communicate directly or indirectly with the minor or with the respondents during the minor's micority, that he would oot oppose the adoption, baving regard to the fact that it was in the best interests of the minor that the proceedings be resolved by agreement without a contested appeal: that the respondents consected to the conditions of such adoption, and that it was anticisected to the conditions of satural adoption, and that it was anticipated that the respondents would have due regard to the natural heritage of the appellant.

The conditions were that the respondents would in every December during the minority of the minor permit e court welfare officer to interview the minor at her home or school; that the welfare officer would not object to the appellant giving such inwelfare officer would not object to the appellant giving such information as the officer might think fit concerning the minor's health, education and welfare, or to acting as an intermediary in connexion with the arrangement of any resumption or cootinuance of access by the appellant to the minor which the respondents might agree. The respondents would also have no objection to the forwarding of Christmas and birthday presents by the appellant to the minor; and they would keep the court welfare officer informed of any change of address.

There was only one reported

adoption order should not bave been made at all, but his Lordslip was satisfied that it was in the interest of the child that it should stand.

He was left, however, in considerable doubt whether or not in the very exceptional circumstances of the case there should be some opportunity for the father to have contact with the child at some time in the future. Counsel for the father and for the edoptors had considered the matter and arrived at en agreed solotion, subject to the approval of the court. The conrt bed to be satisfied that there was jurisdiction to make such an order, end that in a case of an exceptional cases. The whole tenor of the Adoption Act emphasized, particularly in section 13(1), that from the time of the adoption the edoptive parents took over completely from the natural parents the role of parents of the child and no condition should be imposed which could be regarded es detracting from the rights end duties of the adoptive

Mr Justice Rees gave careful con-sideration to that judgment of the Court of Appeal and concluded that it did not preclude him, as a matter of jurisdiction, to make an order subject to conditions. The judge's reasoning was sound, and it was open to their Lordships to make an order subject to such conditions as were not before conditions as were put before them. It was to he emphasised that it was only in exceptional

that It was only in exceptional cases that such conditions should ha imposed.

The court was satisfied that conditions should be imposed in this case, and in taking that view no criticism of the President was intended. The parties when before him were far from arriving at such an agreement as had been

concurring judgment.
Solicitors: Cecil Altman & Co;
Dale & Newbery; Official Solicitor.

parents under that subsection. It appeared to his Lordship that the conditions proposed to be included in the order did out affect the rights and responsibilities of the parents in matters of adoption. There was some doubt whether conditions relating to access could be made under section 7(3) of the Adoption Act. In re G (an infant) ([1962] 2 QB 73) the Court of Appeal upheld a county court judge who refused an adoption order because be thought that it was desirable that the child should maintain some contact with his stepmonter, but that he could not make an order subject to contact

stepmother, but that he could not make an order subject to contact being made. The Court of Appeal expressed some doubt as to the enforceability of such an order, but it appeared to his Lordship that an important ground on which the court had held that the proposed conditions could not properly he imposed was that they contained an undertaking with regard to access which was vague. In the present case, bowever, the conditions were very clear.

Mr Justice Rees gave careful consideration to that judgment of the

him were far from arriving at such an agreement as had been arrived at before their Lordships. It was in the child'e interest that an adoption order should be made and should be made subject to the conditions that had been agreed, and accordingly the appeal would be allowed to the extent of allowing the conditions hefore tha court to be put in.

Lord Justice Browne delivered a concurring judgment.

Rent review clause not an option

obligation, oot an option which required strict compliance with conditions,

conditions.

The landlords, Kenllworth Industrial Sites Ltd, of Coventry, bad graoted the tensot, E. C. Little & Co Ltd, of Kenilworth, a 21-year lease from January 19. 1968, of factory premises in Farmer Road, Kenilworth.

Mr C. P. F. Rimer for the land-lords: Mr E. J. Prince for the

tenant.

LORD JUSTICE MECAW said that the matter arose from a summons issued by the landlords seeking a declaration that a letter of October 10, 1972, operated as e raild notice to agree the rent for the second five years of the term. the second five years of the term.
Clause 1 of the lease provided that a rent of £2,980 per annom

Kenilworth Industrial Sites Ltd v E. C. Little & Co Ltd

Before Lord Justice Megaw. Lord Justice Lawton and Lord Justice Ormrod

The Court of Appeal dismissed en eppeal by e tenant against a judgment of Mr Justice Megarry 1 [1974] 1 WLR 1069) In which he held thet a rent review clause in a 21-year lease was mere machinery for fixing a rent for subsequent periods and was framed as an obligation, oot an option which required strict compliance with conditions.

Should he paid for the first five years, from January 18, 1973. Clause 5 provided that "not more than 12 months nor less than six months before the expiration of the fifth, term the landiord shall serve upon the renant a notice to agree the rent for the ensuing five years and the parties shall agree a new rent es aforesaid . . . provided always that any failure to give or receive such notice shall not render void the right of the landiord to require the agreement or determination of a new rent."

On October 19, 1972 (less than

On October 10, 1972 (less than the six months required), the landlord served a notice on the tenant to agree a rent for the second five years of the term. He had sought a declaration before Mr. Justice Megarry that the letter operated as a valid notice for the purposes of

The notice was rejected by the tenant on the ground that it was out of time. The jodge held that the notice was valid and that the rule for options requiring strict compliance with conditions had compliance with conditions had no application. He distinguished Samuel Properties (Developments) Ltd v Heyeck ([1972] 1 WLR 1296). It was clear that in cleuse 1 of

the lease express words fixed the rent for the first five years only. If clause 5 could not operate as an option, then no rent could be payable for the next five years or remaining 15 years. But that would be to ignore the proviso to the clause which said that even although the time limit for the serving of notice had not been observed that did not render void the right of the landlords to require the agreement or determination of e new rent.

Mr Prince submitted that clause the lease express words fixed the

Mr Prince submitted that clanse
5 was in the nature of an option
and that because the conditions as and that because the conditions as to the time of serving notice had not been complied with one should imply a term into the lease making the rent of the preceding five years payable in the succeeding five years. One could not imply such a term whether cleuses 1 and 5 were read separately or together. But Mr Prince conceded that if clause 5 was not in the nature of an option then he could not complain of the judge's decision. The failure of the landlord to comply with the opening words of clause 5 did not invalidate the provisions of the proviso.

provisions of the proviso.

Solictions: White & Leonard for J. Arch & Co. Coventry; Martin & Nicholson for Pitt & Derbyshire, Birmingham.

pr McComb.
Fire fighting, particularly in New York, has benefited from the addition of traces of polymer to

water pumped through fire hoses.

The same amount of water can be pumped through a more manageable hose by a pump of the same

power.

Irrigation schemes, too, bave made use of polymers because they can improve the flow of water through conduits, and their addition to storm water means that smaller (and therefore cheaper)

sizes of storm sewer can cope with the same flow of water in an

the same flow of water in an emergency.

Perhaps the superficially most attractive application is tha improvement of the speed of a ship by pumping small amounts of polymer overboard et the bows. However it is usually much cheaper to install more powerful engines, and in any case the efficacy of the polymer drops considerably if the ship's bull is rough.

siderably if the ship's bull is rough.

The use of polymers on torpedoes is also a possibility: if the casing could he painted with the polymer in such a form that it gradually came off during the passage of the torpedo through the water, without leaving a rough surface, greater turns of speed might be possible.

By Neture-Times News Service Source: Nature, October 18 (251, 598; 1974).

Neture-Times News Service, 1974

Science report

Hydraulics: Better flow with polymers The basic reason is that drag-reduction, in the accepted sense of e modifiation of the bahaviour of the water itself, is not occurring because the flow is not turbulent in a manometer. Dr McComb thinks that the polyethylene oxide is forming a coating on the inside of the tube, thus making the water slide round more easily.

slide round more easily.

The fact that the number of oscillations that can take place before the water stops moving is greater in the case of the semicircle of tuhing is presumably that a greater length of the pipe is curved in this case. That is in line with previous work which also suggests that drag-reduction in curved pipes is more effective for a given emount of additive. The reason is not clear.

Dr McComb tested his coating idea by rinsing out a tube thet had

Dr McComb tested his coating idea by rinsing out a tube thet had been used for an experiment and refilling it with plain water. He found drag-reduction effects that could not be reproduced when the same water was put into a clean PVC tube of the same shape. If the more usual kind of drag-reduction were taking place, one would have expected the drag-reducing capability to be transferred with the water.

Dr McComb's work puts another piece of the drag-reduction jigsaw in place. Fruro a pracdeal point of view the phenomenon already hes plenty of apptications in situations where turbulent flow is occurring. Drag-reduction in these circumstances requires only one or two parts in a million of additive, by contrast with the several

slide round more easily.

The oscillations of water in e U-shaped manometer tube can be used, Dr W. D. McComh, of Edinborg University, shows in Nature. to investigate the phenomenon of drag-redoction.

The drag of, say, water on the walls of a container or pipe can be reduced considerably by adding a few parts in a million of poly-mers such as polyethylene oxide and the polyacrylamides. What Dr MicComh has done is to add various amounts of polymer to water in a manometer and see what effect it has on the way in which the familiar up and drive oscilladors

die away.

Dr McCumb used two types of manometer. The first was a "conventional" sort cunsisting of a plece of PVC tubing beni into a U through a tight curve of radius 4.5cm at its centre. The other was a semicircle of tubing, with a much hieger radius of 29cm.

If ordinary water is put into the tube and the level in one arm dtsplaced, the water will oscillate and come to rest after 10 to 20 seconds. When various concentra-nons of polyethylene oxide were added to the water, however, the oscillations died away more slowly, indicating that some form of drag-re-luction was taking place.

77, ere were several unexpected ings about the experiment. things about the experiment.

First, the polyacrilamides had no effect on the oscillations and, second, the effect of polyethylene oxide on the two kinds of manometer was quite different.

Latest wills

Rachel Coralie Boyce Lawsonof Petworth, £138,278 net (duty paid, £8,718). She left her residence to the National Trust, and, after bequests

Flechons:

MERTIRD COLLEGE: Organ scholarwhip P. 3. K. Reed. Exeter S.

FAFTER CRILLEGE: Amelia Jackson
scholar Stadentships: O. P. Kwialowski. A. J. Parker and J. A. Pigdon.
Urgan scholarship: M. L'glow. Granky
S. Choral exhibition: J. H. C. Kemp.
L'retre Collego.

ST CATHERINE'S COLLEGE: Professorial Edlowship: J. O. Bayley, MA.
Thumas Warton Professor of Emplish
Literature: Fullowship by special elecnion in emptheorino science: Ollhance
C. Shib. BSC. PhD. Research followship th chemistry: K. R. Seddom, Edc.

PhIL Research followship in American
Studies: T. 2. Byrom. PhIL.

rethrers: Analomy, L. B. Kriefne, Sc. Phil London, Engineering; N. A. ampsty, Phil, 1Pct. English; L. P. B. Baker-Smith, MA. Phil

University news

Gxford

Elections

Appointments:

Entwistle, Majur Str Cyril Fullard, of Bournemouth. Conservative MP for Bolton, 1931-45 (dnty paid, £27,407) ... £96,655 Kelly, Mrs Louisa Emily, of Westcliff on Sea (duty paid, £32,9581 ... £105,129 Lowrance, Gladys Mary, of Scarborough (duty paid, £57,493) [106,532]

Election

(Fitzw). Oriontal studies, history of South Asia: C. Johnson, MA. Phil

ELECTION:
TRINITY HALL. Organ scholarship from
October, 1976; H. E. Gleed, of Bristol
Cliftedral School.
TRINITY COLLEGE: Organ scholarship: A. J. Baldwin, Archbishop
Tenison's GS, London. Birmingham

Appointments: ARTS: Veronica E. M. Forrest Thomson. BA (LIV), PhD (Cantab), lecturer th BA (LIV), PhD (Cantab), tecturer to benglish.

MEDICINE AND DENTISTRY: R. J. (1970). PhD. BSC (5'101). research fellow in pharmacelogy (pre-finity). T. Julian. MS. Ch3, research follow in anatomy: P. Rhor. BA. LIPMI 10 X01. P. P. T. M. Ch3, research follow in anatomy: P. Rhor. BA. LIPMI 10 X01. P. T. T. M. M. Charter and C. Chieffer and C. Chieffer in manufacturer in place and child hould. Social Science: J. Earwicker. BA 1 CNAA, lecturer in 10021 government studies.

local government studies. LAW: M. M. Turner, LLS (S'ton), lec-

widow of first Lord Sherwood, intestate (duty paid, 15,394) Stevenson, Mr Hector Guilliver, of New Milton (duty paid, £13,231) \$108,349 Stubbs, Mr Fred Victor, of Worthing (duty paid, £78,845) £151,652

I contain the second of the remainder as lo two-balance after personal legacies to six charines.

Other estates include (net before duty paid further duty may be payable on same estates):

Frank, Mrs Anna Charlotte, of South Kensington (duty paid, E35,358)

Lowrance, Gladys Mary, of Scarborough (duty paid, £57,493)

E106,532

Neill, Lady, of Sbeffield, widow of Sir Frederick Neill (duty paid, £36,310) ... £123,372

A further grant of probate in the estate of unsettled estate valued at £13,396) ... £110,542

Forter, Mr Leonard William paid, £32,495), has been issued in the estate of Mr Garacre, of Claver-ley, Shropshire, in addition to land slready valued at £479,869, making a total of £581,922.

Appointments: Or Tom Stoniar, prolessor in the department of biolone. Nanhanan College end vielling orotessor of peace studies, Bradford University, has been appointed to the chair of science and

R. 2. Tilfori. senior lecturer in Geroian studies. Surrey University, hes both appointed to the second chair in modern languages (German).

Vicary Lecturer Surgeon Vice-Admiral James Watt, the Medical Director General (Neval), bas been elected Thomas Vicary Lecturer for 1974 by the Royal College of

Surgeons of England.

Substantial and successful Auglo-Spanish estate agenty/develops group, in the process of enlarging their villa rental husbans into be formed as a vehicle. We require a new associate to help organize the business and liaise between our UK and Spanish offices. He'll be required to participate at par in the above holding of the one company. The minimum investment to be £5,000.

Own specialized knowledge in depth of the Spanish property market and previous travel experience make this venture potentially

very attractive, with a low risk element. Full dotalis and references will be supplied to suitable, interested applicants. Please write in strictest confidence, enclosing c.y., to: 20X 2620 D. THE TDOES

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READERS are recomi

antering chilgations.

PART/FULL-TIME For merely 6-70 of your taisure hours, per week.
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Successful applicants will be given extended credit for future expansion is pursued.

For full details write or phone in the future expansion is pursued.

For full details write or phone in the future of t

"CAN ANYONE HELP MY DAD?"

A young farmer, on the brink of sucress, wants finan-cial assistance of LIL 1000 to survive. Purchased more land to the present headed to his present headed to the present hea ample security offered.

BOX 2761 D. THE TIMES.

LIFE POLICIES and expectations under Wills sold by Auction and Private Treaty. also Annultes. Trust income Morigages, Etc., loans arranged, valuation for probato.—H. E. Foster & Crunfeld. 6 Poultry, London, E.C.2.

BUSINESS MAN emission to Anchind and 1473. Bo fixed plant, would well the store of plants. But the store of plants of the store of plants of plants. But the store of plants of similar bay out right or participation. Box 2334 D. The Times,

BUSINESS NOTICES

FINANCIAL & INVESTMENT

CORN—munthly investment news-initer has shown subscribers how to preserve real capital through-out 1972/1974. Write to Warea, Cameron 5 Co. Ltd.. Church House Godziming. Surrey. UK subscription rate 29,00 per smitter.

TRANSFER BOOKS

LONDON TIN CORPORATION LIMITED

The TRANSFER BOOKS will be CLOSED from 15th to 18th Notember, 1974, both dales includes.

ATISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL City Of Liverpool Bills
C6.590,000 Bills due 22ne January 1975 dated 23rd October 1974
was tendered for at an average rape
of discount of 11.0904 per cent
per annum. These Bills were issued
to replace 26.290,000 Bills repaid
to 23rd October and are the only
Gity of Liverpool Bills outstanding.

Treasurer of the City

LONDON ECROUGH OF
REDERINGE BILLS
Amounting L. 1940 600. Maturing
on 21st January, 1975 were issued
ou Claid Cotober, 1974 at the
average discount rate of 11.182292
per cent for animum
Applications telude C10,000,000.
These are the only 2 lile obtaining.
Barough Treasurer.

CONTRACT AND TENDERS

ZETLAND COUNTY COUNCIL SHETLAND CRUDE OIL TERMINAL

Prequalification Notice

The Zetland County Council proposes to invite tenders from selected contractors for the construction of up to four jettles to accommodate tankers of up to 300,000 dwt. for the transhipment of crude oil from the terminal to be constructed at Sullom Voe in the Shetland Isles. The first jetty is required to be operational by 1st October,

Contractors interested in submitting tenders, which it is proposed to invite early in Dacamber, are requested to contact, not later than 1st November, the County Council's consulting engineers.

PETER FRAENKEL & PARTNERS, Telaphona: 01-222 5176.

39 Victoria Street, London SW1H 0EE, Cable Address: Fraenkplan, London SW1.

Talax: 917859, for full particulars of the information to be submitted for prequelification.

DEMOCRATIC AND POPULAR REPUBLIC OF ALGERIA MINISTRY FOR INDUSTRY AND ENERGY SOCIETE ALGERIENNE DE REALISATIONS ET D'ETUDES MINIERES

"ALREM"

INTERNATIONAL INVITATION TO TENDER

International tenders are invited for the supply of equipment for the construction of queries.

6 Crawlers, 6 Compressors, 3 Bulkdozers,

6 Crawler loaders, 3 Rubber tyred loaders, 9 25 tonne dumper lordes, 9 17 tonne tippers,

3 Diesel powered concrete block machines. Spacifications end technical conditions may be obtained from the company's head office; 4 Bd. Mohamed V.

Tenders in two sealed anyelopes marked "Appel d'offres—équipment carrières—na pas ouvrir" should reach ALREM not later than 2 months after date of publication of this notice.

PUBLIC NOTICES

TOWN AND COUNTRY PLANNING ACT 1971 CAMBRIDGESHIRE COUNTY COUNCIL CAMBRIDGESHIRE COUNTY DEVELOPMENT PLAN ST. NEOTS TOWN MAP REVIEW

hereby given that the Secretary of State for the has considered the proposals for alterations and the Cambridgeshirs County Heyelopment Plan sub-5 September 1970 and relating to land at St. Necte the two manual or at present before him, he considers costs should be modified. Lists of the Secretary of State's proposed modifications, toocher with a relevant extrart of the inspector's report of the inquiry held on 15-17/20-22 Spitember 1971 have been deposited for public inspection to the districts affected at the places mentioned below and may be reen between the hours of 9.00 a.m. and 6.00 p.m. on

Any objection to the proposed modifications should be sent in writing to the Secretary. Henartment of the Environment, 2 Marsham Street, London SWIF ZEB, before 9 November 1974, and should stain in tuil the reasons for the objection and identity the land to which it relates. Dijections which reists either to the Council's original proposals or to the Socretary of Stato's failure to make a modification will not be accepted for consideration. Bated this 17th day of October 1974. J. A. LAVERACK, County Secretary

J. A. LAVERACK, Gounty Secretary

J. L. Laverack, Gounty Secretary

J. Laverack, Gounty Secretary

THE FUTURE OF

BROADCASTING

The Committee on the Future of Broadcasting (Chairman Lord Annan) would welcome views on present and future broadcasting services in the United Kingdom.

Any views end representations should be sent in writing to the Secretary to the Committee on the Future of Broadcasting. W2terloo Bridge House, Water-loo Road SE1 SUA, not later than 31 December, 1974.

CHURCH COMMISSIONERS PASTORAL MEASURE 1968 PASTORAL MEASURE 1968

Notice Lo hereby given by the Church Commissioners that they have presented a ORAFT REDUM-OANCY SCHEVIE providing for the appropriation of the parish church of the former narish of Saim Catherine, Edge Hill in the diocese of Liverpool, and the land appead or bolominin thereto, to use as a rommanity centre and sempowering the Liverpool Olorean Sourie of Firance to issue the building and land for such use as a toresaid.

A copy of the draft scheme may be inspected at:
Church House, 1 Hapover Street. be inspected at:

Church House 1 Hanover Street,
Liverpool L1 3HWs be obtained or
inspected may also be obtained or
inspected may also be obtained or
inspect or pullette accret office hours
then application office.

Any REPRESENTATIONS with
respect to the draft scheme should
so made in writing to the Church
Commissioners and should reach
their offices not later than the 22nd
November 1974.

K. B. RYLE. K. B. RYLE.

l Milibank, London, S.N.1 15th October 1974.

CIVIL AIRCRANT ACCIDENT INSPECTIOR'S INVESTIGATION Hotta is hereby olven, pursuant to Regulard at 1011, of the Civil to Regulard 1011, of the Civil to Regulard 1011, of the Civil to Regularions in the Civil to Regularions is taking of Accident for the circumstances and causes of the section of the circumstances and causes of the section of the Civil to the Civil th

EDUCATIONAL

WELLS CATHEDRAL CHOIR There will be a Cheral Trial on Saicrday, 8th March 1975, in Cellry in Bentumber 1975 or Jacuary 1976, for boys between approximately 8 and 10 years. Spiroximately 8 and 10 years. Choristers receive Rursaries of 35° of boarding and justion less whilst in the Choir and are educated at Writs Cathedral School, where they normally romain until University. Extinorister Bursaries are at allowed, with 371 housers and 550 day places. A choristor may apple for an additional academic Schoolaship. In co-operation with the Guildhau School of Music, the school has developed a national scheme for teaching chudren of outstanding instrured in musical gift. recutal musical gut.

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RESPONSIBLE HOTHER'S HELD wanded now, One child (2) Fulliam ares near Tubo. Weekends free. — Mrs. Peel 01-231 1541 (429) 01,736 0890 (svenings).

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D. The Times.

LEGAL NOTICES also on page 26

In the RIGH COURT of JUSTICE (Chartery hivision) Companies Court in the Matter of Inckson E. & P. Instrallations Limited and the Matter of The Companies Act, 1948.

E. P. INSTALLATIONS Limited and the heater of the Companies Act, 1948, heater of the Windland-Up of the selection of the Windland-Up of the selection of the Windland-Up of the selection of the Selection of Justice, 30 the 18th day of October 1974, orasembed to the said Court of Justice, 37 the Lanc. Lendon, ECSR THE.

And that the said Pellition is directed to be heard before the Gourt Shifing at Royal Courts of Justice, Strand, London, W.C.2 on the 11th day of November 1973, and east creditor or contributory of the 1th day of November 1973, and east creditor or contributory of the 1th day of November 1973, and east creditor or contributory of the 1th day of the making of an Order on the said Petition may appear at the time of hearing in purpose; and a copy of the Prillion will be furnished by the undorsigned to any treditor or contributory of the said Company resulting such ropy on payment of the resultated Court of the Political Court of the Solicitor in the Solicitor in the Solicitor in the Solicitor of the Solicitor of

THE GOMPANIES ACT. 1948 in the Matter of Dollatown Limited in the Comment of the A. WILLIAMS, Official Receiver and Provisional Liquidator,

THE COMPANIES ACT 1448 LERCH MARKETING AND INVESTMENT SERVICES Limited.
Holics is hereby given, pursuart to section 393 of the Companies Act 1448, that a Meeting of the CREOTIORS of the above-named Company will be held at 15 lign-pola Street, London WIM 841 on thursday, the 51st day of October 1974, at 12 o'clock midday for the pirposes meetioned in sections 263 and 295 of the said Act.
Dated this 14th day of October 1974.

By Order of the Soard. By Order of the Board. L. G. AYRES. Burctor.

THE COMPANIES ACT 1948 TAPORT DEVELOPMENTS Limited. Notice is horeby given, pursuant to section 295 of the Combanes Act 1948, that a therma of the General Company will be held at 1.1 Wmpole Stren, London Will III. of Friday, the 1st day of November 1974, at 3 of Clock in the Alfornoon, for the purposes mentioned in sections 294 and 295 of the said Act. 1974. 3; Order of the Board, J. L. G. Bildey,

THE COMPANIES ACT, 1948 in the Matter of SHUREHOLD Umited Nature of Studees; Property dealers HINDING-UP ORDER MADE 7th October 1974.

BATE and PLACE of FIRST MEETINGS 6th November. 1974, at Room GCO Atlantic House, Holborn Viaduct, Loudon ECIN 2HD at 2,55 o'clock.

GONTRIBUTORIES on the same and any and at the same place at 5,55 o'clock
D. A. WILLIAMS Official
Receiver and Provisional
Liquidator.

THE GOMPANIES ACT, 1948 in the Mainer of FARIPPOOL Limited Nature of Business Property designs, winding-up order Made 7th Under 1974 HATE and PLAGE of FIRST MEXITME. METTVICE
CREDITORS 6th November,
1974, of Room C30, Adamic Bosse,
Holborn Vladuct, London ECIN
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day and at the same place at 3.15
o'clock
L. A. WILLIAMS, Orden A WILLIAMS, Orderal Roceiver and Provisional Liquidator.

ACLE JOINERY Limited The Companies Act, 1948.

I. MARTIN JOHN SPENCER.
Chartesed Accountant of Vicera.
Stoy. Hayward & Co. 93 Wignore Sirvel. London Will 9AA give notice that I was appointed LiQUITED to the stoy mailer on the Companies of the Companies of the Stoy of the Companies of the Stoy of the Stoy

bn the Matter of TRENGHING EQUIPMENT COMPANY Limited and in the Matter of The Gompanies Act 1948
By Order of the Si, Albans County 1948
By order of the St. Albans County
Court dated 20th March 1973, sik.
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in the RICK COURT of JUSTECT Chancery Bivision Companies Court in the Market of WONDERSEAL. IRCOINNO! Limited and to the Market of The Companies Act 10-22 Notice of The Companies Act 10-22 Notice is hereog given that a partial for the Market of The Companies by the Rich Companies are the Market of the Companies by the Rich Companies of the Market of Notices 1997. In presented to the said Court by T. Harvey and Som (Companies Act 10-12) whose Market 1997. In presented to the said Court by T. Harvey and Som (Companies Act 10-12) whose Market Portions different to the said Court by T. Harvey and Louis at Series Parim. Congressed 19-12, 121 and 19

ADDILYEN-ZRISTOW AND CO.

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The Notice must sake the transact and address of the parson, or it is limited and must be supported by the parson of COLLYER-SHISTOW AND CO.

NG1 Limited in Voluntary Liguidation1
Notice is hereby given itsal the.
CREHITORS of the above-named
Gompany are required on or before
the 18th day of November 1974, te
send in their names and addresses,
with particulars of their debis or
cisions, to the universitant
Malcolm John Geu af 100 Cholk
Farm Roud, Landon NW1 Hell the
liquidator of the Leanuary; and, if
so required by holice to writing by
the sald Liquidator alther personality
or by their Solicitors to contain and
prove their debts or claims at saltions and place as shall be specified
in such notice, or in default there
of they will be excluded train the
before such debts are proven.

Bated this 12th day of October
1974.

MALCOLM JUHH GEE.

THE COMPANIES ACT, I'48 in the Matter of FDDINGTON TRADENS Limited Nature of Rosters' Important of Participal Company of Participal

MALCOLM JUHH G'E

THE CONDANIES ACT, 1948 In the Matter of HEOTEREY COLLINS, 1709/MWORE, Limited Nature of Husiness Building contractors UTMING. LP ORBER MAIL 7th. October 1974.
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THE GOMBANIES ACT, 1948 in the state of Descripting to held the held to the state of the state o Halles at Enginess Property designs of the Property designs of the Property designs of the Property designs of the Property of II. A WILITANE OFFICIAL Receiver and Provisional Liouidator.

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Football

Derby find Atlético's ideas and control difficult to match

perby County 2 Atlético Madrid 2
Atlético Madrid, the villains of Attender Matrio, the villans of Cellic Park last year, showed many of the other qualities in their repertoire at the Baseball Ground last night in an exciting Uefa Cup tie. They defended skilfully and nulled two master attacking strokes before briefly cutting up rough again in the closing bectic minutes. again in the closing hectic minutes. Derby are teft with major pruhlems for the trip in Madrid. Against lost year's beaten European Cup finalists they ran out of ideas too quickly and found the Spaniards' teamwork and control difficult tu match. The game was well controlled by the Frenchman, Pierre Helles. By cautioning the Paraguayan, Benegas, in the temb minute he demonstrated his authority. Reina also went into his book for kicking the ball intu the crowd in the closing minutes but ome could argue that the referee in the end gave two donbtful penalties.

renaties.

Attenco put themselves in reat heart fur the good fight with fine goal in the tenth minute. A may punt from the goakkeeper, telus, was headed back to the ugentine World Cup player, vala. One touch 10 control, the exit to smash his sbot on the olley past Boulton from 30 yards. Derby equalized within two inntes. Gemmill's corner from the east was pushed up into the night ight was pushed up into the night cy by Reina. Hector headed on t Nisb whose half-hit volley ounced over the goalkeeper's But with 19-year-old Marcelino

esping a sharp eye on Gemmill, ourne and Nish struggling, Derby ere soon resorting to their watest ploy, boisting high and

hard into e packed penalty area.
Meanwhile Ayala's lightning hursts were always a threat at the other end. And Boulton saved sharply from one af his right foot drives, again from a distance at which Derby's forwards were still inoking for a colleague.

For 20 minutes in the second half Derby were unable to get hchind, through or over the top off Atferico's massed defence with one ootable exception, Hector, in tha fifty-third minute. But Reina thwarted him. Now Atletico were confident annugh to push forward and in the seventy-eighth minute they took an important lead through a controversial penalty. Garate broke eway as Webster tripped and, surprisingly, Mr Helies penalized Boultoo's diving challenge on the centre forward atthough ha grabbed the ball. Atletico immediately hrought on the substitute Luis, 37 years old, a former Spanish international and the penalty expert, a quality he defly demonstrated with his first touch.

As if to show the world his importality the referee awarded Derby a douhtful penalty four minutes from time when Derby were throwing everything into strack. Lee did one of his tumbling acts and the referee fell for it. Rioch scored and the final minutes were electric. Hinton hit the post, shots rained in and Atlético showed that just beneath the surface of their skills and control violence still lurked aching to get out.

BERSY COUNTY: G. acutton: R. Wobster, D. Nish, B. Rioch, P. Baniel, G. Todd, B. Nowton, A. Genmill, J. Bourse, D. Nish, B. Rioch, P. Baniel, G. Todd, B. Nowton, A. Genmill, J. Bourse, R. Mare, P. Marcelino table. G. Todd, B. Nowton, A. Genmill, J. Bourse, R. Mare, P. Marcelino table. G. Genmill, J. Benegas, V. Eugeblo, E. Sermila, J. Benegas, V. Eugeblo, E. Sermila, J. Benegas, V. Eugeblo, E. Roferey, P. Holles (France).

Leeds's 10 men score a magnificent victory

idapest, Oct 23 leeds United achieved an outinding victory in the first leg
their European Cup second
and tie bere today when they
at Ujpest Dozsa 2—1 after pleyj most of the match with only
men. Duncan McKenzie, their
est signing from Nottingham
rest for £250,000, was sent off. the victory was all the more pressive as Leeds were without fir captain Billy Bremner and England striker, Allan Clarke,

laying in perfect conditions, rimer opened the scoring for bds in the 13th minute. Mc-new sliced the ball across goal lowing fumbling by Ujpest's ikeeper, Rothermel, and imer shot home from a narrow the cick wards on mer shot home from a narrow the eight yards out. dequeen, who towered over the eds defence and broke up many unlaing Uppest ettacks with ply timed tackles, stored the mer after 22 minutes. ladeley was fauled on the edge the penalty area efter e sparktrun down the right wing, and bueen rose to head Giles's free i inside the right-hand post. heen rose to head Giles's free thiside the right-hand post, he Leeds manager, Jimmy field, was delighted with the lit. "We won on guts, and because we kept the ball from them after carching n cold with the first goal, I could see the Ujpest players back", he said after the te.

played our hunches perly and kept the ball until were frustrated. This was best game this side has played I came to Leeds. I still know the limits of this be added. Armfield took r as Leeds menager earlier

McKenzie, who appeared to step on Toth after the Hungarian crasbed into him, said: "Toth came over the ball at me three times, and on the third time I just hlew my top. It is the first time I bave ever done this. I thought I bed given the game eway. I feel sick about it all."

Following e hectic opening, the first helf settled down into a more regular pattern with Leeds playing possession football and the Hungariens ettacking bravely but heing folled by their opponents' cool efficiency.

But after trailing 1—2 at halftime, Ujpest came out fighting. They probed and jabbed at Leeds' defence, but with Madeley and Loriner, who was called back to help out, tacking like heavers, the Ujpest efforts were in vain. Fourteen minutes after the interval Ujpest took off Zambo and brought on their devastating striker Dunai, who is usually beld in reserve and unleashed by Ujpest on wilhing opponents after halftime.

But even Dunal failed to dent

holtime.

But even Dunal failed to dent the tight Lecds cover, and his side's nerves became frayed towards the end. Harsanyi was sent off seven minutes from bine for a foul on Yorath, and Nagy, Kellner and Toth were booked.

Leeds should beve sealed their place in the quarter-finals with a third goal—Jordan was fouled in the penalty area 10 minutes from time by Kellner, but Lorimer hit e post with the spot kick. time by Keliner, but Lorimer au e post with the spot kick.

The 20,000 speciators scattered eround the giant 90,000 capacity people's stadium gave Leeds a standing ovation at the end.

UJPEST OOZBA: Rathernel: Keliner. Harsanyi, Nazy, Horvath Dunal. Forekas. Toth. Zambo. Pekele. Bane. LEEDS UNITER: R. Harvey: P. Rancy, T. Cooper, G. McQueen, N. Hunler. P. Madoley, T. Yarath, J. Gilles. P. Lorimer. R. McKenzie. J. Jordan.—Reuler.

ortadown are out played

nd round Uefe Cup first leg th here tonight, after leading at helf time. Partizan were op throughour the merch and adown never had a scoring

ric opened the score in the lty-fourth minute with e welled beader. The right-winger sic scored 10 minutes larer 1 he hit a hard volley into the right corner of the nat. rtizen's constant offensive ted in three second-helf goals the Yugoslavs seem certain round qualifiers. Kozic scored second goal when he scored close range after e mêlce in

sigrade, Oct 23.—Partizan Belle easily beat the Northern Ire-clnb Portadown 5.—0 in their nd round Uefe Cop first leg Portadown could only offer an heroic resistance to the goal-hungry Yugoslavs.—Reuter.

League Cup dates Dates chosen for the eight fourth round matches in the League Cup (kick-off 7.30, except where

Stated):

Tuesday. November 12: Ipswich
Town v Stoke City: Hartienool v Aston
Villa 17.151: Liverpool v Middlesbrough. Shefficid United v Norwich
City.

Wetnesday, November 13: Contester
City v Southamnton Chriter v Laeds
United: Newcastle United v Falham:
Mancheser United v Burnley.

Hungarians earn draw with only 30 seconds left By Norman Fox

هكامن الأعمل

Liverpool 1

Liverpool 1
Ferencyaros, one of only two foreign sides aver in beat Liverpuol at Anfield—and that as long ago as 1968—came nuwbere near, and rarely looked likely to repeat that achievement, in last night's European Cup Winners' Cup second runnd first leg game. But their draw, gained in the last few seconds of a match dominated, yet out decided, by Liverpnol's relentless attacking, was almost as sanisfying for the present day Hungarians.

Liverpool probably lost their

Hungarians.

Liverpool probably lost their place in the compedition because Ferencyaros, currenlly third in the Hungarian league, will be more embitious and attack-minded in Budapest; and this will be a poor reflection on the English first division should they succeed.

Essentiance were playing their Ferencyaros were playing their 72md European tie, Liverpool their 68th, and such experience Inevitably brought about a familiar ably brought about a familiar theme. As their former luter namonal centre forward, Florian Albert, now technical director, bad said, the crucial part of the ne would be in Hungary in a fortnight. But that assumed that his "transidonal" team could hold Liverpool to a respectable draw. Ther should have been easier predicted than done, especially as in the early minutes Boersma, Keegan and Kennedy pounded the Hungarian goal like a punchbag. Getzi, the Ferentvaros goalkeeper and captain, absorbed almost all of it with a strange combination of of it with a strange combination of spontaneous reaction and nervous-looking fisted ctearance. All that Liverpool had to be concerned with for most of the match was the speed of their opponents' breakaways, which were rare hut cleverly timed, as their goal

proved.
Slight anxiety should have been Slight anxiety should have been Liverpool's only other enemy in the first half as the product of their efforts seemed wedged in frustration. For 36 minutes they rampaged in traditional style, inflicting waves of attacks. In two minutes they have they are they are the product of the style. minutes they saw Boersma miss from in front of goal. Reighway beaded over, then returned to centre for Boersma again, this time to miskick. Keegan dived to meet a free kick by Hall and



Kevin Keegan . . . scorer of Liverpool's goal.

Geczi made an equally good dive to save.

As the first half ticked away Geczi again cleared from Callaghan: Keunedy tried a ground shot from close range—again the goal-keeper saved, falling on the hall on the line, The pattern was plain without a pearl. The goal that Liverpool had to gain to bave any hope of overall victory would not come.

So the old ploy of using the driving force of Hughes trundling Geczi made an equally good dive

So the old ploy of using the driving force of Hughes trundling through midfield looking for a chance of a long, successful shot, came into play. He, roo, found Geczi'a reflexes more reliable than his judgment. From one 20-yard drive by Hughes, Geczi managed a superb deflection. a superb deflection.

If effort counted for anything, Liverpool would have been in clover well hefore the moment when Kannedy, always taking the weight until, for an obscure reason, he was taken off, played the ball down from Hall for Keegan to push the ball in from, at last, a position of assurance.

That should have been the

That should have been the

incentive as a launching pad and indeed Liverpool did cominutheir onsiaught. However, just as Alhert byd suggested, Ferencyaros began to learn how to degl with the atmosphere, how to degl with the atmosphere, how to push Heighway out of dangerous situations; interceot Callaghan in the deep; and conceal the hard work that Buersma undertook throughout the first half.

The introduction of Toshack and Cormack added no final edge to Liverpool's finishing and tha second half helonged in Ferencyaros simply because Liverpool ran out of chances. Then, the Hungarians scored an all important away goal with 30 seconds left. Mate stretched away down the wing, moved into the penalty area, heating Lawler and Lindsay, and finally Clemence, with a fine shot into the far corner.

LIVERPOOL: R. Clemence: T. Snillh. A. Lindsay, C. Lawler. P. Bosrana. E. Hughes, K. Keegan, B. Hall rush J. Toshack: S. Helphway, R. Konnedy Isub P. Cormack: I. Geczi; M. Pajaki, I. Falkant, I. Medyes, L. Takace, J. Michall, J. Report J. Mato. T. Rab Joub T. Onhambi, J. Mato. T. Rab Joub T. Onhambi, J. Mato. T. Rab Joub T.

Hibernian caught by four breakaways

the ball the certain target of their hoots and one felt the need of e firmer referee than Mr Duback who even awarded an indirect free kick when e Hibernian player was pulled down by a wrist as he tried to shoot from the vicinity of the penaky spot.

The task of overcoming a two goal deficit in Turin would seem to he beyond the Scots.

For most of the fires have

The task of overcoming a two goal deficit in Turin would seem to be beyond the Scots.

For most of the first half Juventus did exactly what is expected of an Italian club playing the away leg first in a European the. They mustered a 10-man defence to meet Hibernian's almost ceaseless attacks, and even when the Italians took an opportunity to thrust upfield never fewer than six of them remained firmly in their own half.

While these slege conditions lasted their defence was hard to the point of unscrupulousness. Several frustrated Hibernian players took no more care to make

substitutes were the gems of a brilliant second half display.

Hibernian bopes soared briefly as headed goals by Stanton from Brownlie's cross in 59 minutes and by Cropley from the rebound of Duncan's shot from the crossbar in 64 minutes put the bome side ehead. But they remained so for only five minutes. Between the 69th end 87th minutes Hibernian were three times caught stranded upfield while Juveotus scored twice through Altafini and once through Cuccuredo. These crushed the Scots bopes end in quest of none of their goals did Juventus leave their defence depleted. Both of the last two goals came from quick breaks on the left and per-

quick breaks on the left and per-fect crosses.

HIBERHIAN: McArthur: Brownile, Schaeder, Stanton, Spaiding, Blackley, Edwards, Cropley, Harper, Gordan, Ouncan.
JUVENTUS: Zoff; Spluosi, Longo-bucco, Furino, Morini, Screa, Damian, sub. Atafini), Cuccurréo. Anastasi Genile. Bettega i sub. Biola: Roferee; J. Iluback i Switzerland;

Results in British Isles and Europe

European Cup Second round, first leg

Second division

Third division th 101 II Grimsby 11t 1
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Thomas
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TEXACO CUP: Seml-fmal, lirst leg:
Newcastle United to: 1, Birmingham
City: 11, Tiken LEACUE CUP: Second
round: Corby 3, Tellord 2. Premier
division: Reliving 2, Tonkridgo 2,
First division, north: King 2, Lynn 2, SOUTHERN L. Promier round: Corby 5. Telford 2. Promier division. Kellering 2. Tonbridgo 2. First division. north: King's Lynn 2. His North Carlon Presuler League: North Carlon Presuler League: Sampor Gip O. Allrincham I. Calasbead 5. Isinsborough O. Macclesfield 2. Routh Liverpool 2: Scarborough 2. Worksop O.

Cup winners' Cup Second round, first leg Dundee Urd 10: 0 Bursaspor 10: 11
10:000 11: 1 Ferencyares 10: 11
SS 027
OTHER MATCHES: Cwardla Warsaw
Poland: 1, PSV Eindhoven Netherlands 15: Carl Zeiss Jena : E Germany: 1. Sweden: 3, Lakolen Reinas (Finland: 1: Eintrach; 1V Germany: 2, Illinamo Kiev (USSR) X.

Fourth division

REPRESENTATIVE MAICHES, Civil Bervice 15, Insurance Oloces 15: Easex 9. United Banks 5.
CLUB MATCHES: Bedford 19. Cambridge University 7: Pantypool 17. Cardiff IR: Tredegar 3, Swonsee 59. Leiceaser 20, Oxford University 9: Reading University

Uefa Cup Second round, first leg noby Cty 11 2 Alletto Nish Hock (pen) Ayala 19337 Ayala Hibarnian 101 2 Juvontus St les Alédico Madeid it: Avaia Luis : pen: Juventus it: Genille Altaini :2: Cuccuredon Portadown :0; a.000 arizon (2) Kozic (2) Zavisic Nikelie

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FA CHALLENGE TRIPHY: First natilitying round. second replay: Harrow 2. Boreham Wood II. RUGBY UNION: County championship: Horsel & Wilk 13. Rockinshamite 18. Herifordahire 21. Berkshire Today's fixtures 🕐

NORTHERN PREMIFR LFAGUE: Skeimersdale v Horinwich Victor's Other maych: Carintham-Casuala v Cam-bridge University.

Rugby Union

Bennett makes a point or two

Rugby Correspondent
Bedford 19 Cambridge Univ 7
After sating themselves against weaker appasition, a Cambridge University side of obvious potenweaker apphasion. a Cambridge University side of obvious potendal not unexpectedly are discovering the harsher facts of life when contronted by the hig clubs. Having achieved a creditable draw against Cardiff last Saturday, they were beaten at Guldington Road yesterday, though certainly not disgraced, by a goal, a dropped goal, twa penalty goals and a try to a penalty goal and a try.

They might have been turgiven for supposing at half fime that they had been playing Bennett rather than Bedfurd, for at that stage the home stand-off had scored all his side's 15pts. Bennett must have been ancious to prove a point ur two seeing that he was upposed by Wordsworth, who has supplanted him in the England Under-23 team this season. He had something of a field day, but doubtless will be generous enough to concede where the tide was running on this eccasion.

doubliess will be generous enough to concede where the tide was running on this occasion.

The fact was that although the Cambridge pack, bandicapped by a knee injury to the lock, Edimann, emerged with honour from the scrumnuages—which speaks well for their from row—they could not win any clean lineout ball against Wilkinson and company and, when it came to the mauls, the superior strength and experience of their opponents prevailed with some regularity.

Su Bedford had the happy ex-perionce of going forward and Cambridge were reduced for much of the time to running nut of detence—which they always seemed willing to do. Both their wings, the All Black, O'Callaghan, wings, the Alf Black, O'Callaghan, and Wood, of the England Under-23s, made the most of their chances and might have made even more if Hodgson, playing his first game of the term at full hack, had been a little swifter and more incisive when he came into the line. The strength af Warfield was missed by Cambridge at centre but Moyes got an impressive try in the second half.

It was a good day for the Bed-

second half.

It was a good day for the Bedford wings, too. Towersey with three dashing ruos in the first half and Wvaty, with a determined and uliquituus performance in the second period, both duing enough to suggest what more they might have accomplished with a quicker service from their cenves.

with a keen diagonal wind blowing uver his right shoulder, Beonett pumped over his two penalty goals for scrummage and ruck infringement and coolly dropped another goal from a ruck alter he had scissored with the blind side wing. Wyatt. Hudgson hit the penalty for Cambridge after a lineaut ta make it 9-3, but then had a clearance kick charged down in his 25 by Wells, and Bennett picked up the loose ball, drove powerfully over the line and converted the try himself.

breame more and more expansive with dummying, wearing runs and nicely timed passes. In many of micely timed passes. In many of these sorties he was prompted or supported by the evergreen Budge Rugers, who clearly still savours his rugby to the full. But it was Cambridge who scored next. From a tapped penalty the captain, Warlaw, gave to Harding who burrowed into a tackle, and Brown fed Moyes on his right. There was no suppoing Moyes an a fast, untside curve.

The last score from Budford

The last score, from Bedford, originated with a drive by their originated with a prive by their number eight, Hullins, from a scrummage. The ricked ball was switched left, Page unohrrusively and effectively appeared outside his centres and Weart, with little room for manoeuvre, plunged across by the flag.

REOFORD B Proc. D Avant. S. Wolfs J Howard. A b Innerser: N Hemselveri R South C Lathward. A bothworn. G. Hooker R. M. Bernselveri. A Johnson. G. Hooker R. M. Willeman I Libeards. A Hollier. D P Reserve Carl. GAMBRIDG. PROTESTIY M. O'Calladian Carlot and Selected M. O'Calladian Carlot and Selected M. O'Calladian C Arriveture is and Immanuel. J. I. Motes Committee and Immanuel. J. I. Motes Committee and Immanuel. J. I. Motes Committee and Immanuel. M. I. Motes Committee and Immanuel. M. Motes Committee and Downing. A Word Committee and Milladian and Schwyn. D M. Hardina (Allielle and St. Iolin S. Vanne (Raynes Parl. and December). Cambridge and St. Iolin St. I. University of the Committee and Christ's S. River. M. Kinne Library A. M. Martin W. M. Hardina (Allier Carlot). M. M. Hardina (Allier Carlot). M. French (Labertee Aske's and St. Calladian (Belleve J. F. Gee (Leicelershire). Referee: J. F. Geo (Leicestershire).

Oxford show a big improvement By Peter Marson

By Gordon Allan Leicester 20 Oxford Univ 13 Leicester heat Oxford University by a goal, two penalty goals and two tries to two penalty goals, a dropped goal and a try at Welford Road lest evening. It was not an especially convincing victory by Leicester, but for Oxford it repre-cented an enormous lumprovement sented an enormous Improvement. statisocally and technically, on their performance against Rich-mond last Saturday.

Oxford rarely looked like winning, but worked manfully throughout, with Davies, Kyrke-Smith and Shaw good in the loose, Quiunen and Mackenzie combining well at half back, and Kent, as usual, a threat in midfield. usual, a threat in midfield. Leicester played two reserves in the centre, Allen was not et his best at scrum haif, and Wheeler missed some kickable goals. But their pack bad slightly the upper hand et the tight scrummages and lones Duggan and Money enjoyed. Jones, Duggan end Money enjoyed their individual moments.

Wheeler kicked a penalty for Leicester efter 10 minutes. Mackenzie was the culprit, having put the ball in crookedly at two consecutive scrummages on or near his own 25. Five minutes later Jones gathered e pass from Allen at the second attempt on the halfway line, chose to go round the blind side, and penetrated the 25 before turning the ball inside to Reeve, who scored between the posts. Wbeeler converted.

Oxford struck back twice. First, Ellis kicked a penalty. Then Kent and Hones kicked and chased for 70 yards almost to the Leicester line, Davies won the subsequent lineout, and Mackenzie on the blind side fed Hones, who dived past Duggan to score. Ellis could not quite convert. Leicester did most of the pressing unol half bme, just hefore which Willars deprived Mackenzle of the ball at a scrummage near the Oxford line end fell over for a try to put Leicester 13—7 in front.

The second half had scarcely begun before Duggan was over in a corner for Leicester. Jones mada a conter to Leiteser, Jones mada this try possible by working the hind side of a scrummage. But Oxford came agalu. Ellis kicked another penalty, for e lineout offence, and midway through the half Kent dropped a goal with bis left foot when Mackenzle passed to him from a ruck in front nf the posts. Wheeler kicked his second penalty with ten minutes left, and the game ended with play getting unfidier and untidier. play getting unfidier and uttidier,
LEICESTIKE, R. Money I. Buggan,
E. Hoiley, J. Hill, J. Heeve, B. Jonney,
J. Allen; R. Cowling, P. Wheeler, R.
French, N. Inyee, R. Rowell, G.
Willars, G. Ader, J. Kempin.
INYFORG UNIVERSITY: W. Filis
INGS and Keblet: R. Hones
Receiven Cilli, Bath, and SI Edouund
Halli, "G. Kem I Blundell's and
Worcester, C. Kem I Blundell's and
Worcester, C. Kem I Blundell's and
Worcester, T. Cinver Lanrasier
RGB and Lincoln, J. Waldron Harrow
County and SI Edouund Halli: N.
Oulman ISI Benedict's, Falles, and
Wadham, B. Markende HYsgerston
and SI Edouund Malli, I. Wideon (BranHS Gameller), P. Woodbund
HS Gameller, P. Woodbund
HS Gameller, P. Woodbund
HS Gameller, P. Woodbund
Ryrke-Smill: Filesemer and Worcesler,
R. Bavies 'Sydney University and
Pembroke. C. Shaw Orangelleld and
Ruskin. B. Mardonald 'Sictionhosch'
Iniversity and University, P. Barry
IKIS, Wimbiedon, and Kebles.
Relerse: M. Wilson 'Leleesler'.

A Blue

Hertfordshire command rarely threatened

Hertfordshire 21 pts Berkshire 13

Hertfurdshire, at the second dime of asking, won their first match in the southern division of match in the southern division of the country rughy championship when they beat Berkshire at Croxley Green, yesterday. There was no doubting Hertfordshire's superiority, but for a hrief moment after the start of the secund half Berkshire, who had whittled down Hertfordshire's lead from 17 pulnts to 10, looked as if they might emulate Oxfordshire I in the previous game here), by turning previous game here), hy turning the tables in the last quarter to

the tables in the last quarter to gain a narrow victory.
Yet, Hertfordsbire, whether or not they sensed danger, became hetter than hefore, and in any case Berkshire were never the force that Oxfordshire had heen. So Hertfordshire were worthy of victory by a goal, a penalty goal and three tries to a goal, a penalty goal and a ry.
Hertfordsbire bed led at halfway by 13 points 10 0. Then

way by 13 points to 0. Then Waugh, of Richmond, come off suffering from an lojured foot to be replaced in the centre by Pigg. Berksbire's strength had seemed to lle with their backs, with Rees, a British Lion, on the right wing, bis fellow countryman Eills-Junes on the left wing, and the pair of them outside the Richmond centres, Maxwell and Waugh. Perhaps their influence led Berk-sbire along e faise and fruitless trail for, with so capable a goal licker as Aroold in their ranks, it seemed foollsh not to bring him up into the firing line. There were e handful of occasions when Arnold might have teed up the hall end eimed for goal, but taking a short penalty seemed to he e matter of policy—that would

not have been so bad had the exe-cution of that policy not been so haphazard. Berkshire also squandered many more apportunities, so It was not exactly their day.

rawkins and Griffins, and Player all playing an outstanding part for victury. Cadle, who successfully borded up Rees, opened the scoring with a try fullowing some useful work by Hawkins and Hamilton. Webb then landed a good penalty gual frum a wide angle. Towards the end of the half a light combination. lively combination between for-wards and backs brought a try in the left corner for Riddle. Arnold began the second half scoring with a penalty goal and, although Hertfordshire scored two overellent tries by Hawkins and

although Herifordshire scored two excellent tries by Hawkins and Welih, Berkshire also scored two through Rosser, the second of which Arnold culiverted.

HERTFORMSHIRE T Webb 1St Lake's College P. Cadle 1Stracens, C. Hardino 1Seculars, L. Heron (Wasps), J. Hawkins (Sarcens), F. Griffins 1Sarcens), R. Talreloth (Sardens), B. Miller (Sarcens), C. Mason (Heriford), H. Smith (Bocavians), C. Gartand (Mill), Physic (Sardens), L. Riddle (Heriford), M. Williams (Saracons), C. Gartand (Mill), Physic (Saracons), E. Riddle (Heriford), M. Williams (Saracons), C. Gartand (Mill), Physic (Saracons), C. Gartand (Mill), C. Saracons, C. Saraco iHerfordt, M. Williams (Sciences)

Laplain,

BERKSHIRE: S. Urabires (BAC); C.

Recq. (London, Welst), S. Maxwell

(Richmondt, G. Waugh, (Richmondt),

II. Luis-Jones, (London, Welst); O.

Rosser (Heading), A. Larter (Maldenlead); M. Arnold, (Validenhead), R.

Williams, (London, 1) (Ish), D. Thumas,

(London, Welsh), W. Lyons, (Maldenhead), D. (Lawkins, (Newbury), P.

(London, Welsh), C. (Rouler),

(London, Welsh), Welsh), Welsh), C. (Rouler),

(London, Welsh), Welsh), Welsh), C. (Rouler),

(London, Welsh), Welsh), Welsh), Welsh), C. (Rouler),

(London, Welsh), Welsh), Welsh), Welsh), C. (Rouler),

(London, Welsh), Welsh),

Southern table

Leicester suspend forward for two games

Michael Mortimer, the Leicester and Leicestershire front row for-ward, is under suspension by his club for two matches, egainst Oxford University yesterday and Swansea away on Saturday.

The Lelcester committee's action Is because of an incident in the Northampton match, at Welford Road last Saturday, when Mortimer was alleged to have punched an opponent. It is his second suspension this year. The player has apologized in the committee, by whom he has been warned as to his future conduct. A Devou man from Teignmouth, he has been with the club several seasons. Bruce Peters, the Wasps lock forward, who has just finished a suspension renirns to the club's side for the visit to Newport on Saturday. He will partner Devonport in the second row.

Davies comes back at full back as Wasps welcume the news that their No 1 full back Richards, who fractured his jaw when playing for England under-23 against the North of England, is having the wiring the street from his mouth on Thurs. removed from his mouth on Thursday. He has lost a stone in weight hecause he has only been able to take liquids but has kept fit.

Ian Evans, the Lh'erpool centre plays his first senior game for two years in Seturday's match et Nun-eaton. To accommodate Evans, eaton. To accommodate Evans, McGillacuddy moves to the wing to the exclusion of Cilff Jones. The Rughy Fuorball Union have launched a new quarterly news paper. Rugby Past, which is helieved to be the first of his kind in the world. Rugby Post, thich is supported by the National Westminster Bank, alms to samulate and inform the player, coach, referee, rlub official end spectator.

Three free coules of the first Three free copies of the first Issue are being sent to every club, school and organized body in affin-ation with the RFU, but in forure

will be svallable only by subscrip-tion or over-the-counter et Twick-enham. The cost is 5p. In launching the newspaper Mr Kenneth Chapman, president of the Rugby Union, said that it was not a mouthpiece for the Rugby Union and one of the objects is to induce the reader to question his assumptions end take a fresh look at familiar aspects of the game.

The first edition is devoted mainly to coaching news and it is hoped that the centre page spreed will be used for school nonce-

preman refuses to play word games

ing Correspondent iasa. Oct 23.

sultry atmosphere here most disiturs feeling bly enervated when they diving this their air-condi-hotels. Indeed, ft relaxes Foreman so much that. d of sounding like the most rous rhing on two legs, the heavyweight boxing chamhe comes on like the original giant. Why, he has even ried; "At heart I'm a cowberger adding, with a wide, "I'm the hardest blitting id you'll ever see."

ik in March, in Caracas, just see Foreman retained his title ushing that apparently worthy nger, Ken Norton, in less rounds, the champion ftly, but menacingly: islap people around so they tell how they'll best me the time. After the referee is done thing, they just want to get

t remark was in the classic on of the most virile heavy-it champions right back to old L. Shillvan who, before be The temperance movement, roar, standing glassy-eyed in Wourite saloon, "I can lick on of a birth in the house" var always ready to prove his in the small back room d the har. Jack Dempsey did

nuiet, dark alley.

The last genuine "bad man" to be king of the beavyweights wes the late Charles "Sonny" Liston, who seemed to be remembering his frequent brushes with the law when he faced reporters or apponents with e steely glare and a refusal to utter little more than insulfing grunts. Liston was eventuelly out-faced by Muhammad Ali, the brashest of them all and thet brings us np to date—with a passing how to the primeval force of Smoking Joe Frazier—to the nuw look "respeciable" Foreman.

man.
Gone, ir seems, is the old surliness, the unnecessary bair on the
chest routine which made some of
Foreman's pre-fight press conferences a toe-curing embarrassment. In reaction to all All's bomhast, Foreman smiles and smiles
and essures us: "I read everything
he says. Oh, I laugh. I'm entertained by him sometimes myself, I
must admit. Let's hope that one
day before we both leave this
world he'll find something good to
say about me." It is bard for a world he'll this something good to say about me." It is bard for a moment, to appreciate that, come the early hours of October 30. Foreman will do his best to put his tormentor on his back. But we do tormentor on his back, but w have Foremen's word for that Sitting under a burgeoning mango tree by the swimming pool

not boast like that but he, too, was of his hotel. Foremap rolls his not a man you would choose to have a grievance against in some nuiet, dark alley.

The last genuine "bad man" to be king of the beavyweights wes the late Cbarles "Sonny" Liston, who seemed to be remembering his frequent brushes with the law when he faced reporters or apponents with e steely glare and a refusal to utter little more than insulfing grunts. Liston was even tuelly out-faced by Muhammad tuelly out-faced by Muhammad tuelly out-faced by Muhammad to have a lot more punches because t won't be bight.

" I've got better. This is e young "I've got better. This is e young man's sport and I can prove It. I baven't reached the stage where I've started to go bad. Of course not. In the gwm I can land three hooks to the body and one to the heed and jnmp back, right across the gym before the goy can hit me back. And I do It with ease. Look, I've been training for four or five years. I don't deviate from training and I don't desipate my body. No evil at all. I live good. This is the purest cat you guing to see."

Behind Foreman an acolyte croons: "O yea, O one week I nroke 200 windows and didn't get caught. But the next week I'm walking down the street with a rock in my hand, the cops picked me up ".

Gymnastics

Clark misses birdie at last hole with chance of lead

From Dudley Doust

won e tournament on Sunday back home in Argentina.

The first hole (495yd) on this new course, with the blue Mediterranean in the distance and the fairways plunging hundreds of feet below, invites a mighty tee shot. Barrios complied. He short. Sarrios compiled. He slammed a prodigious drive and then played "a little eight iron" to the green and into an unplayeble hie. This cost Barrios a penalty stroke but he nevertheless saved his card. He was never in trouble again. in trouble again.

Percra; a slightly huilt Canary Islander, had many more edventures and scrambles for his 66. Of the British, Clark seemed best placed for a run et the lead. He wooded to be stoned best placed for a run et the lead. He

was gone-most probably down one of tha many cracks which three months uf bone dry weather had left in the earth. Had Coles found his hall down there, he could have claimed a free drup under a special rule brought in for the champlonship. He did not, bowever, went hack to the tee and cut his second drive on to a hard raadway. Ha nonetheless managed to escape with a six on this par raadway. Ha nonetheless managed to escape with a six on this par four bole. Thereafter, Coles had hirdies at three holes coming bome, one of them aff a beautiful six-iron snot that he played from a hunker stilf to the flag stick.

Michael King, the former Walker Cup player, made his first professional appearance with a par 72. Under the circumstances, it was an admirable performance. King

players struggle against the rain La Romana, Dominican Repub-lic, Ocr 23.—Italy held a one-stroke

lead over strong teams from France, the United States end Great Britain and treland going into the second round of the France's Catherine de Prado led

her team with e 78 while the British total of 160 came from rounds of 80 by Mary McKenna and Julia Greenhalgh. South Africa were still very much in Contention with a total of 162

All dividends are FOR MATCHES PLAYED subject to rescrutiny. OCTOBER 19th, 1974

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*CASTLL: How South Wales, 4 (f), Wolvers III (; Newcastle, 5 (Wallers 3-21), Newcastle # 4 wals. DGETOWN: Partton Club, 157—7 Indiform 48, G. G. Greenidge 47): Robins XI 122 (R. W. Tolcharu anhies Mohammad 45, Sandiforo Brita A. Haider 4-101, Carlion

Ice hockey MATIONAL LEAGUE: Detroit Red Wings 3. Washington Capitole O: New York Laianders 2. Allanta Flames I: Philadelphia Fiyars 4. Los Angules Kings 2: Mismesole North Stars 3. Vancouver Camital Secondario III On the North Comment of the Comment of the

VARNA. BULGARIA: Men's world championships lafter rempulsors to the property of the property o

Estepona, Oct 23 Estepona, Oct 23

A pair of Spaniards, Valentin
Barrios and Emilio Perera, each
scored 66 in bright. hissful
weather here today to take the
joint lead after one round in the
El Paralso Open. In close pursuit,
on 68, lies a quartet of British
players, Coles, Howard Clark,
rupling and Barnes, as well as the
evergreen Roberto de Vicenzo who
won e tournament on Sunday back

placed for a run et the lead. He needed a hirdie on the long uphill home bole, but skied a wood shot on the thick, wiry fairway and his ball scooted in emong enormous bouiders. He spenr nearly five minutes searching for the ball end found it only in the last seconds. The lost ball would have cost the young Yorkshireman two strokes and, as it was, he dropped clear of the bouiders and settled for his six and his 68.

Coles was deprived of a 66 by a genuine stroke of had lnck. Cruising along effortlessly, three strokes under par, he came to the 12th tee, where he pulled his tee shot slightly. The ball disappeared in the hrown, threadbare rough and

Under the circumstances, it was an admirable performance. King has played only one proper round of golf since the English Amateur championship in July. He has been plagued by crippling illnesses. Also at 72, among others, were Tuny Jacklin, who only landed there by virtue of three times holing our from off the edges of ing out from off the edges of the greens, and the new professiothe greens, and the new professional, John Downie,

100, V. Barrico ISpaint, E. Perera
100, V. Barrico ISpaint, E. Barrico
100, V. Barrico ISP, P. Ooster100, N. Goles (CB), D. Barrico ISB, R.
101, P. Tupling ISB, D. McClielland (CB), P.
102, P. Barrico ISB, R. Carr Inreland, P.
103, P. Tawnsend, IGB, R. Carr Inreland, P.
104, P. Tawnsend, IGB, R. Carr Inreland, P.
105, P. Torrance (GB), F. Rozadile
105, P. T. D. Vaughan (CB), D.
105, Swadens (Bolgium), P. Toussaint, Rel106, P. Butch (Bolgium), P. Toussaint, Rel106, P. Butch (Bolgium), P. Toussaint, Rel106, M. Montes (Spaint), J. Perna
106, M. Montes (Spaint), J. Bernar
106, P. Butch (GB), J. O'Carry
11 Preland): 75, J. Bonila.
106, P. Butch (GB), J. O'Carry
11 Preland): 75, J. Bonila.
107, V. Wiccoke, R. Jagger, A. Brooks; 75,
108, Foster, G. Moy, D. Lleweltyn, H.
13ackson, F. Barry; 76, T. Homes, I.

12 Land, P. Dawson.

Italy ahead as

world women's amateur team golf championship here today. Led by a four-over-par 78 from Federica Dassu, the Italians surprised the more funcied teams with a total of 159 as players from 22 countries struggled in wet. windy conditions over the tough Cajuiles golf course. No one matched the par of 74 over the 6,212-yard layout hordering the Caribbean, with the best score coming from the reigning United States amateur champion, Cynthia Hill. She had 76.

159. Italy (F. Massu 78. M. C. Ragha R1, E. Ragher 40). NJ. E. Racher WO.

160. France 1C. de Prada 7R. B.

Varangol 82. M. Giraud 84. United
Stales 1C. Hill 7R. B. Masser 84.

G. Semple disqualified Great Britain
and Ireland 1M. McKenna 80. J. Greenlaigh 80. T. Beetzna WO. 162, South Africa 11. Net 79, A.
Sheard 35, J. Bruce 85.
164 Canada (M. Palmar Bt. E. Cale
85, S. leaware 90). Switzerland 1G.
Charbonnieg 82, M. C. Hawerta 82. V.
Salvisbern 91.
169, Snain (Marnuese de Artasona 81.
E. V. de Gascia-Oparra 84, G. Macerre
841. Netherlands 1A. Januari 80. P.
Sauler 85, M. Swame 921.
167. Japan (M. Arakawa 82. H. Ishii
85, M. Yamada 861.
168. Brazil (E. Noronha 83. L. Buchi
168. Brazil (E. Noronha 83. L. Buchi
18. Rosello 83, M. E. C. de Teran
18. Rosello 83, M. E. C. de Teran
18. Stanse 83, L. Waltin 85, M.
Andersson 901. Australis (J. Lock 83,
M. Parson 85, H. W. G. Gavill 861. Olympic Games

Moscow earn right to play host to the rest of the world in 1980

From John Hennessy Vienna, Oct 23

Moscow was chosen here today

equipped to hold the Games is universally accepted, because of the stadium alreads in existence and of the will, and wherewithal,

Vienna, Oct 23

Moscow was chosen here today to hold the Olympic Games in 1980, the first bme the privilege has been grapted to a communist cooptry. The voting figures among the members of the loternational Olympic Committee (10C) were not disclosed but it is generally believed that 39 supported Moscow against 22 for die only other candidate, Los Angeles.

Lake Placid's application for the Winter Games of 1980 was accupted without a dissendent voice, perhaps not surprisingly since all the other four candidates had fallen by the wayside and left take Placid, New York State, in splendid isolation.

The sporting fraternity of the Solet Union-nost have a special affection for Vennas, for it was here in 1951 that they were admitted to the Olympic Games. Now they have reached the plunacle of cheir ambitions, as their other foundations. The reaction here, as I understand at home, bas been largely favourable. Americans apartmost people feel that the Russians have established themselves as leading nation in the field of Clympic sport and had won the right to play host to the rest of the world. No doubt same will feel, with the Los Angeles delegation, that full freedom will not be possible during the Games that ununecessarily and the freedom will not be possible during the Games and primon. I am delighted that political prejudices bave been put on one side by the partisan members of the 10C, and the opportunity has been taken to open the frontiers of the 10C, and the opportunity has been taken to open the frontiers of the COC, and the opportunity has been taken to open the frontiers of the 10C, and the opportunity has been taken to open the frontiers of the 10C, and the opportunity has been taken to open the frontiers of the 10C, and the opportunity has been taken to open the frontiers of the 10C, and the opportunity has been taken to open the frontiers of the 10C, and the opportunity has been taken to open the frontiers of the 10C, and the opportunity has been taken to open the frontiers of the 10C, and the opportunity

Ponomareva, who was later to win new and unwelcome publicity as a minor kleptomaniac in London. Melbouroe (1956) gave us a memorable champion in Vladimir Kuis, the destroyer of Chataway, Firie and Ibbotson. The roll call of champions across the years embraces Vyacheslav lvanov, a matchless oarsman: Yuri Vlasov, weightlifter extraordinary; Larisa Latynina, a dream of a gympast who brought tears to the eyes of grown men: Galina Prozumensbchikova, a prodigious breast-stroke swimmer; the two athletic Valeris, Brumel and Borzov; and, latterly, those two elfs of ibe gymnastic apparatus, Lyudmila Turischeva aod Olga Korbot. At the Munich Olympics of 1972 the Soviet Union surpassed all-comers with 50 gold medals, in itself an Olympic record.

Only on polifical ground, therefore, could their claim be resisted but they have been able to persuade the IOC that they, at least, need have no fears, that Israeli athletes will be no less welcome, say, than East Germans. When the prospect of China competing was brought up at n press conference, Vladimir Promision; the mayor of Moscow, was equal to it. "Of course they would be welcome", he said, "and I hupe the climate will bave improved by then." First, though, China bave to form an NOC, a little matter that assumes large proportions while Talwan exists as a separate that assumes large proportions while Talwan exists as a separate

while Talwan exists as a separate state.

Mr Promision thought Moscow bad succeeded in the nomination this time by learning from their mistakes in the past. They realized after their defeat by Montreal at Amsterdam four years ago that they had given themselves too little time to lannch their campaign (less than a year) and had not shown enough flexibility in making their case known.

They would be said, present all

They would, be said, present all 21 Olympic sports, and if another was recognized by the IOC that. too, would be included. When someone mischievously suggested table tennis, which has a number of champious not a thousand miles

Comedy of Errors should be capable Lunness celebrates of making his class tell

on the day before the Arc.

Racing Correspondent

Newbury stages a fascinating programme of mixed racing this afternoop. The Woolton Hill Hurdle, the Wills Premier Steeple-Hurdle, the Wills Fremier Steepie-chase (qualifier) and the Horris Bill Stakes are all good races. Comedy of Errors, the champion burdler ontil he was deposed by Lanzarote at Cheltenham in March, makes bis first appearance since then in the Woolton Hill Hurdle. Last year he finished third in this

Last year he finished third in tols race.

Canasta Lad ended last season by winning the Welsh Champton Burdle ar Chepstow. He had previously won five steeplechases including the coveted Arkle Challenge Trophy at Cheltenham. Brantridge Farmer, Indianapolis, a former winner of the Schweppes Cold Trophy rup over this course Gold Trophy run over this course and distance, Royal Relief, Tree Tangle and Zellaman are others

Obviously at this stage of the

season much depends on the fit-pess of the individual. Comenty of Errors ought to be capable of making his class tell provided that be is straight enough in con-dision. dition.

The Wills Premier Steeplechase (qualifier) is one of a number of (qualifier) is one of a number of such races run up and down this country that prepare the way for the final race of the series at Haydock Park in January. Horses placed in the first four of any heat qualify for the final. The beats are confined to five-yearolds and upwards that had not woo a steeplechase before the first of January. Shirlath is my idea of the winner.

He has had a race already this

idea of the winner.

He bas bad a race already this summn and be looked a natural jumper when I saw him win his first steeplechase at Stratford-upon-Avon. Royal Marshall II, a half-brother to the Grand National winner, Well to Do, is more experienced but he has not run this season. With the future in mind

2.0 12.2. CRARBY PLATE 12-y-0:

£483: Tt!

\$arsari, br e, by \$assafas—
Argione Mr H, Seymour, w-1
Bitgosiav, b e, by \$aldric U—Ls
Montespan (Nrs. V, Hue-WillHams: 8-11. W, Carson (11-2) a

Melody Ryde, b 1, by Shooling
Chant—Persian Coach (Nrs. S.
Young), 8-3., A. Murrin; 1/4-1; 3

ALSO RAN: 11-2-1 On Remand, 14-1
Lytham, 20-1 Fille De Prince, Rose
Amber, Whirlitzer, 53-1 Big Vanture,
Jacklo's Led, Ramazni, 7urk, Debbie
Jane, 15 pan.

TOTE: Win, 120: glaces, 14p, 220,
47p, J. Demlop, al Arundel, 11. 31.

1plin 37, Greec,

2.30 (2.33) DORKHC PLATE (2.9-g):
£185: 1m;
Sergaant Bibot, be e, by Binkeney—
Banning (Mr L. Freedman), 4-0
P. Eddery (11-8 Ext)
Town Farm, be, by Pyroon H—
8rush Choice (Mr D. Byrne), 4-0
M. Kellie (7-1) 2
Polece, b to by Royal Palace—
Heavenly Thoughts (14 Rotherwick), 4-0 Mercer (12-1) 3
ALSh RAN 7-1 Tour de Force
(13h), 12-1 Field Moss, 14-1 Hautevarder, Eaylown, Birthday Sell, Malor
17:183, 29-1 Grey Presto, Jolly Mick,
35-1 Bin Moben, Dalola, Lrish Varn,
Maris Plort, Merciani Prince, While
Hink, Barontroft, Birkide, Miss Toso,
20 ran.
TUTE: Win, 21p; plares, 130, 17n.

TOTE: Win, 21p: plares, 15o, 17n, 35p, P. Walwyn, at Lambourn, 24d, U. Imp. Basser, 24bastione, Willing Hope and World's Worze did nur run.

3.0 15.31 TRAFALCAR HAHDICAP (1903: 1 m)

Kafea, b. c. by Royal Palace—
Rewildered the P. Mellont, 4.75 W. Carson 111-4 R (av) 1

Red Brisand, b. g. by Red God—
La Brisand, et Mr H. Blagravet, 5-R-5 . J. Maithins 111-4 R (av) 2
Timografie ch. c. by Thuny My

Timorate, ch. c., by Timny My Babre-Hol Stuff i Mrs M; Fitz-palricki, 3-7-1.

ALSH RAN: 9-2 Attolas, 15-2 Kings Park (4th), 23-1 flalmstal, 6 ran, TOTE: Win, 27p; places, 13g, 17p; dual forcasi, 38o, L Baldina, ai Kingadere, 3i, 6i, 2min 18,74sec, Milton Abber withdrawn, not under orders. Rule lour dors not apply.

5,30 (5 32) OXSHOTT HARDICAP (2-1-0 ERCS 50

5.93 15 321 OXSHOTT HARDICAP (2-1-0-EM28 5f)
Run Tell Rem, b. c. by Tell—Sunrun
Edwardsl 82
1 Ra. ch. Rom. Bolchluson (7-2 fav1 1
Ra. ch. ch. by Amber Rama—Royal',
Justice ISir P. Oppenheimer; 8-9
2 trictly Private, b. c. by Burglar—Anagram (Mrs. D. McNab), R-10
3 ALSO RAN: 7-1 Dearer Wov. 15-2
Some Treasure, The Papasian, R-1 James Saence, 12-1 Just Revence (24h; 11-7
Tairy Fano. Marnino Wonder, Paul Alison S-1 Sparil Wason. 12 ran.
TOTE: Win, 35c: niares, 15n, 260, 170, J. Dunlog, al Arundel, Bd, 21, 1min 05 resec.

4.0 14.4 MORE LANE HAHDICAP
(3-v-0: 2767, 71]
Hoadin' Horna, b f by Habitat—
Miss Doree IM's B. Firesione;
7-10 ... W Carson 114-11
Mon Legiannains, et ch. by Si ChadMisch Love (Mrs A. Bernheim).
Prasprant Air, b f, bv Francherens—
Indian Nelode IM's A. Perry;
7-7 ... A Bond 114-1, 3
ALSO RAN' 5-1 fav Parm a Clance,
11-2 First Hreat (4lh) 7-1 Airfine
Neglew, 12-1 Firetall, Kines Bonus
Near, We f, 14-1 Hard Fighter, The
Nadi Pavale, 15-1 Perny Halipenny
Water Brard, 20-1 Indian Mark, Crescentin, Daniel's Pet, Finland, Jocasta,
Turner, Mirandea, 20 ran.
TOTF, Win, 21-61; siares, 030, 27h
TOTE, Win, 21-61; siares, 030, 27h
Didroit, M. yl, vmin 5-, 11-er.

1.30 (4.31) FINAL STAKES (2865: 1.30)

Realist of a by Reliance II—Words and Music (Mr. H. Blaorawe), 6.87

Great Cuos b I, by Bretod—Byblis (Mr. L. Freedmann), 73-8-0

Losel Yender, 14 C. by Carrent Calar —Petario (Sir J Calary (8-1); 2

Losel Yender, 14 C. by Carrent Calar —Petario (Sir J Calary (8-1); 3

ALSO RAN (1-4 Abide With Mr. 50-1)

Benroy (4th. 5 rsh.

TOTE: Win, El. 46: Intreess, 65-29, H. Olaurawa, al Matiborough, Nk. 21

JACKBOT NO. 18 C. Brown (1-4)

TOTE: Win, El. 46: Intreess, 65-29, H. Olaurawa, al Matiborough, Nk. 21

TOTE: DOTBLE: Kara, Headin 180-2 (1-4)

TOTE: Mr. STAR (1-4)

TOTE: DOTBLE: Kara, Headin 180-2 (1-4)

TOTE: Win, El. 7-10, Final (1-4)

TOTE: Olaurawa, 190-2 (1-4)

TOTE: Win, El. 46: Intreess, 65-29, H. Olaurawa, 190-2 (1-4)

TOTE: DOTBLE: Kara, Headin 190-2 (1-4)

TOTE: Olaurawa, 190-2 (1-4)

TOTE: Win, El. 14-7 (1-4)

TOTE: Olaurawa, 190-2 (1-4)

TOTE: Win, El. 14-7 (1-4)

TOTE: Olaurawa, 190-2 (1-4)

TOTE: Win, El. 14-7 (1-4)

TOTE:

Acceptances

Sandown Park

results

l will be particularly keen to see Klng Flame and Pengrail in action. The Horris Hill Stakes looks The Horris Hill Stakes looks wide open. Lester Piggott, wearing Ravi Tikkoo's colours is now a familiar sight. This time he is teaming np with Bold Sage, who could finish only fourth in the Mill Reef Stakes at Newbory on his last appearance in this country. Judged on that performance I do not think that he will be good chough to win today. But Piggott still rides him in preference to Andeek who won the Pepsi Stakes at Sandown Park in September he finished fifth to the Prix Saint Roman at Longthamp on the day before the Arc.

Sergeant Bibut was Peter Walwyn's ninebetit winner in this country

Hurlingham, the winner of her only race at Sandown ID July, must also be byrne in mind, and must also be optine in mind, and it will be surprising if Hobnob. Corhy and Deminipo are not involved in the finish. I saw Hohnob work very well at Newmarket eight days ago. After saving how pleased be was with this gallop his trainer. Haven Wages told his trainer. Harry Wragg told me that Hobanb had returned home feeling very sick and sorry for himself after running indifferently in his last race or New castle. "He is a much better horse than that, mark my words" keeps between 13P and 16P borses in training every year.
Under the supervision of Sir Philip Paype Gallwey, those that he has had in training in this country with Danlon have done conspicuously well. The include My Brief, who won the Grand Prix du Conseil General des Alpes-Maritimes in March, the Sandown Cup winner Bywater, Silver Tiger and Bronzettn. Both Sassari and Run Tell Run were ridden by Ron Hutchiston. corby and Dominion hase not won and can therefore claim a maiden's allowance which in this case amnunts to Sib. Corby was beaten only half n length hy Escapologist at Linefield Park and that performance certainly looks one the worse after the Somerville Tattersall Stakes, won by Escapologist at Newmarket a week ago. Dominion has run well in three of bis five races, finishing second at Kempton Park in the spring: fifth lo the Convivial Stakes at York and second again at Newbury last month. Hobmobis my rather tentative suggestion to win what looks like a devilishly trappy race.

Run Tell Run were riques by Hutchinson.
William Carson, the champion jockey but soop to be deposed by either Eddery. Plegott or Hide, has lost oooe of his flair as he demonstrated so effectively first on Kafka and then again on Headin Home. STATE OF GOING collicial: Newbury: Mai course, soli: Bleeplechase-Hurdle rourse, good, Walverhamgton: Soti. Carlisle: Sofi. Donrasser: Good jo Soli.

over the former champion in the struggle for this year's lockers' champlooxhip wolch has done so much to enliren the secund half

much to enliren the secund half of the season.

At Saddown Park yesterday Eddery won the Dorking Plate on Sergeant Bibot, but later in the afternoon he was just beaten riding Ra and Great Guns. Sergeant Bibot is a half-brother to Balompie, a good stayer in France. It was only towards the end of this race, run over a mile, that be really began to assert his soperiority and, like his half-brother, it looks as though it will be as a stayer that he will make his name as a three-year-old. Sergeant Bibut was Peter Walwyn's

nine betit winner in this country this season.

John Dunlop is also reaping a rich harvest this year. Yesterday he won the Grapby Plate with Sassarl and the Oxsbott Norsery with Run Tell Run. That means that he has now won 71 races in this country and 19 abroad, mainly in Cagnes sor-Mer and Ostend. Run Tell Run, who just managed to bold Ra at bay, is owned by an American, Jim Edwards, who keeps between 13P and 16P borses in training every year.

with two winners

Brian Lunness, the Newmarkel trainer who planned to finish at the end of the season, has now decided to carry on after presracing in good weather. I don't horses. I'll stick to managing foot-ballers." sure fram his owners. He celesure from his owners. He cele-brated the decision at Redear yes-terday by saddling into winners— Piccadilly Etta and Sbuffling.
Piccadilly Etta sel the half roll-ing in the Secupd Division Cham-pionship Stakes, one of six races dedicated to Middleshrough Foor-ball Club's achievements last sea-sou. The race looked all orer when Jacanta, at oddson, strode clear of her foor opponents half a mile out. But Bruce Raymond on Pic-cadilly Etta refosed in be denied, arriving with a late run for a con-vincing one length win. Lonness, who has been training for two seasons, has saddled 12 winner this year. He said: "At winger this year. He said: "At last my luck seems to have changed to the past eight days I have had seven runners—five won and one was second." Shoffling will now try for a third win in Doncaster's Allendale Handicap on Safurday.

Broce Raymond maintained his double a day "run this week. Apart from tiding Piccadilly Etta. Apart from riding Piccaulty Etta, be took the Relegation Selling Handleap on the 6-4 favourite, Top Town. Bill Holden, who builght Top Town for 18,000 guineas on Newmarket Sales fur the Norwich property developer Mr John Grany, has now bad three

Free meeting for Geordies

All enclosures at Neurcastle, except the Club, will be open free to the public on Saturday. November 23, for a programme sponsored by Scotdsh and Newcastle Breweries, who are underwitting the usual cost of admission and profit the executive could reasonably expect. A spokesmap for the sponsors said yesterday, "a free day's racing should offer the first time far a day out might see ishat tacing is all about. They should come agalo."

This immensely generous gesture is without precedent in racing. The idea was mooted in the summer of 1973, was agreed on, but a force pine gale, blasting in from the northeast, caused the abandonment of the free day. Those who avail the mselves of the opportunity will

wincing with a late tun lot a convincing one length win.

Shoffling lunk the Jack Charlton Handicap after colluting Gold Loom well inside the final forlong. Richard Fox. from Frenchie Nicholson's training academy, was recording his tenth winner of the year. Charlton himsell presented

see sume extremely high class jumping. There is the £7,750, Newcastle Brown Ale Steeplechase, die nost valuable two-mile race orer tences in the north, and a strong supporting programme iocludes the £2,200 Harp Lager Handicap Hurdle over three miles.

Scotish & Newcastle Breweries will not be niggardly in other aspects of their programme. Winning owners or all races will receive valuable trophies, inscribed tankards will be presented to successful trainers and jockeys, and there are various competitions for raceguers with a chance of winning there are various competitions for rategoers with a chance of winning 365 cans of Newcastle Brown Ale and 12 bottles of Mackinlers Srotch Whisky. This is a nuvel experiment, by the sponsors and granted good meather, I am sure the Geordles will turn out in

Rowing chief warns this could be the end

If the 1980 summer Olympic could do it. The paper work is Games go wrong for any political reason, it could be disastrous at the airport for 26 bours because cal reason, it could be disastrous for the movement. This was the stern warning from Bill Clarke, the British team manager to the 1973 European rowing champipoships, when be heard that Moscow had been given the decision in Vieona yesterday.

"I am sorry that they bave got the go-ahead from the IOC", said Mr Clarke. "I know that when the Eoropean rowing champlonships were staged to Russla in 1973 we were happy with the course and other facilities, but most onhappy with the Russlans' administrative capability.

"I would not look forward to going back after my experience in Moscow. I had to have four propole working flat out to see to the administrative work for a team of puly 20 Normality one passes.

down by bureaucracy when we have gone to Russia lo the past.
But 1 bare little doubt that by 1980 everything will be streamlined with special facilities for comthe administrative work for a team with spec of only 30. Normally one person petitors."

of the Amateur Swimming Associa-tion, welcomed the news. He said : "Our relations with the USSR have been amicable since 1955 when we had our first international with them. The opening up of the USSR will be in everyone's long term interests, not only for sport but the rest of the world

Jim Blddle, who managed the large British team which competed in the last World Student Games. held in Moscow, said that ho expected the Rossians to put on a tremeudous show. He added: "There is no doubt that the reaction by the world press about the Jewish Incident in the Student Games has jolted the Russians and l am certain they will throw open their doors when 1980 comes round."

Tennis

Brave new approach to Wightman Cup match

Tennis Correspondent

Britain, who hate assembled what they believe to be their strongest team, may disrupt a traditional pattern (only seven successes in 45 attempts) by beating the United States in the women's tennis match for the Wightman Cup. Such an unusual result would be in keeping with other features of the occision: this is the first time Britain have

draw (British Daines firstl Is:
Tonight 17.151; Miss Wade y Julie Heldman and Miss Coles v Janel Nowberry. Tomorrow (7.501; Miss Barker v Jeanne Evert (Christine's younger Islate's and Lesley Charles and Susan Magpin v Hetsy Nagessen and Miss Newberry. Salurday (2.01; Miss Coles Newberry. Salurday (2.01; Miss Coles Newberry. and Miss Wadu v Miss Newberry. and Miss Coles and Miss Challes of Miss Heldman and Mona Schalles.

Only Miss Heldman (fifth) and Miss Newberry (eighth) are among

ing the Utited States la the women's tennis match for the Wightman Cup. Such an unusual result would be in keeping with other features of the occasion; this is the first time Britain have promoted the matth away from Wimbledon, in an indoor arena, during the autumn, for helty prize money the Prudential Assurance. Company are giving the uniners. £3,000, the losers £4,000). The match will be played today, tomorrow and on Saturday at the Desside Leisure Centre in Queensferry, North Wales.

Britain start favourites incause they include Virginia Wade and two respectable doubles pairs against what could be described as a makeshitt opposing team. The last time Britain won the match was in 1968, when Miss Wade won both doubles. That could happen again. But it would help if Glybis Cules or Susan Barker could contribute one are tro more points in the singles. The task till be anything but easy, in spite of the fact that Christing Evert, Billie Jean King, and Rosemary Casak, the leading American money will he embellished by the Hawarden Singles and the Virginia Slims on the Virginia Slims on the Welsh national anthem to the two more strictly relevant.

Hockey

Surbiton made to fight hard for victory

By Syoney Friskitt
London University P Surbiton 2
The twn points which Surbiton varied from this London Hockey League match at Motspur Park yesterday were obtained after moch hard labour and stoic restance from the London University defence. This was a gaine in which hoth sides had brief spells, of ascendancy on a culd and breezy afternoon, which was in indoceafternoon, which mus no indoce-ment to scientific play.

Luodoo under the wing of Joe Ahmed, a well-known England international, were unlucky to lose by two secund half goals. They foissed a penalty stroke in the first half and had a shot cleared off the line early in the second. It was in them defended second. It was in deep defence that London, who played the 4-2-3-1 pattern, had their most distinguished performers. The hest of them was Akroyd at centre half who had Evans in check and rarely allowed him to get past. This was probably the reason why so many of Surbiton's attacks were given little chance to develop.

London's foor-man forward line, Inspired from behind by Kuller, made the early play, but although Ramman, on the right, and Dunkerley, up the inside, made gord progress they were frequently dispossessed.

quently dispossessed.

Not until the twentieth minute did the Surbiton forwards themselves get together. Croft had the ball in the net from a short corner at the second aftempt, but the peint was disallowed for sticks.

Surbitud's goal was under slege again in the first minute of the second half in consequence of an orerhead pass. Ounkerley chased in and pushed the ball towards an open goal but Fizherbert pipped in to save on the line.

After 10 minutes of even play in this half Brooks made a dash towards the London goal and his lofted pass was dropped in the goalmouth. The goalkeeper caught the ball and concealed it, thereby conceding a penalty stroke, which Harrison promptly converted. Eight minutes before the end a centre from the right by Jones was stopped at the top of the circle by Fitzherbert whose shot penetrated a pucked circle and landed in the goal. There was little in the match after this.

LONDON UNIVERSITY: P. Smith Sir John Cassi: T. Brewer (155: J. Edmonds (Royal Free Hospital: Allen in John Cassi: T. Brewer (155: J. Akroyal Middlews Hosgital: R. Rumonan Kings (Cur's Rospital: R. Raumonan Kings: Soriese: M. Hunkerity (Queen Mary's College: M. Harrison (Ungerlaid). H. Harrison, Ill & Brooks, D. Moderal, M. W.

Loinge: ... SORBITON: M. Alden: H. V. Harri-son, II. d. Bruoks, D. Modzalf, M. W. Bawden, R. Firsherbert, D. H. Jones, M. J. Etans, M. R. Bred, P. B. Froh, J. Ashlon.

Cricket

MCC party face questions

Adelaide, Oct 23, -The MCC crickelers arrived here today after their 23-hour flight and were immediately asked why Geoffrey Boy-cott and John Spow were absent, and bou much the England batsmen feared the Australian fast border, Dennis Lillee. The man-ager, Alec Bedser, and captain, Michael Ocnness, bad their first Alichael Ocnness, bad their first encounter with Australian sports writers at a press conference in Sydney, which signailed the start of the battle for the Ashes.

Bedser described Boycott as one of England's best butsmen who had withdrawa for personal reasons. After several further questions on Boycott's absence, be ended the discussion by saying: "We would bave liked him to have come tu Australia, but we do not feel it is necessary yet to conscript players for the MCC team. Snow was not selected because he had lust form." Bedser added.

In Adelaide, where the team will stay until the first match against a Sonth Australian Country XI. at Port Liocoln on October 3P, Bedser sald the team would probably sleep

said the team would probably sleep for 24 bours and have their first net practice on Friday. Rowing

ARA coach to resign next month

By Jim Railton

The resignation of Roger Vincert, one of the three professional national revision of the three professional national rational revision coaches employed by the Amateur Rowing Association (ARA), was announced resterday. Vincen will leave the ARA at the end of next month to take up a new appointment as assistant manager of a recreation centre in Dunstable and the ARA may find it difficult to replace him. Vincett's main contribution has been in the field of south development in the sport and he proved to he an exceptional team manager to the British junior rawing teams in recent years. Vincett joined the ARA in September, 1970.

Fortunately die Amateur Rowing Association have at last agreed to transfer the senior national coach Bobumil Janousek trum his home base in Nuttingham to somewhere in the London area. Japousek's frustrations have been growing with his nebonal trainlog team centred around the London to somewhere in the London area. Japousek's frustrations have heep growing with his usefonal trainlog team centred aroupd the London area leading tu severat juurbeys each week for Japousek over the last year down the motorway tu look after his charges. After the success of the Briosh eight in the world rowing championships this year, tempting offers from other countries are rumoured to be io the pipeline for Japousek's services and the ARA will be seen to be making a move in the nick of time.

With the retirement, in rotation, of the British selectors and former international oarsmen, David Parry and Phillips, together with the resignation of George Josdez, three new selectors were announced yesterday. The new selectors are R. N. Needs, M. Spracklen and M. Hornsby. The full time appointment, too, of P.C. Perrip as assistant secre-The full time appointment, too, of P. C. Perrio as assistant secre-tary announced yesterday will help to assist the growing adminNewbury programme

traopy race.

Taking full advantage of Piggott's absence in France. Patrick Eddery increased his lead to five

2.0 THEALE MAIDEN STAKES (2-y-o : 5640 : 6f)

2.30 ROUND OAK STAKES (Handicap: £972: 5f) | 2.50 ROUND OAK STAKES (Handicap: 29/2: 51)
| 201 010103 Wreas Hill 1CD1 | A. Flon: J. Winter, 4-10-0 B. Taylor 203 0-10000 Princess Runnymade | CD1 | L. Smith: R. Vibert, 3-9-10 |
| 205 23014 Balldoo (D1 | H. Jorit, G. Harwood, 4-9-5 ... G. Starkey 204 003332 Cock of the Walk | D1 | A. Stevens: A. Stevens: A. Stevens: R. Weaver S. R. Weaver S. R. Weaver S. G. Lowis 207 141423 September Sky (01 | A. Tenly), G. Ballding, 5-8-7 |
| 212 000000 Sky Flyer IE. Ceary: R. Hannon, 4-7-9 ... A. Dond S. G. Lowis 16-15-2 Balldon, H-1 Laseroy, 20-1 Sky Flyer.

3.0 HORRIS HILL STAKES (2-y-o : £6,855 : 7f 60yd)

IORRIS HILL STAKES (2-y-0: 16,855: 71 60vd)

Addeck (R. Guesti, R. Armstrong, 9-0 ... E. Hide 2
1434 Bold Sage (R. Trikhon), R. Weld, 9-0 ... Pigooli It
The Goldsfoas (Alles D. Terry), W. Wighiman, 9-0

Trange (G. Carhanis), B. Hobbe, 9-0 ... G. Starkey 5

Trange (G. Carhanis), B. Hobbe, 9-0 ... G. Starkey 5

Hurtingham (R. Nedercety), W. Herm, 2-11 ... J. Meercet
Corby, R. Hibbert, P. Walvyn, 8-9 ... P. Eddory 5

Corby, R. Hibbert, P. Walvyn, 8-9 ... F. Durr 5

Oomelon (Col P. Wright), A. Bodgelit 8-9 ... F. Durr 6

O Striker (It, Biagravet, R. Biagrave, B-11 ... T. Rogers 5

COOD Zabaglione (Sir W. Pigoti-Brown), D. Sassa, 8-1

Beeld Sage (A. F. Brestingham, S.1 Belbroch, 6-1 Bouling, 7-1 Abdeck,

11-4 Bold Sage, 4-1 tiuringham, 5-1 lighnob, 4-1 tionilnian, 7-1 Ah 10-1 Corby, 12-1 Transs, 14-1 The Goldstone, 16-1 others, 1 3.30 PREMIER STEEPLECHASE (Qualifier: £1,280: 2m 4f) 401 122123- Royal Marabal II 1J. Sunner, T. Forster, 7-12-U. . G. Thorner 402 20202-1 Shorkth 1G. Bolton, A. Olckinson, 6-12-0 M. Dickinson, 405 32-1162 Great Opportunity 1M. Holiyt, F. Wallyyn, 6-11-7, A. Branford

501 122711- Canasta Lad (D) (Airs b. Haguet, P. Balley, R-12-3. . J. Kino 502 311112- Combdy of Errors (CD) (E. Whealley), F. Hunell, 7-12-3 K. White 503 092101- Bramridge Farmer (CO) (Airs L. Riichlet, F. Walwyn, 6-11-9 505 O1100- Gay Manleou 1CO1 IA. Harrison I. Mrs Oughlon, 10-11-3 HaH Hollday 10) (F. Fullen), J. Cillord, 7-11-3 R. Cillord, 100 Rose Roy (P. Nlackhurn), Miss Morris, 5-11-3 R. Cillord, 100 Rose Roy (P. Nlackhurn), Miss Morris, 5-11-3 R. Cillord, 100 Rose Roy (P. Nlackhurn), Miss Morris, 5-11-3 G. Cillord, 100 Rose Roy (P. Nlackhurn), Miss Morris, 5-11-3 G. Cooper Roy (P. Roy (P. Harwood), 5-11-3 G. Cooper Roy (P. Roy (

512 440-121 Rearing Wind IS, Jones B, Cambidge, 6-11-5 R. R. Crant Fil. Roocoo Avenue (D) (D. Stanton), M. Jeto, 6-11-5 R. Evon Fil. 34472- 615 Optil Tree Taogle (CD) 1Mrs C. Williams R, Turnell, 5-11-3 Turnell 517 Ordit4-1 Zellaman 10) (M. Kimmins), F. Walwyn, 5-11-3. K. Turnell 5-2 Comedy of Errors, 7-2 Canasta Lad, 5-1 Beantridge Farmer, 5-1 Rearing Wind, 10-1 Zellaman, 13-1 Tree Tangle, Our Manny, 14-1 Ronson Avenue, 16-1 Indianapolis, 25-1 others. 4.30 GREAT WESTERN STAKES (3-y-o handicap: £1,090:

Newbury selections

Carlisle NH programme

3.15 HANDICAP HURDLE (£821: 2m 330vd)

2.15 NOVICES HURDLE (Division I: 5204: 2m 330yd) 2.45 HANDICAP STEEPLECHASE (£449: 2m)

MACKESON GDLD CUP Istreplechayei.—Dundil. Ogrs. 12 st. 7 lb.
Sonihsaver 7-11-9. Geme-Spirit R-11-8.
Chariti: Poincen 9-11-6. Amarind
R-11-5. Cleer Cut 16-11-5. Klivulnan
7-11-5. Sevenás R-10-11. The Benton
Lishon 7-10-10. Loughinaph 7-10-6.
Vosswein 1-10-6. Kham In-10-1
Ooriesa 6-10-4. Credibility 6-10-8.
Iligh Ken R-10-3. Credibility 6-10-8.
In the 10-3. Credibility 6-10-8.
Iligh Ken R-10-3.
Iligh Ke Redcar results

3.15 (2.16) RALEGATION HANDICAP 2.15 (2.16) RALEGATION Report 1.15 (1.15) TOTE: Win, 450: braces, 21.22. R. TOTE: Win, 450: braces, 21.22. R

2.45 (2.48) SECOND DIVISION STAKES (5.7-0: 2393; 12m (6098) Ficacidity êtts, c. f. by Floribunds
—Cariwrils (Miss P. Wolf), 9-2
Jacants, gr f. by Jolly Jin.—Crey
Sister JMr T. Warner, 9-0
Jim's Pleasure, b c. by Ganisbay.—

Red Flare 1Mr T. Holytoff V. 9-ff D. Letherby (AS-V) 3 ALSO RAN: 4-2 March Hare 14th).

ALSO RAN: 11-2 Martin Stephen, 13-2 Flyer, 10-1 Wee Sovereign, 25-1 Knockabett, 14th . Targrove, 50-1 Crsy Agicty. 9 ran.

Rower Contra. Cl. (1 by Jainut Rower Contra. Cl. (1 by Jainut Ruy Lopes, br. c.) by Jimmy Lail.

Ruy Lopes, br. c.) by Jimmy Lail.

Lisabella (Mr. D. Sasse), 9-0

Goldon Gayle, the ballond Gaylin — Colden Sananaha Int. P.

Rohann, 9-1) J. Seage we (20-1) S.

ALSO HAN: 5-1 Inv. Mangar, 1-1

kingor, Rishic River, 13 pt. 10-1 Trustinne, 12-1 Don Affond. 14-1 Billie Roy, Gellardia, I'm Alrichi Jack, 20-1

Saliy Lime, Regeni's Choke, A3-1

Chirichina, Merry Maleus, Porto Bico, Chirichina, Merry Maleus, 10-1 Birn, Totte, Win, S. 137; played, 25-9, 198; R. Armatropy, 31 No. market, 21-1. Rower Contra, cli f. by Jainer-Rowl of Roses Mr. J. Mullon: 41.5 14.18 PROMOTION MARDICAP
12-y-0: £758: 6f)
Gool Hand Lute; hr ... Y Town
Cher-Tibby's Anigo Mrs. S.
Muttay ... S. William Mrs. S.
Muttay ... S. William ... Y Town
Tendericon Arctic ... Y Frince
Tendericon Arctic ... Y Lord
Lamiton ... 72.8 Salt ... Sorth
Democracy ... William ... North
Democracy ... R. Bart ... (12-1) 3

ALSO RAN: d-1 foy Keilh's Pricted of Physics Emperor. Sancy's Girl. 7-1 Grion Laty. d-1 Tarabila (46): 10-1 Gilntwood. 14-1 Miss Clarry. 33-1 Intensed. Pengy Jet: 1am. 13 Fam. 107E. Win. 70p: places. 21s. 21s. 21c. 21 Gr. W. F. Mirray, al Misidohan. Hd. 11. Phoeniy House did not run. Set. 9-0

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Cheltenham NH Committed the state of the stat

Wolverhampton programme 2.0 NEWMARKET PLATE (2-y-o: £276; 5f 190yds) . . 22 0 Some Damo M. Sandbergt, H. Jarvis, 8-11 ... M. Thomas 2-1 Red Wren, 7-2 Neward The Grey, 9-2 Dayonne, 6-1 Indebar, 8-t Pe Point, 12-1 Indian Sol, Some Hang, 14-1 others.

2.30 FINAL FLING HANOICAP (£381 : 1m 3f 25yds) 1 000003 Coart Circuis (G. Parker), K. Payne, 4-1-12 1. Lapput 5 00103-0 Knagpoguo Saota (T. Crawford), II. Hannon, 4-1-12 perkins 11 20000-4 Landing Quastign (Mrs. J. Smith), T. Corrie, 4-1-3 l. Johnson 5 9 1 300-000 Pat's Daughter (Mrs. P. Blarkham), B. Gamblene, 18-9 C. Moss 19

7 00000 Ps1's Daughter (Mrs P. Blartham), B. Combidge, (1-B-9) 10 030000 Covins Boy (Mrs J. Darnell), 1. Crossicy, 3-4-5 S. Salmon 5 R 10 030000 Covins Boy (Mrs J. Darnell), 1. Crossicy, 3-4-5 S. Salmon 5 R 10 030000 Silk City (O. Nort), J. Bradley, 3-8-0 Silk City (O. Nort), J. Bradley, 3-3.0 OAKEN LODGE HANDICAP (2-y-p : £414 : 1m)

4-1 Kiwi Hancer, 9-2 Exquisite, 5-1 Sister Molly, 11-2 Jim Cainer, 7-1 Noble Bay, 8-1 Kung Fu, 10-1 Lypsy Forecast, 12-1 Gold Yarn, 14-1 others, 3.30 BOSCOBEL OAK MAIDEN STAKES (3-y-o fillies: £375: 000000 Far Muk Lan 1F. Sleemant E. Hanley, 8-11 . R. Multman 7 to 003000 Callina thirs F. Naglet Mrs. Naglet, 8-11 M. Kettle 19



17 000000 Ceinstial Call (K. Holland), H. Weeden, 7-7 W. Cronshaw 6-1 7-4 Sedulous, 11-4 Laurenza, 7-2 Speaker, 5-1 Kreken, 6-1 Trickster, 20-1 4.30 LATECOMERS MAIDEN PLATE (3-y-o: £276: 1m. 1f).

1 400202 Carlevarls MRS J. Swire 1. J. Dunlon. 9-0 . Ron Hutchinson 5 03004 High Jump 15 Senjamir W. Wightman. 9-0 M. Thomas J. Good High Jump 15 Senjamir W. Wightman. 9-0 M. Thomas J. Swire 1. J. Dunlon. 9-0 M. Thomas J. Swire 1. J. Dunlon. 9-0 M. Thomas J. Swire 1. J. Dunlon. 9-0 M. Thomas J. Good High Jump 15 Montagui 1. S. van Coisem. 9-0 M. Williams 1. Dradley 9-0 Wolverhampton selections

Ry Our Northern Correspondent

2.0 Red Wren. 2.30 Leading Question. 3.0 Kiwi Dancer. 3.30 ST SCHAR specially recommended. 4.0 Sections: 4.30 Cartevarts. Hy Our Newmarkel CorrespondenC 2.0 Red Wren. 3.0 Kung Fu. 3.30 Spinthre. 4.30 Raj. Carlisle selections

By Oor Racing Sull 2.15 Lunarville. 2.45 Sea Count. 3.15 The Cent. 2.45 San Fellu, 4.15 Cay Comb.

3.45 HANDICAP STEEPLECHASE (£500: 3m) 4.15 NOVICES' STEEPLECHASE (£204:.2m) 002f-p Arcik Cherry, C. Rienards, 6-11-10
2 00-00 Railyowen, K. Oliver, 8-11-10
3 00-00 Railyowen, K. Oliver, 8-11-10
3 00-00 Railyowen, K. Oliver, 8-11-10
4 000000- Railyowen, K. Oliver, 8-11-10
5 000000- Railyowen, K. A. Slephenson, 6-11-10
6 000000- Railyowen, K. Kring, 6-11-10
6 0000000- Railyowen, R. Kring, 6-11-10
6-1 Cay Conna, 9-4 Hurlers 12rosa, 9-2 Dorder Rag, 11-2
Ballyowen, 16-1 Jihers. 4.48 NOVICES' HURDLE (Division II : £204 : 2m 330yd)

ES' HURDLE (Division II: £204: 2m 350yd)
leshalla, G. Richertis, 6-12-8
accic Runner, R. Corner, 5-11-12
Cocnada, W. A. Steghenson, 6-11-12
Jimmy Allao, G. Fafrbairn, 6-11-12
L. Algloo, P. Chisman, 5-11-12
L. Algloo, P. Chisman, 5-11-12
Phigarer's Tengle, G. Ephank, 8-11-12
Phigarer's Tengle, G. Ephank, 8-11-12
Sirvindie, Mrs. Chesmare, 6-11-12
Sirvindie, Mrs. Chesmare, 6-11-12
Little Mick, P. Wilkinson, 4-11-7
Roman Bock, A. Bickinson, 4-11-7
Carmo Gray, A. Gastiman, 3-10-6
Dunggride, T. Sramger, 3-10-6
Dunggr 0 0423-03 40240-0 0043-p0 40-03 0 Baub Pognosan, 1. Lama, A-10-a
 T-I Inshalla. 7-2 Geenada. 6-1 Carne Grav. 8-1 Pogni Sirrhadis. 14-1 Little Mirk, L'Algion, 20-1 olirers.

وكذامن الأحل

Ghia of Turin, our pedigree:

1939 Lancia Aprilia Ghia Coupé. 1944 De Soto Adventurer Ghia. 1950 Plymouth Ghia Saloon. 1950 Alfa Romeo Berlina Ghia. 1952 Armstrong Siddeley Ghia. 1952 Ferrari Berlinetta Ghia Coupé. 1952 Alfa Romeo Ghia Coupé. 1952 Rolls-Royce Silver Dawn Ghia. 1953 Dodge Firearrow Ghia. 1953 De Soto Ghia Coupé. 1954 Cadillac Ghia Saloon. 1954 Plymouth Adventurer Ghia.

1954 Lincoln Futura Ghia.
1955 Packard Predictor Ghia.
1955 Nibbio Guzzi Ghia.
1959 Volvo P 180 Ghia.
1963 De Tomaso Vallelunga Ghia.
1966 Plymouth Barracuda Ghia 450/55.
1966 De Tomaso Ghia 5 litre sports.
1966 De Tomaso Pampero Ghia.
1967 Oldsmobile Thor Ghia.
1968 Iso Fidia Ghia.
1969 De Tomaso Mangusta Ghia.
1969 Maserati Ghibli Ghia Coupé.



Shopping around

by Sheila Black

 Sparkling glassware called EVEglass is elegantly casual, smoothly sophisticated yet has a aort of country style, as eartheoware has. It is fine, incredibly fine when you realize that it is also heatproof and ovenproof. That fine, straight-sided howl full of apples can become a soufflé dish-I have actually cooked a soufflé in one of them. It looks good and appetizing to see the risen souffle through the clear sides. There are two shallower bowls for side dishes or for anything.

"That "anything" is rather the point of this EVEglass range, It is so very personal. The maker des not call his pieces "carafe" or "storage jar" er "spoghetti jar". They are called flasks, slim jars, spheres, round dishes. and ao on. Each serves many purposes and the protective boxes are coloured with visual suggestions of various uses. Put sweets or a collec-. tion of shells or heads or food to the ozionstoppered jar. Fill the 11:12-tall flask with orange juice or a couple of hottles of wine. Another flask might hold tookiorushes in a communal bathroom and a third, chubby one would look well full of bath salts.

each (sold in pairs). The larger flask is £2.75 end two smaller ones £2.99 the pair. The round storage bowls are unusual. Each has a

plastic base so that it can stand on any surfece or one atop the other. The round storage jar can he pivoted on the base, tilted so that you can dip a scoop or a band into the maw.

These remind me of some of the gifts that I have found to give great pleasure, I have hought various storage jars or flasks myself to. give at Christmas and filled them with homemade wine, as long as the brew is a good one. Or home-made jams, or chumeya in pretty jars. Try scented candles (these must be made in heatproof jars) in pretty colours. Buy all the ingredients from Candle Makers' Supplies of 4 Besconsfield Terrace Road, London, W14, 01-602 1812, or ask for leaflets. Buy knitting varos for knitters.

You do not have to make everything. Buy odds and ends of the kind that people as often forget to buy for themselves ballpens, torch hatteries, hairclips. Give the elderly things that save them walking far or being bustled in stores, or delicate foods that they fancy. There are so many smaller objects which are welcome and which are all the prettier as gifts in jars they cao use again and again.

Back to EVEglass. You will want it for yourself as well as to give. It is widely distributed-Lewis's, the Jobn Lewis Partnership, Harrods, House of Fraser storea, Debenhams, Fenwicks. and so many others. If you need any other stockists, write to James A. Jobling & Co Ltd, Wear Works, Sunderland SR4 6E [.

and . . . well see what they have).

If you want out of Loodon stock-ists for the Vierge (or other Daum pieces) write to the im-porter, Anne Duff, Univer, Impectron House, 23/31 Kiog Street, Acton, Loodon W3 9LA.

Your

name in

print

Last week's comment on

with a double honus. First, there is a space on which names can

you to make a choice. Oo top

Prices are from £4.29 per 100

up to £14.9 per 1,000. One name only is overprinted—it would

not be practical to overprint 100 different cames; so these should have your own name,

either as the girer of the books.

You can always ask that the space be left blank if you want

to put in the name of a recipient. Some new designs are

recipient. Some new designs are coming out for Christmas in smaller quantities and without overprinting. All plates bave self-adhesive backs protected by peel-off paper. The address is Angles, 42 Flanchford Road, Londoo W12 9ND.

Let them eat cake from Elisabeth the Chef. Many of you will remember her cakes, rich

with rum or brandy or fresh

fruit juices and made with

butter or pecked with fruit.

Elisabeth oow pipes an iced

message on ber cakes so try something like "I lore you".
"Forgive me", "Be good" or

Why don't you phone?". Seriously, those who found her Simnel cake delicious will

welcome one for themselves and another as a present for some

special frieod or relative. The

rich fruit cake is £3.85 for the 4lb size or £5.55 for the 71lb size. Round Christmas cakes can

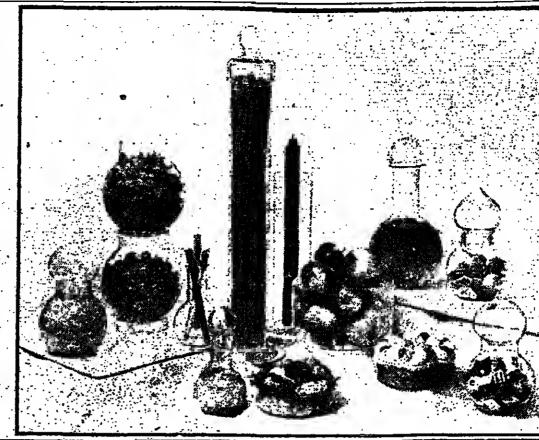
he iced at £3.95, or £2.85 uniced. The weight is 4lb. Every caka

arrives in good condition, in my

experience. Leaflets of ber range—including the hest Christmas pudding I know, can

be seot from Elisabeth the

friends.



The Daum Vierge that graced this page towards the end of vsar won so many hearts huyers that I know you will be delighted to mset another madonna from the same company. Her simplicity of line, ber grace, the flowing, draped figure, and the clarity end purity of the fine crystal are such than sbe looks as though carved from an oursize diamond. I love this clear crystal, unmarked by traditional cuts or engraving. But it is heautiful only when the cryatal is as fine and as flawless as that which forms the Daum virgin. She is a lovely addition to any home, warmed by wintsr lighting or summer sun to some kind of glassy vitality. There is humility and a kind of pathos in the piece, as though it were freshly aculpted from mellehardened into crystal. She stands just over 13in tall and she costs £32.50. She, like the Delsepia, is at Chinacraft, 19g Regent Street, Londoo, aloog with other fine crystal (and another couple of madonnas, one of them holding the Baby. While admiring her, or buying her, see also Daum paperweights shaped like eggs and ... well see what they have)

Soak up the sun and save fuel -

The Building Ceotre is currectly runoing a special exhibition dedicated to energy conservation. British Gas and Oil Burners demonstrate how many householders, now terrified by the price of oil and the possibility of shortage cao change to gas. All roots of the possibility of shortage cao change to gas. often such bouseholdera are being advised to change their entire boiler appliance when all they might oeed is to change the pressure jet burner. BGOB's head office is at Burell Way, Therford, Norfolk.

I found the solar water beater interesting. Solar Water Heaters has producer a solar collector of plastic able to resist high temperatures. It can be made in large numbers, with improved absorption of solar radiation, yet it costs from as little as £38, ready for fitting—competent olumbers would probably charge about £50 to install it. They tell me that a two-panel, two-square-metre pack for the average house can provide up to 24 galloos of hot water daily and give significant saviogs in conventional fuel. The device raises the temperature of inflowing mains water from 40°F to between 50° and 140°, depending on the weather. This preheated water goes into the existing hot water cylinder, reducing the heat needed by the bousehold's cormal water heating system. Solar Water Heaters is at Pillar House, 21 South Parade, Doncaster DN1 2DJ, Yorks.

The Building Centre is at 26 Store Street, London WC1, and the exhibition is on for another couple of weeks—telephone 01-637 4522.

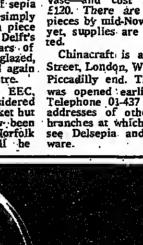
When the clocks go back oo Saturday, be sure that children have safety sids, like fluorescent, reflective armbaods, jackets, dufile bags or anoraks. Teachers usually order the armbands or you can buy them at 240 the pair (including VAT and postage) from Safety Aids, Port Street, Burslem, Stoke-on-Trent, ST6 3PS. They have a little leaflet.

this tradition about the nev

marketing aggressively through Chinacraft, exclusive UK stock-ists of the Delsepia range. Incidentally, Chinacraft also has the higgest selection of other Delft products bere io Britaiu.

This vase from Delsepia's range is £74.84. Four other pieces are at Chioacraft-they go oo display today with the vase—and cost from £40 to £120. There are to be more pieces by mid-November but, as yet, supplies are fairly restricted.

Chinacraft is at 198 Regent Street, London, W1, towards the Piccadilly end. This new shop was opened earlier this year. Telephone 01-437 2332 for the addresses of other Chinacraft hranches at which you can also see Delsepia and other Delft





● I can hardly lift a heavy manual of kitchen equipment aimed at catering equipment howers. Customers include Trust House Forte, Watneys, Bass, Holiday Inns and many others so that Modern ● New from Twinings are Kitcheo Equipment, who produced this manual, have some pretty

Trafford Park, Manchester (Tel: 061-872 7057). Already shoppers go to their shop at 2 Myrtle Street, Liverpool (051-709 7711) and many people say that they can find what they want at MKE when all other shops have failed to yield some special piece of kitchen equipment.

is four weeks. The price is £12 plus 30p postage, etc, and all the knives are well packaged in a wrap-up, tough, plastic hold-all containing knife pockets—the holder being in various coloured measure 104in diameter by 43in high; 9in by 5in; and 8'in by 33in. The set costs £4.50 plus 30p. Order from Liverpool. But, if you live pear the sbops, call in. There are literally thousands of

guests a choice of any one of four teas and to he able to drop one hag into the cup without having to open up four packets. Although bagged tea costs more per lb to huy, it should be more economical in use. As one who likes weak tea with lemon and hated the endless cups of strong tea poured wastefully from pots that always got one for the pot, I welcomed the advent of hagged weaker tea (one hag does two glasses for me and saves using a pot) Of Twinings new collection, in attractive packs, I like Ceylon and Darieeling. The price is about 20p for 25 bags and dis-

speciality tea bags. It is an eo-

tertaining idea to offer your

ENTERTAINMENTS profix 01 only outside Londo ALSO ON PAGE 15

OPERA AND BALLET

COVENT GARDEN 240 1911 THE ROYAL OPERA 7.30 La Bohome. Wed. next 7.30 Borts THE ROYAL BALLET
w 7.30 Scenas de ballet. In
ht. Song of the Earth. SalMion. Bext 7.30 Swan Lake.
allable except tonight. Sal. 679.

COLISEUM. 101-876 31011 ENGLISH NATIONAL OPERA

SADLER'S WELLS THEATRE, Rosobers Avenue 1837 16731. Final week of THE ROYAL EALLET! TOWNSH 7.0 Les Rendezvous. The Invitation. A Worldfor Rendezvous Townships. Wedding Bouldor. Genorios 1.00. Concerio. Produgal Son. Pincamie poli Sat. 2.30: Les Sylphides. Flowar Fertical at Conzeno. Producal Son. Pincapple Poll. 7.30: Les Sylphides. Infamiliar Playround. A Wedding Bouquet. NANDEL OPERA SOCIATY: Oct. 29. 31. Nov. 1. ariodanis. Oct. 30, Nov. 2: Jephtha.

CONCERTS

SNAPB MALTINGS ACNER FROM THE COLISIUM C3.00.

Nev. 3 Casl Anglian Symphony
O'schestra
Vivaldi, Mozart, Biravinsky
Nickels: Fostival Office, Aldeburghi
Suttolk.
Tel: Aldeburgh 2935.

THEATRES

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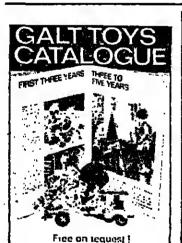
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THEARTS

Gabrieli Quartet Oueen Elizabeth Hall

Max Harrison

Late Beethoven is scarcely the easiest choice with which to begin a concert, yet the Gabrieli Quartet admirably caught tha force and pungency of the openiog movement to Opus 95, and that without undue insistence. Their virtue was confirmed, in slower motion, during the allegretto of this serious quartet, as Beethoven called it, by the quality of their ensemble tone and interval balance.

These qualities were as much in evidence, and as necessary, in Tippett's Quartet No 2. That is the most characteristic, and most original, of the composer's works in this medium because of (not despite) its use in the first movement of contrapuntal techniques derived from the English madrigalists. The resultant complexity accords perfectly with his temperament, and he approached this work at exactly the right point in his development.

The first movement, which may he said to snadow sonata form, was given, like the strongly syncopated finale, a suitably propulsive interpretation. However, the slow, very beautiful, fugue which forms the second movement was yesterday evening's most affecting music. I thought its lines music, I thought, its lines drawn just right enough in this performance.

performance.

If Tippett's plece, the fugue notwithstanding, represents a way of writing quartets refreshingly independent of German models, Dvorak's Opus 105, with its exultant Czechoslovakian echoes, marks another. We do not hear enough of the latter's (or anyone else's) chamber music in London, but the Gabrieli ensemble were here as sympathetic as in the previous pathetic as in the previous items, and more relaxed.

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Jon Vickers makes a new beginning

Jon Vickers is s man of bis own mind, with his own decided view of modern musical orthodoxies. He's a Karajan rather than a Solti man ("Karajan staods so high, is so independent-that annoys people"), a staunch defender of the Colin Davis regime, a campaigner for singers' dignity and rights (as against the producer), and in his against the producer), and in his own career he is intending to move somewhat away from heroic parts to more lyrical ones, the opposite direction from that most tenors take.

"Last summer I sang the Male Chorus in The Rape of Lucretia at the Gnelph Festival, Pollione in Norma and Herod in Salome at Orange. Now I am preparing Laca in Jenufa for the Metropolitan next month. Then preparing Laca in Jenuja for the Metropolitan next month. Then comes Alvaro in Forza at the same house." As against that, he will tackle one of the most taxing roles in the repertory, Tannhäuser, for the first time ever, at Covent Gardeo in 1977 and Tristan that same seasoo here. Before that he goes to La Scala with the Royal Opera for Don Jose in Carmon. with

Don Jose in Carmon, with Christa Ludwig, in 1976.

"There's such a danger when you move into huge parts like Otello and Tristan that you'll lose your sense of line and bridger sense of line and bridger sense of line and projects. yricism, so you must find work that forces you to hold on to that side of your art. As well as those parts I've mentionad, I'll be singing Handel's Samson at Dallas in a couple of years. I was keenly disappointed when was keenly disappointed when plans to revive Covent Gardeo's production fell through, but they wanted to revert to embellished Hsndel which I think "—more unorthodoxy—" is old fashioned. The music and Milton's Agonistes have a

stark strength without all that stark strength without all that.
Besides we were doing the old
production, and I don't helieve
in purting new patches on old
garments. Then Micah was to
he sung by a counter-tenor
rather than a courtain. With all my admiration for counter-

all my admiration for countertenors, I don't want to appear
on the operatic stage with
them." End of discussion.

Hendel brought thoughts of
oratorio to mind and of how
little we hear Vickers on the
concert platform. "It may be
partly beceuse people are afraid
to ask me in terms of fee. I resto ask me in terms of fee. I regret that, hecause you know I don't really sing for money. I think a man should be worthy of bis hire, but that doesn't decide

whether I sing or not."

I suggested that he should take up Gerontius. "Ob, I love the part. I did it for Italian Radio in Rome with Barbirolli some years beck. It would he kind of fuo to tackle it again. The music bas tremendous power, and I think the part suits me. Das Lied von der Erde too." Orchestras, please note.

Boulez on

plans for

ÎRCAM

Next Tuesday at 6.15 pm Pierre Boulez will be speaking et the

French Institute about his plans

for IRCAM (Institut de Recherches et de Coordination

Acoustique/Musique), which he

will direct as from September,

1975. IRCAM forms part of the complex "Plateau Beau-bourg" in Paris, where an

immense contemporary art

Boulez will explain how, at

IRCAM, be envisages bringing

musicians and scientists to-

gether, working mwards the solution of problems met indivi-

dually by contemporary com-

instruments, and create new

of new concert halls and new

orchestral formations; and the exploration of musical perception in conjunction with the

Genesis cancel tour

Genesis have cancelled their forthcoming British tour owing

m an accident which rendered guitarist Steve Hackett unable

to play. After sevaring e ten-don in his left hand, Steva Hackett was taken m hospital for a tendon graft which has been successfully performed, hur be will be incapacitated for a

podrome, Birmingham.

centre is heing built.



Jon Vickers and Peter Glossop (lago) in the film of Karajan's 'Otello'

That might be something to rekindle his enthusiasm, for he seems a little jaded by what he has been singing, in the sense that he feels he bas been through it all. "When you've done 10 Salzburg Festivals, new productions at Covent Garden. La Scala, Vienna, the Metropolitan, Chicago, San Francisco, of things like Tristan, Otello, Tro-jans, Pagliacci, Walkure, Car-men and so on, and Grimes—my God, I mustn't forget Grimesand when you bave worked with Serafin, Karajan and Klemperer, you begin to feel that you're a new person in a new situation. I feel that when I'm here at Covent Garden with e new administration and similarly so in New York, that I'm a person

who's bridging two generations.
"I seem to be the veteran, yet at the same time at 47 I'm a little too young to think of myself es an old-timer as yet. So that's why I'm consciously making a new beginning. I say to myself that I've done all those myself that I've done all those great big things, now I'm going to hang on to my vocal equipment so thet when the time comes I can withdraw from the comes I can withdraw from the context of this school.

profession with dignity, I've no wish, you see, to go out saying that I've suog 1,132 Otellos or whatever. That doeso't appeal to me at all."

What about producing?
"Well, they asked me 10 produce Triston at Mootreal wheo I sing in it there next May, but I think it's unwise to jeo pardize my singing performance by adding the load of production.
In any case, I don't know whether I would be right to do that, because I beve this feeling that there must be an onward movement in the arts, a con-tinual searching for new techniques and new ways of 'spreading the message'. I feel that I'm associated with the revolution that I believe was generated by Callas and Wieland Wagner.

Callas personified the artist who took her ability as an actress, an intellectual, a linguist e vocalist and devoted them totally to her portrayal of e character es she saw it, to an

"For the past 20 years, the operatic world has been swept along by these two geninses—Wieland and her. Today, perhaps those schools have reached their culmination and gone over the hill. Operation searching for the hill. Opera is searching for relationship."

and vulnerability. It is a inwer-

but I'm not sure I'm in a position to provide this new direction as a producer. That's for
a new generation. Alas, I can't
find the young people who are
going to achieve it as yet." Vickers feels that when he is on the stage he is trying to

"project and throw a white hot spoilight on the moral issues in-volved in whatever work I do. If the operatic stage is not a moral institution it's nothing. And the operatic managements today are side of the art, and that means nothing to me. For enteriain-ment, I'd prefer My Fair Lady. Then they wonder why they're in financial trouble. If a Zeffirelli says that in his productions the principals are of the least importance then forget opera as an art form."

As an example of his attention to the meaning of a part, there has been his recent Florestan at Covent Garden. It Florestan at Covent Garden. It seemed to me that his interpre-lation in the final scene had taken on a new dimension. "I try to be an observer of life and particular situations. Remember Florestan has been devoid of human contact for two years, and I recall seeing Sir Francis Chichester who, after his cound-the-world tour, being thrown into crowds and interviewers, was like a child, disnrientated,

was like a child, disnrientated, and I've applied that in this last scene, He's out of touch, herdly there at all."

Finally back to Karajan: "I first worked with him 17 years ago. He's always supported and encouraged me since then. He remains unbelievably phiscipe during a performance. nhjective during a performance. He knows jost when he can push you further and dare you to sirive after something extra. He constantly exposes you to your weaknesses and yet at the same time he will not push ym past what you're capable of. I have found it s phenomenal

One of the best filmed operas ever made

Joo Vickers and his Desdemona, Mireila Freiu, dominate the film of Otello which begins a season at the Bloomsbury Theatre on Saturday, after its premiere at the Festival Hall tomorrow. Herhert von Karajan the source with the Salaburg state.

Joo Vickers and his Desdemona of the cameras and she sings superbly throughout; the sings superbly throughout; the performance on film is as a Salaburg. Peter Glossop completes the trio of priocipals with an unusually powerful lago. bas opened up his Salzhurg staging, not always successfully. The exterior shots are too often crude and melodramatic, but fortunately most of the film is shot io close-up and he has chosen singers who can respond to the camera. Vickers's Oicllo has the precise dramatic mix of strength aud weakness, power

ing performance, but it is equalled by Mirella Freoi's fragile Desdemone, a girl truly born under an evil star. Miss Freni really is e soprano able to

The halance of the soundtrack thrusts the Berlin Philharmonic Orchestra rether ioto the background, which was certainly not the case in the recording of the performance reviewed on The Times Record Page last Saturday. Perhaps this is cinema acoustics; perhaps EMI's engineers have been at work. Nevertheless this Otello emerges as e good interpretation of a remarkable evening in the theetre and one of the best filmed operas made so far.



should ideally remeio in situ, of architectural style, richness

one's hed, one bas to do some to the cointry.
thing!" Mnunting costs, cur-

Assington Hall, Suffolk, as it was and during its destruction by fire in August, 1957

Threat to at least 1,000 country houses

Hundreds of country houses in wait for the future. The pur-Britain of architectural and pose is dramatically conveyed historical importance have by means of paiotings, photoposers, but requiring collective efforts. Among them would be the need to perfect traditional historical importance have heen destroyed in the past hundred years, and it is alarm-ing to think that the work of destruction still goes on and has even gathered impetus in racent times. About 250 such ones; research in the structure houses have been demolished aince 1945, et least 1,000 still in. synthesizing of sound, limited in its range only by the possi-bilities of the mind. private bands are under threat today: It has been the purpose of

the exhibition, The Destruction

of the Country House, 1875-1975, conceived by Roy Strong and now on view at the Vic-toria and Albert Moseum to sound the alarm, to draw pub-lic attention to the many tragic losses, as well as the efforts made to stem the tide of destruction in recent years, and to the problems that lie in The Male of the

The tour, which was to have started at the Odeon, Newcastle, on Occober 29 and was to have included the band's first eppearincluded the band's first eppearance at the Empire Pool, Wamhley, on November 4, was sold out in four hours. A new United Kingdom mur for Genesis has been arranged for the spring of 1975 with a Wembley date as follows: April 14, Empire Pool, Wembley; April 18 and 19, Hippodrome, Bristol; April 21 and 22, Odeon, Newcastle: April 24 and 25, Piccadilly. Irving Wardle Through three acts, each as self-contained as a television play, Alun Owen presents the history of an innocent, trusting girl who is twice herrayed and lives on to be revenged upon Newcastle; April 24 and 25, Usher Hall. Edinhurgh; April 27 and 28, Palace Theetre, Manthe male sex. If that sounds archaic I see no reason to rechester and May 1 and 2, Hipphrase it. Poor Mary Mecneil gets off

Species

to a bad start with a Scottish father who insists on iron pro-priety around the home while Chelsea Opera Group The Chelsea Opera Group is preearning fame outside it as the The Chelsea Opera Group is presenting three concert performances of Verdi's Un ballo in maschera, conducted by Allan Suttie, at Cambridga (October 27), in London at Lincoln's Inn (October 31), and at Oxford (November 3). The cast includes Geoffrey Chard, Valerie Hill, Anne Wilkens, Dinah Harris and Geoffrey Pozsoo. randiest master-carpenter ever to turn e screw. The trouble is that he lies to ber ebout that, as ebout everything else, includ-Canadian Ballet for Coliseum

Geoffrey Pogsoo.

For the twenty-fifth anniversary celebration of the Chel-The National Ballet of Canada, founded in 1951 by Celia Franca, is to appear at the London Coliseum from April 2 to April 12, 1975. David Haber, who took over from Miss Franca sea Opera Group next year, Colin Davis will conduct a per-formance of Fidelio on March 26 at St John's, Smith Square.

hut the need to sell may of interior design and relation hecome imperative. As one to surrounding landscape, so owner has put it: "When rain often also part of the design, a water comes through on to cootinued attraccoo to visitors pose is dramatically conveyed by means of paiotings, photo-graphs, furniture and furnishings and a changing sequence of colour slides that show many superh feetures of interior design and detail, of the kind that have made the great country houses one of Britain's principal contributions to art. What happens now that the system of society for which

they were created has vanished, is a question of incressing urgeocy and also full of complexities. Affection and a seose of duty contribute to keep family ownership in heing ofreo in circumstances of material discomfort rather than what might he erroceously supposed privi-leged luxury. The great art col-lections still in private hands

ing the character of her deed mother.

So Msry blinks the tears away and rakes e joh in a harrister's office. Here she catches the eye of one of the parmers, the eminent Emlyn, who loses no time to filling her with whisky and whizzing her down to the West Country assizes before emplaning to a wife end family in Switzerland. Cut to an architect's drawing office where Cocnelius Dooley, the shaikh of the typing pool, is lazily opening his jaws to admit the next little fish. This is none other than Msry, now transformed to a sex-war commando resolved to make the uosuspectiog Dooley pay for the sins of bis predecessors.

I would not deny that this arrangement supplies Edward Woodward with three fat and well contrasted parts, in which he displays his proven powers

as artistic director in July this year, announces that the repertoire will include three major works; a new production of Coppelin to be staged by Erik Bruhn, the company's resident producer, which will first he seen in Toronto in February, John Neumeier's Don Juan, and Peter Wrish's Giselle.

(remember The Wolf) of rapid and total character transformation. He does not even rely heavily on accent 10 distinguish his hurly, granite-smug Macneil from the silvery Emlyn who reveals bimself in cronked private smiles and coscades of fancy similes.

rent taxarion and threats of new taxes all create the owner's dilemma, but the dilemma is also one of alterna-

tive uses none of which may

Empty mausoleums are a

cold alternative to houses lived

io. To turn them into hotels or

flats assumes many difficulties of conversion as well as the

destruction of some essential character, while conversion

into offices is unthinkable. There is at all events a clear

case for preserving the historic bomes of Britain as collective works of art, in their examples

be satisfactory.

But, by the same token, Micbele Dotrice is left nowbere; the part of Mary is a blank wall on which the boys scrawl their graffit. There is nothing sbe can bring to it apert from the reversal from gentle waif into avenging tease, and a few neat moves (production by Val May) as where she melts nut nf Dooley's embrace, leaving him bemusedly holding two glasses. I have not kept up with Alun Oweo's recent work, but this play comes over like one from the factory. It is full of Owenese

exercises; the sketching of dif-ferent Celtic types; the display This will be the National Baller of Canada's second appearance in London, the first heing in 1972 when the com-

pany also appeared at the

Coliseum. Since then the com-

pany has toured extensively in

its own country and the United

of particular class and profes-sional speech patterns; the mechanically combative dielogue style between a boss and a stooge, overdog end underdog. That kind of souped-up conflict gets wearisome when you realize that toe drama coosists exclusively of people carching each other out end knocking each other of pedestals; and that real events are usually confined spoilt by muddy playing (how to retrospective speeches, mes much cleaner everything sages or clumsily contrived over-hearings. Voytek furnishes the six scenes with a bare minimum of handsome properties, including a nice line in oak panelling rough phrasing early in the first and red velvet for Emlyn's club. movement.

toria and Albert Museum (open until December 2) points to the oeed for a governmental plan including an easing of the tax burden and a

greater degree of official sup-

port than the resources of the

Historic Buildings Council are

able to provide. A good inten-tion signalized by the exhibi-tion is the National Trust's project for European Architec-tural Heritage Year (1975), the restoration of the seventeenth-century garden of Ham House,

of which a detailed model is

William Gaunt

displayed.

Alan Blyth Two good Albrechts new conviction and direction, Royal Ballet Sadler's Wells

John Percival

A hearty welcome back to Desmond Kelly, whose injury last week proved less severe than was feared. On Tuesday he and Anya Evans in their turn spood in for other indisposed colleagues in a softly rounded account of the andante in Concerso, which also boasted sparkling performances by Brenda Last and Kaihryn Wade as the principals of the first and third movements.

The adroimess with which the Royal Ballet sn prumpily aod efficiently replaces its casualties springs partly frum the system of alteroating casts in all the works, Well, almost all: when Stephen Jefferies had to miss a performance of Unfamiliar Playground the other day, they danced one man short. Perhaps that partly corroborates my impression that Christopher Bruce had a less firm purpose that usual in his choreography, if it is so adaptable.

Jefferies was back, happily, for his scheduled debut as Albrech. He has been noted mainly for modern roles, and I dnubt whether he will ever find his ideal place in the Tchaikovsky classics, but Gisclle is handsomely within his scope. His solos are manfully rather than brilliantly danced, but none the less acceptable for that, and the sense of total commitment and conviction he brings to the character is exceptional. Michael Coleman, another

Albrecht, is not entirely new to the rule but this season hrought my first chance to see him. He pravides some unusual and intelligent touches, for instance, the gesture of dismay st giving himself away to Hila-rion by reaching for his missing sword. He looks mnre like a village boy then a nubleman in disguise, but his dancing is in parts ravishingly beautiful; al-though, curinusly, he does the thrnwaway hits more impressively than the big set pieces.

Two of the tnuring company's leading women. Vyvyan Lorrayne and Marion Talt, have made their first attempts et the title part in Giselle. Both skerched sceeptable hut, so far, slightly perfunctory readings, which repeated performances during the imminent tour will doubtless cnable them to fill with more detail.

Lorrayne also makes a warmly pessionete Queen of the Wilis, and Teit her been the heroine of a cleaned-up production of Les Rendervous, dancing with a beguining mixture of charm and brightness. The Invitation and Facade, too, with excellent, well-tried casts, both look bright and fresh.

Among many other newcomers to major roles, some must be singled out. Last brings en amusingly long-suffering resignation in the bride in A Wedding Bouquet and Devid Morse dances Guy in that ballet with remarkable elevation.

Alain Dubreuil's Captain

Beleve makes a twinkling facus for the new production of Pine-opple Poll, and Ashley Killar's Hilarion exudes an ent air of dumb insolence towards his Op-pressive social superiors.

LPO/Richter

Festival Hall

Stephen Walsh

Two Mozart works were given io Tuesday's LPO concert under Karl Richter; the Requiem and the late G minor Symphony.

lo neither of these products of Mozart's darker persona was Richter st pains to understate the element of sheer histrionics in the tragic gestures: either, in the symphony, by following the modern fashion for skating rapidly across tha music'a surface, or, in the Requiem, by emphasizing the note of regret at the expense of the note of

standards an enthralling per-formence, especially of the choral music, where the sheer discipline imposed by Richter on the London Philharmooic Choir geoerated electrifying effects of attack and articula-tion. The playing also had great tion. The playing also had great dignity and solemnity. The solo singing, on the other hand, was uneveo: too many individual ideas in the enaembles, and ooly Robert Tear, of the four, able on the night to command a vocal style io keeping with the fervour of the whole performence.

The symphooy was a little sounded in the choral work). Even so, much of its intrinsic grandeur came across, onca Richter had ridied up soma

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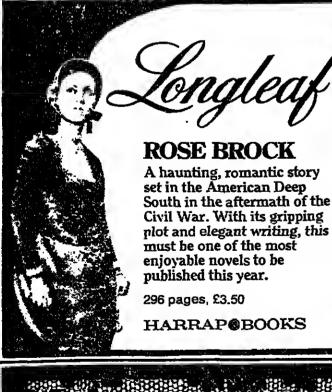
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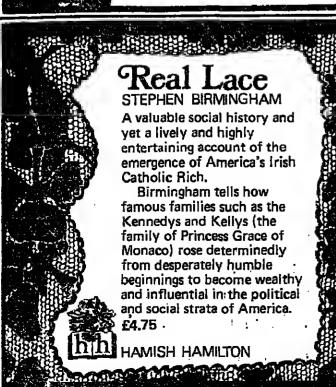
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Eyre Methuen





BOOKS/ONE

Letting in the daylight on the monarchy

Edward VIII

By Frances Donaldson (Weidenfald & Nicelson, £4.95)

By Elizabeth Longford

The Royal House of Windsor

(Weidenfeld & Nicolson, £4.75) (Weidenfeld & Nicolson, E4.75)
It is hard to know, after reading Frances Donaldson's outstanding biography, which was the more damaging te King Edward VIII, his undouhted honesty and straightferwardness with others, er his lifelong ability to deceive himself. Even his clesest advisers failed to reakize the depth of his leve for Mrs Simpson, although he never mada a secret of it to any

for Mrs Simpson, although he never mada a secret of it to any ef them; and one of the reasons ha pursued it to its censtitutionally inevitable end was that he, in turn, had abselutely no sense, either then or leter, of the near-unanimous feelings his decision would arouse. decision would arouse.

Edward's whole nature was broken-backed frem the start. Eldest child of a rather grand, insensitive father and (more serieusly) of a cold, unloving mother, he was self-effacing, yet he leved pecitien. He was say. mother, he was self-effacing, yet he leved pesitien. He was gay, yet inclined to a Weltschmerz from adolescence on ("This hoy is a Stuart, oot a Brunswick"—Lord Esher, one of his first fans). He was arrogant, and disarming. As Prince of Wales in a world dramatically stripped of Hapshurgs, Romanovs and Hohenzollerns, he carried a bewitching idea of infermal monarchy from the East End aod the Embassy Cluh East End and the Embassy Cluh to the Rockies and the Bush; and yet like many public idels, he grew to fear and despise the hysteria of personal homage; in exile be sheltered behind his birth and believed that the advent of a strong Labour Gov-arnment would be fellowed by

By the time he talked to the chronically unempleyed of important book. Lady Dooaldsen Merthyr and Dowlais in 1936, is clearing a jungle of rumour, declaring famously and with hearsay, gossip, lies, hagiogeouine, stunned herror that grephy, demonology and special

is very severe, and it will not please everyone. The portrait of Wallis Warfield/Spencer/ Simpson/Wiodsor is even chillier, but where is the evidence to the contrary?

What if "David" bed chucked Wallis and gone on? He might bave been an interesting monarch, but would he have been any good? One of the many suggestions thrown up in tha course of Edward VIII is that he had in fact exhausted his reserves of spontaneous energy during the long and unprecedented years as "sales-man of the Empire". His terrible lack of the resources be drawn from a real reation, an affectionate education, an affectionate family and a circle of close frieods caught up with him in the end. His flamboyant indis-cretion en the yachting trips leoks suicidal. There was no fight in him, either for a Beaver-brook / Churchill "King's Party" (and in this he was surupulously correct, minimising the coostitutional crisis and making things as easy as pos-sible for his brother) or for the morganatic marriage which Lord Rothermere believed the world, in its greater permissiveness since 1918, might be prepared to accept as a decent compromise all round. Baldwin agreed about the permissiveness hut not about its extension to the Royal Family.

A subtle, and in the circum-stances enlightening, fluidity is the supreme attraction of this important book. Lady Dooaldsen "something must he done", he had already committed himself to giving up the throne: in less than a month he was gone. Many regarded that as a calleus dereliction ef duty and leadership, and many still do. I think Lady Donaldson is ene: her investigatien is just, hut it is very severe, and it will not grephy, demonology and special pleading, and she holds epen every option on each phase of King Edward's life until she can produce corroborative evidence: if not, the option remains open. Far from leaving an impression of indecisiveness the effect is vigorous and exciting. This is typical, as it is ef her generally excellent extellent extelle typical, as it is ef her generally excellent style:

It was this sense of being shut out that accounted for much of the duality in his nature. His bunks are full of sentences expressing his dislike of ceremony, his consciousness of the loneliness of his let, and of a wistful envy of the ordinary man. Certain aspects of his character give these sentences the ring of half-truth, but this should not obscure the fact that they were half-true. questions everything.

There is ne witness, from the author of A King's Story down (indeed, in the context of that mo-long and hitterly digested mo-long and hitterly digested memoir, particularly him), whose testimony is not held up te the light and in some measure, small or large, found wanting. A great deal is thrown out. Two famous stories hended on by Randolph Churchill—one from Lord Derby about King George's impulse to terrify his children as his father had dooe, and the alleged reason for and the alleged reason for Beaverbrook's interference in the Abdication (" to hugger Baldwin")—she rejects whelly, the first since it is uncharacter-istic alike of Edward VII, George V and Lord Derby, the secood as merely rude and Ran-

She tells us that the Prince did net kiss the most hideously scarred patient in a skin hospital after the First World War (though net how she knows for

sure—that must remain un-known until her annotated copy is revealed 10 years after her last witness has died); that he was not alcoholic, that the Duke and Duchess were not "pre-vented" frem living in England after 1945, hut chese to live in

ceurtesy "HRH". It was his idée fixe. She dismisses Brian Inglis's 1966 picture of a coherent, hard and hated "Prince of Wales set" as "a fantasv

The Nazis, of course, encourged by Edward's genuine amily feeling for Germany and by his eccentric gestures ef good will persisted well into the war in believing that he had heen kicked eff the throne hy a Teutephohe clique. Lady Donaldson is particularly good on the German cennexion, en the Windsers' unhappy visit to the Reich in 1937, on the shady chums they ettracted in their homelessness end, particularly on the Lisbon farce of summer 1940 when Churchill, aided by Walter Moncktoo, was trying te get them safely to the Bahamas get them safely to the Bahamas hefere the Nazis could trick them back to Spain with the lie that, when he got them to the Bahamas, Churchill was geing to kill them. ("Teday", cahled Walter Schellenberg to Berlin on 30 July, "there arrived at the Duke's as announced the English Minister who calls himself Sir Walter Turner Monckself Sir Walter Turner Monck-stone, a lawyer from Kent "stone, a lawyer from Kent"—like a haritene laird in a Donizetti epera). There is no douht that the Duke longed desperately to he ef service to his own hewildering country, and it is probable that he sent the Nazis a vague telegram even as he sailed to Nassau, but that he would ever have played Pétain would ever have played Pétain
to a British Vichy seems in the
highest degree unlikely.
For the Abdication period
Lady Donaldson makes splendid use of the good Monckon's

papers; fer its pathetic after math, and the early menths of and Duchess were not "prevented" frem living in England after 1945, but chese to live in France and the Uoited States on account of the official English attitude tewards the Duchess: nothing ever hurt the ex-King more than the determined withhelding from har of the math, and the early menths of the war, she plays her trump: the lively, unpublished correspondence of the Duke's mest faithful friend, Major ("Frulty") Metcalfe and his wife Alexandra. The Metcalfes locked after the Windsors for a brief period in 1939, and even

been considerable, not least hecause it offered the oppor-

tunity (rather more than Lucca,

io fact) ef studying the Italian

to select, to authologize, as it were, it is easy to identify the disappointments of omission.

Mrs Hamilton's persenal absorption in the process of her

researches does mean she neglects the years between Hawkwood and Smollet, where

there is fascinating material

in fevour of the last two cen-turies when sheer numbers and

accessibility of memorobilia previde her with more oppor-tunities. It is rather startling

to learn that by 1910 the British Consul in Florence knew of 35,000 British resi-

With any book that is forced

language at its most perfect.

Michael Ratcliffe

their loyalty was stratched to breaking point:

They are incapable of truly trusting anybody [urore Lady Alexandra] therefore one feels one's
leyalty is misplaced. Their selfishness and self-concentration is
terrifying. What I am finding it
difficult to put into words is the
reason for his having only so few
friends. One is perpetually disappointed.

Elizabeth Longford makes the very good point in her high-spirited picture essay on The Royal Heuse of Windsor that King Edward's innovations in kingship were essentially tri-vial ones: his celebrated hatlessness, for one. It was left to his succeeding brother, the argument goes, end still mote, to his nieca and her children, to interpret the true "democra-tisatien" ef meoarchy in a tisatien" of meoarchy in a more subtle and lasting way: time will tell. "We must not let daylight in upon the magic", said Bagehot, but the descendants of George V heve descendants of George V heve all been well advised to de a little of that, and the magic, er whatever you cere to call it has not much diminished tharehy. The saddest thing is thet so little credit fer that can go to the man Lady Donaldson rightly calls ene of the most popular men in history. It is impossible not to be both moved and exasperated by his fate.

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TONDOM AC

sionaries, whe were blind to the realities of African tribal

Gossip from the grave An Italian pilgrimage Paradise of Exiles

Immortals at my Elbow

By Rosemary Brown (Bochman & Turner, £4.25)

A month or so ago I was et the BBC Television Ceotre when a well-knewn medium (not the author of this heok) described to a wardrobe man the lady she saw standing hehind him, and who evideotly was his mother, who had died a few weeks earlier. However the information reached her, it was accurate and impressive, and caused a moderate kerfuffle. Other mediums impress in the same way.

Mrs Resemary Brown is someona else. She is more than just another medium, and hecame famous a year or so ago, when she hegan to make known the fact that Liszt, Chopin, Beethoven and other composers were given to dropping in on her, and dictating posthumeus works. Though Mrs Brown hed oe cenveotienal musical training, many of these pieces were impressively in the style of the compesers' she claimed had given them to her (Liszt's Grübelei is a case in point), and some musicologists were very impressed.

In Immortals at my Elbow, she has various items of interest for the gossip celumns of The Musical Times: we hear from George Sand thet she and Chopin bave "made up their differences". He ("a great wag") kindly slipped over to Paria to cheer Mrs Brown with a merry pun just as she was plecing a posy of vielets on his

Crime

The Grosvenor Square

Here is e book about a simple dramatic situation taken straight

doing spendidly what the novel should do. Just what separates

its grain from sn much, so similar-leoking chaff? Its atory of hestages beld to ransem is new crumonalece, both io life and

thrillers. Its setting, a presti-gieus hetel in Grosvenor Square,

is just the glossy background that any fast-huck Hollywood-

glancing writer might have chosen. And the method of its story, a aeries of quick flips

from character te character, while seeming to provide a zippy pece end dazzling super-

knowledge, lies wide open to

But Francis Clifford is not

slick. And here is the first dif-

ference from the eutomated

beys. When Clifford enters any

one of his dozens of characters,

ranging from a down-and-out te the American Ambassador, he

enters deeply but ooly as deeply

as he needs fer what he has

to tell us. He practises the hlessed virtue of restraint. He

refrains entirely from cocky interier familierines. It is the

same with his story. Like the

whole lesser spawning of thril-

ler writers he maneeuvres the progress of his basic situation

to preduce a series of surprises and shecks. But, though one of these shecks is a spleodid tetal reversal, he never goes hevond what the realities of his people's

lives permit him.

A writer like Clifford does
not duck. In life a holding-to-

slickness.

By Francis Clifford

Goodbye

(Hedder, £2.40)

grave (" a grave matter", ho ho). Liszt shews signs ef ne longer being a Casaneva (well, he is 163!). But most of the he is 163!). But most of the hook is given over to philosophy and literature. Bertrand Russeil, 'Carl Jung (" Just call me Joe!"), Einstein, Sir Donald Tovey and Bernard Shaw all centribute—but alas, give the impression that the great study in the sky where they heve more recently heen at werk is not cenducive to the at werk is not ceoducive to the production of masterpieces; either that, or death has an unfortunate effect on the brain cells. Shaw's new pley, Brutus and Calphurnia, is definitely not a winner; and Lord Russell (even more garrulous in death, while less surprised at finding himself in an afterlife than one might heve supposed) con-tributes a series of hanalities the like of which would have roused him to wild scorn even

average after death communi-cant", she says firmly. But she evidently considers her major collaborators far from average. So they were; but so they are not. While her fellow-centrihutors' words are bosh, Mrs Brewn's are often fascineting. It is difficult to believe that she is not utterly honest (just as it. is not utterly honest (just as it is difficult to helieve that John Lill—a collaborator still very much with us—is not totally convinced that he has communicated with Beethoven). So whatever is some whatever is going on, is some-thing that does not happen to most of us.

Derek Parker

ransom puts enormous strains on the whola clutch of people involved. The temptation fer a thriller is to ignora mest of these pressures, to plunge for the most dramatic and to take care even there not to go so far that the reader's suscepti-hilities are endangered. Clifford, hewever, experiences with each character, and makes us experi-ence, too, the whole depth of feeling a situation of auch ten-sion imposes. He uses this teosion to test his people, and takes us on the test. And, mare important, the tension tests not only the characters but the man

dramatic situation taken straight from the hanal pages of the newspapers. It is presented to us in a technique that has heen often used by the producers of what might, with a touch of cruelty, be called the trans-atlantic autemated suspense hook. Yet it is a fine novel who hrings them to life. Alive and Dead, by Elizabeth Ferrars (Cellins, £2.25). The furnish Ferrars and not a whit less insight. Setting: small-tnwn aocial work. Theme: trusting-ness, glove-fitting for a whndunit daring yet whelly fair.

Maigret and the Gangsters, by Simenon (Hamish Hamilton, f2.10). Written 1952, hut still well worthwhile. Simenon's Paris-set confrontetien with Dashiell Hammett. (And our hero's forename for once revealed).

The Magician, hy Simenon Hamish Hamilton, £2.25). Hitherte unEnglished 1953 wonderfully empathetic Peris life study, culminating in murder. The glimpse that plumbs.

Trap Spider, by Kenneth Royce (Hodder, £2.40): Spider Scatt, Royce's extremely well-realized ex-hurgiar, invelved ooce mere in London criminel brutelity. The writing splendidly pacy and personal, with plenty of step-bystep cat burgling.

Mortal Remains, hy Margaret Yorke (Bles. £2.60) Death in the Greek islands with English characters combining iodivi-duality and likeliness in an altogether satisfying way. Good too travel-wise, if marginally ohtru-

Death and the Bright Water, hy James Mitchell (Hamish Hamilton, 52.75). Callan lives (I've KGB menacing and action in Crete, sour and tough as ever (a

H. R. F. Keating realities pelitics.

Tuscany and the British By Olive Hamilton (André Deutsch, £3.95)

Giuseppe Barerri, an Italian friend of Dr Johnson, was con-vinced that the "English travel "poor curiosity" exteoding no further than "pictures and statues or carnival festivities boly-week ceremonies". Olive Hamilten determined to make herself an exception to that rule. Yet, except for the chapter en Henry Moore and a patriotic coda on those who assisted Florence after the flood, she is still forced by the very nature ef her subject to explore British people through the Tuscan things which remain

roused him to wild scorn even in eld age.

Mrs Brown is disarming: "A great quantity of handlities emerge from contact with the average after-death contact. notables are encountered on innumerable pilgrimages to villas, cemeteries and sites where petrol stations or rail-way lines perhaps, or sometimes just decay and disuse, intervene between the lives and energies of fermer British residents and even this modern visitor's ohviously very vivid imagina-

tion.
It is the process and the

Mrs Hamilton's heok. And for those like-minded reeders there are useful plans of Livorne, Landor's last years; hut its Flerence, Bagni di Lucca er the attractions for the British have hay of La Spezia to help their quest for Smollett, Shelley, Ouida er D. H. Lawrence. Parodise of Exiles sprang frem her wish te koew more about the many fellew-countrymen before her who had established hymes or occasional hases in Tuscany. She has read widely among the vast literature of Tuscan visit and "exile" and quotes from it often and at length: one treasure in particu-lar is the Sitwells' visit to the Lawrences at Villa Mirenda, seen leogrhily from Osbert's perspective, then sharply and economically from Frieda's.

In moving frem library te field work, Mrs Hamilten has heen helped, as she generously acknowledges, by many Tuscans and British alike:

I had only to mention my interestin the Bonvisi family the Professer Gino Arrighi, who though he taught mathematics in Lucca was immersed in the history of his native city, and we were off through the narrow streets to the romanesque basilica

Lucca is the capital of the prevince where she lives—frem internal evidence and seme medest research her heuse must be et Pieve, two and e half kilo-

metres from Camaiere. There are some places, farther afield, personal compulsion of her which it is a shame that she does searches that figure largely in not explore more extensively:

Some of her subjects-Queen Victoria and Moore-are hardly exiles". Indeed, the book pro vokes without much botheriog to answer fascinating questions about the psychology of ex-patriatism and the theology, so

deots in the region.

te speak, ef this particular Paradise. Significantly it is Lawrence who talks of the Florence where his Lady Chatterley's Lover was printed as a place "where the serpent is invisible." But invisible, we notice, not absent.

John Dixon Hunt

Tragi-comic tyrants Brian Roberts does his best

The Zulu Kings By Brian Roberts

(Hamish Hamilton, £4.95) The Zulu kreal was the smash

hit of the imperial exhibition at Earls Court in 1899, and it was a succès de scandal. English matrens flocked to see-and even touch-actual Zulu warriors, whese fine physique was draped in little more than red war-paint. An English woman was said to have kissed one of the Zulus. From the British Colony of Natal, white settlers wrote to protest at the exhibition; contact with English women could only "cnntaminate" the child-like sevages.

How the wheel had turned I Contamination by memsahihs l Only a generation earlier, et the Battle of Isandhlwana, those Zulu warriers had scattered the British redcoats like chaff from their kraals, and cheerfully turned women and children into kebabs for the hyenas: Two generations earlier, all South Africa had hyenas: echoed to the tramp of the conquering regiments of Sbaka, King ef the Zulus. And now the Zulus seemed to be beck where they helonged: out ef the sleughter-house, end into the

kindergarten. It is this turhulent, melancholy, downhill tale of the Zulu nation-born in a sea of blood, eoding io the hathos of the imperial soo-that Brian which two cows' tails are sus-Roberts has made into a most pended", Shaka was as pleased useful and readable book. The had difficulty of writing a history of the Zulus is that the primary sources are scanty, exclusively European and often wretchedly hiased. In histery, as well as marriage, one is prescribed the missionary pesition. We see Africa exclusively through the eyes of men, tradera and mis-

to he sympathetic to the Africans' predicament. He gives no easy answer to the central questien: how the Zulus, armed with spears, who had forcibly created a nation out of a collec-tion of black tribes, might have avoided heing dispossessed in their turn by white tribes, armed with rifles, and backed by an imperial power. Where ha breaks new greund is in the emphasis he places on the first phase of Zulu nationhood— before either British or Boer expansionism had come into onflict with it. Donald Morris, his magnificent The Washing of the Spears, concentrated on the fall of the Zulus. Here. Brian Roherts vividly describes the years of power.

In earlier accounts of King Shaka, and his half brothers Dingaan and Mpande, who roled Zululand for half a century, their hloodthirsty ways create a certain monotony. They are displayed by their white hiographers, not as fiends in human shape, but fiends in fiendish shape. To read of, at least, endless mass executions are werse than crimes; they are a bore. Brian Roherts tackles this prohlem in the only possible way. He sees the humour—black comedy—in the situation. Sbaka, it turns out, was an

inveterete tease. He pretended he had to learn te write and then threatened the white visiters with a horrible punishment, fer their failure to interpret his indecipherable scrawl. He simply adored dressing up. Wheo one of the traders painted his portrait, dressed in "men-key akins, io three folds from waist to his knee, from punch. And always in the ckground was the Execution Hill, where people who had provoked the King's ill-humour were put out ready for the hyenas with a spike "inhumanly forced up the fundament of

All teld, this is a masterly reconstruction of the tragi-

Thomas Pakenham ing liquid boer polish filtered through slices of hread.

Quick guide

Executioner : Pierrepoint, An Autohiography, hy Albert Pier-Pierrepoint's

repoint (Harrap £3.75). James Berry, the Victorian hangman, pulled one victim's head right off and failed in repeated attempts to get the trapdoors te open under anether. Albert experiences retold here with the craftsman's pride and care with which he calculeted his drops and the considerate discretion with which he approached his "sacred vocation", are, from a professional point of view, satisfactorily dull by cemparison. He tnok up the work hecause his uncle and father did it, and fer the opportunity it gave to travel round the country. He hanged in nine countries, gave lessons to foreigners, despetched 27 persons eigners, despeiched Z/ persons in one day and "same hundreds" (the exact number would sound like hoasting) in all. His hangiogs, he thinks, were humane and efficient, but not a deterrent. His life's work, he concludes, achieved nothing more than revenge.

Out of Step, hy Daniel Farson (Michael Joseph, £4). Osten-sihly an ecceunt of Dan Farson's life this is largely dominated by the dramatically boozed figure of his fether Negley, "one of the last of the greet American foreign correspondents" There's seme justice in this since Negley's death was encounced as "father of Dan Farson dies" and, anyway he's a fascinating character. The son'a career is quite as unusual encompassing television stardem, the merchant navy, Picture Post, Bohemian Saho end the landlerdship of a fashion-able East End puh. Farson has an easy, breezy style and ao engagiogly sharp eye for anec-dete and character, most of them larger or at least stranger than life, like Sammy Roosevel Mimms, in the next hospital bed, who stayed high by drink

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BOOKS/TWO

Casualties of Yalta

The Last Secret Forcible Repatriation to Russia, 1944-47. Introduction by Hugh Trever-Roper.

By Nicholas Bethell

(André Deutsch, £3.50) Lord Bethell tells a harrowing story which Professor Trevor-Roper rightly describes as a magedy. In three years, from the times of the Normandy landings until May 1947, the British and American guvernments handed two million Russians, Ukranians, Balts, and Cossacks over to the Soviet

Large numbers of these expatriates were "displaced persons", slave labourers in factories or on the land. No element of free will entered into their actions at any time. But a smaller number were found in German military uni-forms. Some of the 50,000 Cossacks who were captured had fought savagely against Rustought savagery against Rus-gian and Yngoslav partisans; less willingly they had been posted against the British and American troops in France. There were also many thou-sands of men who had served under the turucoat General Vissov. All these knew they would be classed as traitors. With many of the civilians they were determined to resist repatriation.

Their resistance was often fierce. British and American soldiers had at times to hind-seon or havonet the men to force them—many with wives hidren—on to the trains force them—many with wives and children—on to the trains or lorries that would take them to the Russian guarda. Many men and women killed themselves on the spot. Sometimes our soldiers, after handing men over would hear repeated shots behind the Russian lines withio a few minutes. Other meo were known to be shot or shanged later in Russia. Thou-sands were sent to prison camps where a dreadful number are reported to have died from hunger, cold and erhanstion.

In his admirable introduc-tion Professor Trevor-Roper grites that the consequences of he original decision on repartiation will shock us today.
At the time it did bot. To nany they were unknown". Ine has lodeed to make an ffort to think back to the

1

slaughtered millions in the gas chambers and had hanged and tortured unrold numbers in the subjugged lands. The Business of the control of th or by starvation. No one who was in the Soviet Union at the time can forget the overwhelming sense of grief and rage. Russian soldiers, I remember, put up a signpost when they reached the German frontier: "Here it is, the accursed country." Doubly accursed was any Russian who had helped

the enemy. When Stalin first asked for the return of all Soriet citizens, the Western governments bad few illusions about the fate in store for those found io German uniforms. But they felt hound by international usage and by the thought that two-thirds of our own British and American prisoners-of-war were in German prison camps likely to he overrun hy the Soviet armies.

Our knowledge even then of Stalin, supported by some pminous hinrs by Russians, left little doubt that if we did not hand over the Soviet prisoners our own men would out see home for a very long time. It was chiefly this thought which prootpted the British and American Governments come to a firm and secret agreement at Yalta early io 1945 to return all Soviet citi-

British soldiers from Field-Marshal Alexander downwards

subjugated lands. The Russians reported their serious doubts had last 20 millions at the whether their men would go front or in civilian massacres on herding frenzied and or by starvation. No one who despairing Russians ioto the trains. It is hardly surprising that some escaped over the fence while our soldiers just happened, quite by chance, to he louking the other way. Per-haps the most telling postscript came in 1952, during negotiations to eod the Korean war, when the United States was strongly supported by Britain io saying it would be abhorrent to send hack men who were stroogly determined to stay outside the cummunist camp.

Lord Bethell tells tue whole

story with green care, drawing on newly available state documents and on statements from Western officers and Soviet survivors now in the West. Credit is afforded at some length to the Western guvernments' case, even though Lord Bethell is evidently impatient with some of the drier and more impersonal mioutes from officials in the Foreign Office. Naturally, he is chiefly conceroed with those among the expatriates who vehemeotly resisted and had to be forcibly removed. Even so, while his own conviction is being the conviction of plain, he gives no absolute ver-dict. The Last Secret, perhaps; but only one of the many tragedies wrought hy the sataute

Iverach McDonald

Fiction

The Bird in Last Year's Nest By Shaun Herron (Cape, £2.S0)

God Is Inexperienced By Yvonne Mitchell (Constable, £2.50)

The Night of Accomplishment By John Noone (Hamish Hamilton, £2.95)

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THE TIMES LITERARY SUPPLEMENT

M MACMILLAN LONDON

The Police Revolution

PETER EVANS

New pressures and influences are leading many police-

men to question their role in society, and the traditional relationship with the public is being dangerously threatened. Peter Evans, Home Affairs Correspondent of The Times, looks at the immense problems facing the police as a result of increasingly violent and sophis-

ticated crime, protest and terrorism, and an acute shortage of manpower. Reform, more resources and

support are needed in the next decade if the police force

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is to overcome the difficulties that it now faces.

Shaun Herron gathers together ompulsions on action when a some of the most forceful convar. of unparalleled borror was tentions of today in his great nding. The Herrenvolk had and lasting new novel, The

Bird in Last Year's Nest The stuff and noosense as well as the wonder of human resilience have inspired it; his unflinching mtelligence, humour and wide-eyed concern for those

His setting this time is modernist Spain embattled by radical - traditional - separatist Basques. Dr Dion Ugalde lives quietly with his wife Maria in a predominantly Basque vil-lage. Their more restless son studies medicine and a hit of

They have narrowly survived the civil war, Maria's father baving been a legendary anti-Falangist fighter and Dr Ugalde his secret second-incommand, in the factional hloodlust, the doctor made a discovery. He became hooked on the excitement of killing. on the excitement of killing. Then recurrent dreams of bow be had or might fail to protect and demonstrate bis love for his family shook bim into bar-gaining with life: "Give us one another, obscurity and peace . . . and we will give back our skill and our service."

But how? His soo begins to lead a Basque nationalist group whose chief tacticiao is

way's or Lorca's.
Yvoone Mitchell's wrining is unforgettable for its sense of

around. around.

ID a massively organized world, John Noone proposes that the only power left to individuals is sexual prowess individuals is sexual provess or, as his Egyptian characters call it, jig-jig. He woo the Faher Memorial Prize with his previous novel, and The Night of Accomplishment is an elaboration of Accomplishment is an elaboration of the sequely sequely orate and sensitive sequel

which can he read no its num.

His central character is again an English writer, lecturing in Japan and Egypt. A collision of moral values, he thinks, produces his fractured that he had a his to immediate the collision. mind that leads him to immomind that leads him to immo-bilize himself by hreaking his left heel and displacing his cervical vertebrae. The diffi-culty has heep his simul-taneous love for his wife and a woman who replaces his dend sister. Matthew, Mark and Luke (with John to follow?) are used in turn as symbolical names for the writer. Solace maioly from literary legends is most movingly explored.

Law Society results—Part 2 The Law Society anopunces that the following candidates were suc-cessful in the subjects indicated in cessful in the subjects indicated to the Part 2 Qualifying Examination held on Angust 12, 13, 14 and 15. An asterisk denotes a disonation. The heads of the examination are: 1. conveyancing: 2. accounts: 3. revenue law: 4. equity and succession: 5. commercial law: 6. company law and partnership: 7. (amily law: 8. local government law: 9. mediaterial law: First GLASS MONDDER 1. J. II. Sarvinaon. 1.7.4.5.6.7: 3. 1. J. M. Calutt. 1.3.1.50.7: 4. T. B. Knight. 1.3.4.5.6.7: 5. T. B. Knight. 1.3.4.5.6.7. SECOND CLASS HONDURS

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Most of the people stalk io

happiness. In God is inex-perienced, the violence remains buoyant solely in the imagination of a nice chap io north London whose most se-rious panic is caused by his accountant father's speers at

besic idea has been areo before—young Chris thinks he would like 10 play at being God hy writing a novel and the destructive, musical showhiz people concocted in his noddle begin to merge weirdly with his life and the other way

Books next week On Thursday Michael Ratcliffe on Roy Jenkins's "Nine Men of Power"; Sir William Haley reviews "Poor Dear Brendan" hy Andrew Boyle, Michael Dunne on "Too Proud to Fight: Woodrow Wilsoo's Neutrality" by Patrick Devlin.

The state of the s

Anne James II. Johnson J. Sander J. J. James J. J. James J. James

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described by one of bis collea-cues as being "incurably work-ing class, as if it were a terminal disease". They meet fanatically in a gastronomic club, prepare sumptuous food and make ghastly plans to rob hanks, kidnap, kill, and he free of Dr Ugalde's compromises.

one's mind long afterwards; harsh countryside, human in-volvements and choices are subtly evoked; and the com-pact design of the book is an impeccable art. Mr Herron's instincts are universal, his purpose broader than Heming-

Joseph Helier's new Dovel "Something Happened" will be reviewed by Michael Ratcliffe as the Monday

his unemployment and hy his girl friend's dainty teas in Eastbourne. He feels freed of malice and envy for ever while listed by the Barenboim's music although he cappot remember, and does not mind, whether the planist's first name is

Daniel or Jacqueline.
Miss Mitchell's novel is very fundy. She has a fine appreciation of the slide-rule of words: her hero eats hlancmangy puddiogs, small hoya gritch (grid and twitch?). The basic idea has been aired

Myrna Blumberg

Bernard Levin

Surely there is not an atom of truth in all this teaspoon stuff

minute I read the announcement that the Nobel Prize bad been won by Sir Martin Ryle and Professor Antony Hewish. I knew it was coming because it happens every time astronomy, and particularly radioastronomy, is in the news. Ryla or Hoyle, Jodrell Bank or Mount Palomar, Patrick Moore, or Patrick Moore's mum, Comet Kohoutek or Comet Halley, it makes no difference: every time anything happens to turn the layman's eyes to the heavens, there is the same paragraph, sooner or later, attached to the event, and this occasion provided no The paragrapb the one about those stars-much of the Nohel Laureetes' work has been dona among them, it seems—which consist of matter so dense that a teaspoonful would weigh tens of millione of tons". I am sorry to adopt yet again my familiar role of thirteeeth at

table, but at the risk of spoiling

the prizewinners' pleasure in doubtless well-earned

bonour, I have to say that I

simply don't helieve it.

I say this not only on the pragmatic ground that if there were any substance anywhere in the universe which weighed millions of tons to the teaspoonful some dangerous clown, the luck of the Levins being what it is, would undouhtedly have dropped a hunk of it on my foot dropped a hunk of it on my foot by now, but becausa the explanation invariably proffered to explain the phenomenoe is so grotesquely leadequate, indeed so obviously a falsehood, that I cannot believe that it is seriously expected to convince even a particularly gullible child. The explanation is that the atoms in the stuff of which these mysterious stars are made these mysterious stars are made are so close together thet you can get far more of it into a teaspoon than you can of—well, of tea, say, Pull the other one, Sir Martin, it's got bells on.

A far cry from jellyfish to doorsteps

To start with, it is well known that the etoms in any substance at all-butter, mattresses, carburettors, milestones, knickers, shoe-trees, Bovril, saxopbones, helf-bricks—are so close to-gether as to be, for all practical purposes, actually touching. Indeed, if there is one thing I know about science it is that the distanca between any two atoms in the same object is so small thet you could hardly get a fingernail between them. Dammit, what was all that sol-ems stuff ebout splitting tha can sort out the atoms in a coconut—one for you, and one for me—with a pair of eyebrow-tweezers, wby heve we heen buying the boffins cyclotrons all

But thet is not all. No doubt the atoms in some substances —beer, for example—are less tightly packed than in others corkscrews, shall we say. And no doubt if the atoms in saus-ages were to move further down the bus, on to speak, the texture of the bangers would shortly come to resemble that of brash eshtrays, a process which, in-deed, bas epparently already

I knew what was coming the occurred in the case of the sausages manufactured by Messrs—well, anyway. But if it is a far cry, atomwise, from jellyfish to doorsteps, it is e cry too far to be taken seriously from doorsteps to stuff weigh-ing millions of tons to the cuhic centimetre. You couldn't pack the atoms that tight; why, not even those good people who earn a blameless yen by shoving more and more passengars inm the carriages on the Tokyo Underground could get them in

"The star Canopus", Mr H. F. Ellis once sagely remark-ed, "is so far away that it could travel sideways at n miles an bour for a million years and not worry me", and I have long suspected, every time the Great Teaspoon Story is trotted out, that the astrocomers know they that the astrocomers know they can get away with it because the stars to which this improbable quality is attributed—they are called pulsars, I gather, because they have a habit, which you may find cosy or ominous, according to taste, of throhhing awey up there for all the world as if they were alive (I say, wouldn't it be a lark if they really were?)—are so extraorreally were?)—are so extraordinarily distant that the experts think they can get away with absolutely any nonseese that comes into their heads by sug-gesting that in such remote spots ordinary common can be dispensed with.

Substance that cost £9 an ounce

Not mine, gentlemen, not mine. I will believe that you have a caddy of this stuff in your pantry when I see you stir-ring e spoonful of it into your tea, and not a minute befora.
Until then, I will treat your mystery with what I believe to be
condign scepticism, fortified by
an eecounter I bad some years ago with a substance quite as mysterious as your pulsar juice. I had been lunching in Sobo with e friend who was an expert cook in the Oriental manner, and we stopped at a Chinese emporium as we stroll-ed through the streets. The shop being crowded, it took him some time to get served, and I looked about me while I waited. Among the packets and bottles and heeps on the shelves was a jar, in which could be seen e curious white substance; the jar bore a label which read "Go Li Sum for the state of the state of the state of the state of solid gold, and I was much interested to know what on earth Go Li Sum could be. When my friend hacked away from the counter with his purchases, I asked him, but he was no wiser in the matter than I, so I commanded him to enquire of one of the two ladies quire of one of the two ladies serving in the shop. Useless, he explained. Oee of them would know, but she was Chinese and io she could not tell us; the other was Eng-lish and could tell us, but would not know. So I still heve no idea what Go Li Sum is, and I have been within three feet of a jar of it; am I seriously ex-pected to believe in a substance only to be foued in some celestial Soho on the farther edge of the universe? I congratulate Sir Martin and Professor Hewish on their Nobel Prize, but as for their claims about the stuff their pulsars are made of, I am not to be persuaded. I have heard of egg-and-spoon races but this is ridiculous.

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"Obliterate all the landmarks and, for established residents. the district loses its distinctive character: it looks just like everywhere else."

Peter Willmott on population and community in London

"It soon became apparent to me that many of the school's problems were aggravated rather than helped by the headmaster. He sometimes seemed unable to cope with running a school. Often his answer would be to burst into tears"

Elaine Lawrence on the head and his teachers

"Ringed on two sides by major traffic arteries ... and on all sides by its own outworks, it has only four points at which, in the current unfunny joke, the colonels will have to set up machinegun posts to keep out the mob after the Social Contract is rescinded"

Reyner Banham on the Barbican



Kenya's election shows growing demand for reform

Last warning to President Kenyatta

General elections in Kenya are held somewhat more infrequently than in Britain; last week's was only the second since independence in 1963. They have correspondingly more excitement attached to them. This election produced e fatal stabbing, a shooting and over three hundred arrests for ettempted voting fraud, as well as a level of critical comment that would enliven any camthat would enliven any cam-

Excitemeet was not however Excitemeet was not however connected ostensibly to any discussion of policies. All 700 candidates were from the country's only political party—the Kanyan African National Union (KANU)—and the issues were personal and local. Candidates up for a renewed term of office wera assessed on their record on obtaining better roeds, new schools and hetter roeds, new schools and hospitals. Voters do, of course, also make their views on government policy known by their attitude to ministers up for election. In 1969, they rejected five of them: this time four went, in addition to 13 assistant was similar to the control of th tant ministers.
At least two of the rejected

ministers were particularly clo-sely connected to President Kenyatta, Dr Njoroge Muogai (Minister for Foreign Affairs) (Minister for Foreign Affairs) and Mr Odongo Omano (Netural Resources Minister). Dr Mungai is also the President's doctor and his campaign was strongly supported by the Presideet's deughter. He lost by e considerabla margin. Mr Omano was considered as the President's persocal representative for his district where the candidete would otherwise anve for his district where the candidete would otherwise bave been Mr Oginga Odinga, who was not allowed to stand. Mr Peter Kenyatta, the President's son, who was also standieg, only managed to get in by 260 votes.

Conversely, several other figures who have the reputa-Government and criticizing it in the National Assembly were easily re-elected. Mr M. Shikuku, Mr M. J. Seroney and Mr J. M. Kariuki, who have acted as a sort of unofficial oppositions of the control of tion in the last few years, had no trouble in being elected with sizeable majorities. These kind of results are an implied criticism of the Presidential policies. There is a

widespread irritation with the

edministration and with the

buted inm smaller units.

party organisation. Altogether this gives a lot of power to senior civil servants and government ministers. Kenya docs not heve the reputation of being an especially corrupt country, but there is considerable and growing feeling that senior officials seem to have done exceptionally well out of the distribution of the former than £120 a year. European farms in the high-

lands. It is also perhaps no coincidence that two of the ministers who failed to get reelected were receetly alleged to be involved in the take-over of a ruby mine in somewhat disputed circumstances. The relatively few people at the top are doing just a little too well. The division between the

emphasized last year by the International Labour Office's report on the country. Although much of the report was accepted by the Government, significantly the espects that would most affect elitist interacts here ignored in Odinga former head of the interests have been ignored; in particular the recommendation that land should be redistri-

Land is certainly an emotionally charged issue but there is a growing shortage already, and Kenya has one of the fastest growing populations in Africa. The existence of farms of many thousands of acres can only exacerbate feelings when about 80 per cent of the farmers have incomes of less

A problem that relates to this is tribalism. The majority of senior posts in government and the civil service go to the Kikuyu; recently the Kikuyu element among the senior officers in the 7,500 man army aed the 1,800 strong para-mili-tary forces have also been strengtheoed. In fact it is the Kiambi section of the Kikuyu who are most favoured, not rich and the poor, not of eetirely to the satisfaction of course unique to Keeya, was the other groups. The other

nificant are the Luo whosa leading figure, Mr Oginga Odinga, former head of the left wing knya People's Party banned in 1969, was prevented from standing in this election by President Kenyatta although he has joined KANU. Luo annoyance was clearly sbown by their rejection of Mr Omano who stood in the dis-trict that Mr Odinga bad spplied for.

Another area where there has been recent visible dissatisfaction has been in the labour movement, whera the Luo beve traditional strength. There have heen strikes by bank employees, in July, airline workers, in August, and by university students. The issues have been pay rises and redundancies, and in the case of the students. It is to be the conditions. students, and in the case of the students, living conditions. These were in spite of the unpopular Trades Disputes Act of 1965 which allows the Minister of Labour (aeother who lost his seat in this election) the right to declare illegal strikes where the negotiating machin-ery has not been fully utilized.

Behied the labour unrest lie the problems of high unemploymeet, inflation and land hunger as well as allegations of corruption and tribal feeling. All are problems in which the Government does not heve a very good record.

For the momeet Kenya is still prosperous, though it has heeo affected by the high oil prices, eed any world recession would have a serious effect on the tourist iedustry. But this election was almost certainly the last one that President Kenyatta, now well over 80, will he involved in. It has given him an opportunity to hear the mutteriogs in the country aed to make changes that could satisfy the potential opposition that is beginning to become apparent. Even if, as is likely, the tribal balance remains unaltered, there is plenty of scope for reforms. Carried out now they would lessen the inevitable traumas that will occur when the Presi-

Patrick Gilkes

Rugged battle of minds for chess honour

A match between two such great players as grandmasters
Anatoly Karpov and Viktor
Korchnol would in any event
possess great intrinsic interest,
but the match that is now pursuing its rugged course in Moscow has a great deal more for
reasons that I will now explain.
When FIDE (the World Chess When FIDE (the World Chess deemed the fairest and likeliest to give everybody a possible chance of competing for the world title. The world was divided into zoees and each zone held oee or more tournaments (according to its strength) in which there competed the best pleyers from each couetry.

Players who won leading places in the zonal tournements weet on to play in one big interzonal event, usually coesisting of 22 of the world's hest players. The first eight from the interzonel played a many rounded tournament that formed the Candidates' event. The winner of this chellenged the world champion for the title.

The system, though complicated, seemed to work and many world chempionship matches were played as a result: Botvinnik-Smyslov, Botvinnik-Petrosian and Petrosian Space. end Petrosian-Spassky to mention e few. Nevertheless, one great pleyer, Bobby Fischer to wit, was intensely dissatisfied with the system which he

Leon Norell is more than a deeler in Persian carpets: be helieves in the efficacy of

thought unduly favoured the Soviet players. At his insistence, a series of Candidates' matches was substituted for a tournament and it was with this system that Bobby Fischer crusbed the world's best masters and won the title against Spassky at Reykjevik in 1972.

The Karpov-Korchool match is the culmination and final of

World Chess Champion. Most regrettably, this match

may never come about, since the world champion insists on terms for the match which FIDE cannot wholly accept. His wish that only wins should be counted and that draws should be igeored they have conceded; but his demaed that there should he no limit to the games played they regard as inhuman and unacceptable. They also reject his claim that, if the score stands at 9-all, the metch should be abandoned as e draw and that then the world champion would retain his title.

Since these two conditions were not granted, Bobby Fischer, sent a telegram to the FIDE Congress at Nice resigning his FIDE World Chempionship title. Whether this means that he resigns the title "tout court", or whether he has in marked difference. Both have mind to retain an individual made considerable contributions world championship only time to opening theory. Korchnoi's can tell. But as far as the World ideas have always concentrated

if Bobby Fischer does not appear oo Juoe 1, 1975 to face whoever wins this present match then the title will go by defeult to either Karpov or Korchnoi, whoever wins et Moscow. This match is iodeed a

fascinating contrast in styles and personality, between an experienced and highly success-When Fibe (the world chess)

Federation) took a hand in organizing the cootest for the World Championship sbortly after the Second World War, it devised a scheme which, in its innocence or its wisdom, it deemed the fairest and likeliest when the countries of th te world's active players Korchnol is almost twice as old as Karpov, baving been born in Leniograd oe July 23, 1931, whereas his opponent was born in Slatoust (in the Russian Federated Republic) on May 23,

There is just as big e con-trast in their characters. Korchnoi is volatile, expansive, ever ready to see the wrily humorous side of things. He is not backward in giving his point of view, and, es I can person-ally vouch, is a very easy person

Karpov is more reserved and inward looking. In any con-versation with him his sentences are likely to be about half as short as those of his inter-

viewer. He too, though, has a sense of humour Ie their play, too, there is e marked difference. Both have

on making the game and the position more dynamic, while Karpov's innovations go right through the whole gamut of the game. His is a universal genius and, as I said apropos of his play et the very strong Madrid plays like a world champion.

Before this masch started I was convinced that Karpov would win and most experts

best the Brazilien Mecking in the quarter-final and the former world champion, Petrosian, in the semi-final. Karpov beet the semi-final. Narpov Polugaievsky and then the former world champion, Spassky. But Korchnoi is giving away 20 years to an adversary whose stamina, despite his almost frail appearance, is elready almost legendary.

In matches physical endurance counts for an immence amount and so it has proved here where, with his two point lead tenaciously preserved, Karpov must surely win the

What would bappen if, despite his resignation of the title, Fischer does indeed turn up on June 1? A year ago I would have said that Fischer would still win but with a great ex-pecditure of effort. Now I believe the chances are about even but that if I had to hack suyone it would he Karpov.

Harry Golombek

Ronald Butt

The link between public money and public morality

wants them to say nobody else will rush to do the job for him, and many will respond in a way that suits their own book more then it does the bonesty of discussion. So it was with Sir Keith

Joseph last weekend. At the end of a speech which rightly reminded peopla that there is more to pulities than economic policy, end that politicians ought to be seriously concerned with the influences that are now harming the moral welfare of young people in particular, he chose to eppend a scarcely connected coda about the increase of births to young and inadequate mothers—and particularly to unmarried adolescents.

Tha silly attacks this has produced—not excluding Mr Frank Pield's disingenuous attempt to interpret Sir Kelth's attempt to interpret Sir Kellin's remarks as an attack on the poor in general—are hardly worth a reply. But it is perhaps worthwhile to try to guess why Sir Keith spoiled his speech by this apparently irrelevant and clumsy addendum. I suspect the truth was that making a speech about that, making a speech about influences that undermine moral values, it struck him morel values, it struck him that at the end of it some people might say that he himself had actually assisted this process as a minister by providing the basis of a free birth coerrol service for all, which is now to operate without regard to age or marital status.

With this thought in mind, let us ture to the important part of Sir Keith's speech, and particularly to its concern for the influences threatening moral heheviour and the family. The other night, Mr Enoch ily. The other night, Mr Enoch Powell, commenting on Sit Keith's speech, said that politicians should not preach because they have a very slight effect on public morals.

Of course, they should not preach unless it is within the preach of politics to do some

preach unless it is within the power of politics to do some thing about the social evils on which they are preaching. But they are fully entitled to preach if preaching can lead to political action (indeed Mr Powell bas himself preached in an area very like that trodden by Sir Keith).

In the congeries of influences that are sapping away et the values of young people, the missionaries of the socalled "family planning"

called "family planning" lobby are playing an increasstate took over responsibility for what is theoretically the free supply on demand of contraceptive supplies aed advice, they have achieved a new ebulthey will come back pregnant.

Now is there not a matter for the law bere? It might, I suppose, be just (if dis-ingeeuously) arguable that to put a girl of this sort on the pill would be to protect ber from possible danger. But to give sheaths ie this way is to incite the girl to incite men to break the law; is not this a matter for political action? It is for the politicians, who are the public's representatives, to find out whether the

official attitude of the Family Planning Association (which is in the role of something like a government agent in these marters) is that of its former press officer. Mrs Wendy Smith, who wrote in e teenage magazine: "There is no reason why a girl shouldn't carry a sheath around with her all the time, so if the situation arises when she wants to sleep with a boy, she can ensure thet he wears one..." It is also the husiness of the

6Around this time, er,

Fred, wa have a three.

nour tea-break ...

If a politician does not make politicians, who provide tha sure that his words can only birth control missionaries with be taken to mean what be public money, to ascertain precisely what counselling is given to very young people in clinics. Is an immature girl warned about the dangers of VD, the advantages of self-restraint, the possible side-effects of the pill?

If my information is correct, she often gets no more than a perfunctory warning about the pill—and will she get even that if the demand made in a letter to the British Medical Journal this month by a group of family planning missionaries headed by the FPA's chief medical officer, Dr Michael Smith, is heeded? This letter advocates that the supply of oral contraceptives should no longer he confined to doctors' prescriptions but should be

health visitors.

The whole of this field is one where public money and policy is involved yet the politicians have largely ebdi-cated their responsibility here to fanatical groups who may cause more mistery than they prevent, and who are quite willing to preside over fuodamental behaviourel changes for which they have no public war-

sioe of contraceptives and the advice with which they ere distributed to young people is closely allied to another topic of public concere—sex educa-tion. Here, too, the mis-sionaries are active. The FPA's offshoot, "Grapevine", has teams of young volunteers operating (I quote from the FPA's annual report) "in pubs with music, clubs, street markets and adventure play-grounds—anywhere visited by roung neonle in the I3 to 30 young people in the I3 to 30 age range. The young voloc-teers themselves are between 16 and 30 (the lower age limits are worth noting ie each case) and they, too, could presumably he a chennel for dishing out the pill if Dr Smith gars his way.

Then (since we are thinking about what politicians can do) there is the business of sex education in schools. The Family Planning Association, expecting to offload to local authorities its functions (and no doubt its attitude) in congraceptives distribution, is now anxiously trying to get into schools to make sure that children are well-prepared to use these facilities by contraceptive end sex education.

They are battering at the doors of schools with specious arguments that either children. are ignorant of the "facts" or the they are already "sexually active". As a result, children who are peither ignorant of the fundamental facts of lience. In Family Planning human relationships nor the clinics for teenagers, under 16 sexually active, are obliged to listen to instruction that free sheaths to band to their presupposes that they are like boy friends on the argument edy to become so—and which that if they do not get them, conveys infectious assumptions about their future behaviour. Yet the Department of Educaresponsibility in this matter; even beads of schools may not: be eware of what is being precisely said in the classrooms by the sexologists' represent-atives, or of the value-free con-text in which contraceptive instruction is often given.

Is there not something here, too, for the politicians? Might they not consider what rights parents should have over the parents should have over the morality their children are if () i taught? Is the position to remain as it was defined by the BBC Director of Public Affeirs who once described parents who had listened to and criticized school parents. and criticized school programmes in this sensitive area as "eavesdropping"? I hope L have persuaded Mr Powell and other politicians, hy reporting all some facts, that there is some for political action in at least one aspect of Sir Keith's

The Times Diary

Stars in the matrimonial computer

astrology. Yesterday he launched a computer dating service that has huilt in to it all the signs of the zodiac. People who use the service will have to pay £10 and fill in a form outlining all their hidden hor-rors—how ugly they are, for instance—hut more important than any other factor is the date of the subject's hirth. Without this information astrological computer deting clearly cannot work.

In Norell's eyes people are best suited who were born withie four months of one another. Such people, he says, will be compatible, and he defines compatibility as a state in which couples are state in thich couples are state in the couples of the which couples can argue without using spite. A reporter re-marked yesterday that an argu-ment without spite was no sort of argument, and be was told by a kindly Norell that he bad probehly married outsida his astrological cycle, which (charts aed dates having been checked) it proved be bad.

Norell says his "categorical pinion" is that 75 per cent of the neople who divorce are born in the same month or in adjecent months.

At the same time, he is not absolutely sure how astrology works, but insists thet people born in the same month bave similar characteristics-not e. good recipe for marriage apparently. To justify this belief, he says that planets give off radiation and that man is electrically programmed and is probably affected by cosmic radiation, which changes from month to

Norell, a Libra, is 37 and unmarried. He has been in love, he seys frankly, but has bean

was astrologically incompatible, given that he was in love with the woman? "I do not know if I could resist such a force" except go to the puh.

One might expect the author of a book called Housewife to wear a flowered plany and serve home-made cheesecake. Not Ann Oakley, who has written a sociological treatise on the housewife and bouse-work to be published at the end of this month by Allen Lane. She sits near and serious in brown in a Williem Morriscovered armchair in ber neat villa in Ealing and we discuss the hushand doing more in the house; or, as her book would have it, the possibility of "e revolution in the ideology of gender roles current in our culture, a revolution in coecepts

of gender ideotity". Mrs Oakley is happy with the language her book is written in and when asked what "self-actualizing" and "privanzed" meant seemed surprised that there should he any question; she said she had used simpler language in ber first book, Sex, Gender and Society end been criticized by sociologists for it ou cannot win.

"The abolition of gender roles" and the bushand doing some of the traditionally feminine work, is one of her main solutions to the problem too busy with business to settle of women at home today. She down and marry. Would he was depressed et the number marry someone with whom be of housewives she interviewed of women at home today. She

who helieved that men should not he asked to do too much in the home, and by the number of husbands reluctant to do anything in their leisure time The Oakleys themselves do

not have gender differentiation problems. Robin Oakley, a uni-versity lecturer, does his fair share round the house, shap-ping, child-minding and clean-

Ann Oakley got on to housework as e sociological subject when sha first had children. "Like many middle-class edu-cated women I got very frus-trated at being at home all the time so I registered at London University for a PhD on work satisfaction among housewives." She finds much more satisfaction writing ebout housework than doing it.

Name drop

Question: What have Ichabod Ooion and Mollie Panter-Downes in common? Answer: They are the authentic names of real people listed in e new onomastic encyclopaedia about to be published. The publisher is Guinness, the firm that has msde a name for itself for listing superlatives as well as for brewing stout.

the notorious British passion for names and their lore, a study the wall, heige and brown that appeals to the national taste for antiquarianism, quirks and quiddities and useless on display cabinets for pricey knowledge. The correspondenceunguents and salves.

columns on the opposite page regularly do their bit to feed the passion with learned and intermineble exchanges about odd place-names or fashinnabla Christian names.

The Guinness Book of Names, in e mountain of other information, pays tribute to the tabulation of top people's first names inaugurated in *The Times* by John Leaver in 1947. Its own survey is based on the index of hirths of people called Smith in Eegland and Wales going back to 1838. It produces some interesting discrepancies from The Times survey. For instance, among Smiths the top girl's name in 1971 was Tracey, of all names, compared with Cetherine in announcements in The Times and Nicole in Aust-ralia, to judge by the Sun of

Sydney. The book costs £3.25 and has heen amassed by Leslie (Gaelic for "garden of hollies") Dunkling (from such Lancashire place-names as Dinkling and Dinckley, and not, as suggested by an onomastically inclined friend of the author's, "Doesn't dung cling ").

According to London Broadcasting's motoring programme, the Metropolitan Police are to run a crash course on what to do after you have an accident".

Easy workout

Debeeham and Freebody's, the sedate Oxford Street store, opened a bealth clnb yesterday. A preview revealed that the decor is like an expensive This new venture is aimed at modern nightclub. Tobacco-he notorious British passion for brown simulated suede lines



The plush decor extends also to the gymnasia (larger for gentlemen than ladies) which fairly glittar with equipment for warming up to stretching, tightening punishing lax city muscles.

In the men's section there is swimming pool which is at least six strokes long, and e funroom with a punchbag on which businessmen can work off their commercial frustrations. Women members will here a daing which below the strokes of their commercial frustrations. heve a dainty whirlpool and no

function or punchbag.

The physical health consultant, Gus Arcon, was a classmate of Bruce Lee, the king of mate of Bruce Lee, the king of Kung Fu, at school in Hong-koeg and the bodies of buth Richard Burton and Elizabeth Teylor, as well as Paul Newman and Floyd Paterson, passed through his hends whee

he was masseur and supervisor of the sports department on the QE2. He does not helieve in unnecessary effort though "I only work out three times a week", he says, "and then week", he says, "and then time." At Debenham's that would cost £108 a year in subscription alone, though women getting less, are admitted more cheanly.

Beastly

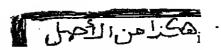
John Symonds, novelist and biographer of Aleister Crown ley, pre-war practitioner of permissiveness and the occult. In threatening legal action against the Royal Shakespear Company over their production, The Beast, a dramatical account of Crowley's "life and account of Crow sex magic" which has its pro-miare et The Place Novembar 18.

Symonds says ba has seen copy of the script of the plan hy Snoo Wilson end claims II is all based on The Green Beast, his own biography us Crowley. Symonds is Crowley literary executor and aiso bolds copyright of Crowley owo writings.
Symonds's other book about

Crowley is The Magic of Aleis, ter Crowley and be claims that, nobody could make e film of play without leaving heavily. on the material from the two books. He thinks they are try ing to justify the legality of their action by calling The

Beast a fantasy.

The RSC deny any such mark practice: they say they have assurances from Wilson that he got his material, cone of



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WASTE OF ENERGY IS A CRIME

A glance at the calendar will quickly cenfirm that it is exactly one year ago to the very day that Mr Peter Walker, with bis characteristic optimism, reassured Parliament that Britain's

energy situation was well under control. His rejection of most steps ether then exhertation to effect national economies left the public ill-prepared for the events that followed and temperarily turned Whitehall's face away from the need for emergency aontrols.

Our response et the time in these same columns was a call for the appeintment of an energy overlord, belatedly beeded by the eventual creation of the Department of Energy, and the elabora-tion ef a detailed pelicy fer energy conservation. It is the absence of practical action en this latter recommendation that now deserves the mest urgent Cahinet attentien. Notwithstanding the crippling economic impact of a fourfold rise in oil prices, trade rationing of petroleum, disrupted coal production, a crisis in electricity generation, and a three-day week fer industry, the evidence after 12 months, and even after the change ef pelitical administration, is that the national policy to save energy needs to be revised and greatly strengthened.

The seasonal upsurge in demand has begun, yet coal stocks are inadequate as miners still dispute over the terms for greater productivity. Only now is the full increase in oil costs being reflected in landed prices. Much of industry bas let slip the lessons in savings learnt the bard way earlier this year. Car usage is increstrained, and demestic electricity users receive their power at beavily subsidized prices. Architects are still theorizing about rather than actually insulating buildings, a neglected secondary constructional activity when it should be a primary parameter ef design.

It is against this background that yesterday the Secretary of State for Energy, Mr Eric Varley, convened the first meeting of his Advisory Council on Energy Censervation. This is a relatively swift response after the election, yet, valuable as its work may he in the medium end long term, leadership rests with Government. Exhortation to end waste and use fuel mere efficiently will fail unless specific measures reinforce the message.

The war-time feeling that everyone can belp, whether in the factory er the bome, can be recultiveted in the case of energy use. The prepaganda skills behind "Clunk-Click" are ne less velid, even if liveliheods not lives are st stake. Yet much more than prepaganda is needed te shake us all out of our cemplacency.

What other meesures, then, must be taken? Besides propa-ganda, they can fall under three ether main headings—price, regulations, and technology. Witbout delay, the necessary censents must be given to the electricity supply industry to introduce the full economic price for power supplies. It is a nensense at this time to stimulate electricity demand by under-pricing. The censumer bas te understand that compensation payments come out of their puckets anyway. Under-pricing means the waste of these extremely expensive fuels.

Nor should the motorist be shielded from the true cost of petrol, bowever bard be may have suffered with this year's price movements. In addition to passing on the full price of petrol, the speed limits which

bad the effect of saving petrol sheuld he restored. Just as regulations protect our safety at work or the pollution of the environment, se should management in industry come under more pres-sure. Whether it be through new huilding regulations or a regular visit from some appropriate inspectorate, substantial economies in energy use, representing bard cash savings, can be made.

Massive savings can alse be effected through technological change, from improved diesel engines and recycling heat, to new manufacturing processes er faster investment in newer sources of power. Better maintenance at power statiens is needed. Just a one per cent imprevement in the annual availability of a S00 megawatt power station can save 7,000 tens ef coal equivalent. If the supply industry could operate with one new statien fewer then £200m or mere, let alone the fuel bill, is freed for another purpose.

Just ten mouths back, when miners stood with Arabs, the nation bad little choice but to reduce energy consumption by figures which ranged up to 25 per cent. Now there is a choice. At current prices a national decision te rein hack censumptien by a target 10 per cent could save fuel worth £600m a year, yielding significant balance of payments benefits and representing a powerful influence fer mere efficiency in industry.

The figure is not ours, but Mr Varley's. France is the first major industrialized nation to put a celling en its energy requirement and to adopt new controls. Why are we waiting? Our circumstances are graver: waste of fuel, failure to save fuel, is criminally irresponsible in a country placed as Britain is placed today.

On the whole British firms

THE DIRECT BENEFITS OF EUROPE

referendum on British member- stalled.) Its significance is more ship of the European Community, which seems to be taken for granted now, then the agreement on sugar which Mr Peart, the Minister of Agriculture, secured in Luxembourg comes at a good time. There is no doubt that the deal proposed by the European Community will be of substantial benefit to Britain. It is certainly The referendum, when it a mistake to suppose that we comes, is likely to be argued out shall get "cheap" sugar : prices, on short term issues. That is the foods coming from the Comwith nearly every other commodity in the world, are going up. What we can expect, therefore, is "cbeaper" sugar than we would otherwise get. The saving to the exchequer and indirectly te the consumer is likely to be en the erder of £60m in the first year, possibly even

The significance of the deal is not entirely financiel, welcome though that kind of saving is. (It those who were loudest in appears to put in the shade the sort of benefit we were heping to negotiate frem the regional how it turns out.

If there is going to be a development fund, which is still political. Here, for the first time, the British public can see that the European Community can be a power for geod, that in seeking to provide cheaper sugar it takes care of its own members, and that it is not just an uncaring bureaucracy seeking to standardize our lives by endless rules

and regulations. nature of referenda. While Mr Powell will no doubt continue to bew to the high line of principle, as in bis comments on the nature of the British Parliamentary system yesterday, the public at large will probably be cencerned with the impact of Europe en their ewn lives, above all with jobs and prices. Such an epproach is entirely natural, especially at a time of econemic crisis, and commending a referendum should be the last to complain if this is

believe that if we leave the Community, their economic prospects will suffer, and jobs will be lost. The evidence that membership of the Community is giving us cheaper food—with the extraerdinary irony that the so-called "inefficient" French peasantry is now providing us with cheap grain for our daily bread—is not in question. The benefits which we are enjoying on a number of other staple munity are, no doubt, a quirk of commodity prices, but these prices are not going to fall quickly. Meanwhile, Community arrangements for borrowing vast sums on the international market to underwrite oil deficits are new evidence of the weight and value of Community membersbip. If the Government tells the people clearly what they stand to gain from Community membership, and what they stand to lose frem epting out, the people may find good reason for saying Yes " to Europe.

THE OLYMPIC ELEPHANT GOES TO MOSCOW

Hympic Games. If communist ountries are te compete at all and it is quite contrary to the pirit of the games to apply any politicel test to participants) it s unreasonable fer them to be perpetually denied the chance to ict as hosts. There is no reasen o doubt Mescew's capacity to ccommodate the games : ne city the werld is hetter provided with sperts greunds and tadlums, If there is some doubt bout the capacity of the Soviet ureeucracy te cepe smoothly rith so colossal an influx of eutiders, the experience is likely

o do more geod than harm. The Seviet authorities were ery anxieus te gain the privilege aat narrowly eluded them feur ears age, when Montreal was hosen fer the 1976 games. Great ress is laid on sporting achievetent in the Soviet Union, both an uncentreversial diversien the enthusiasm of young cople and as a source of interational prestige. The choice of oscow is an acknewledgement the country's standing in the wring werld, and in the ternational community in meral. It is, in fact, a sign of

fris on balance good that Moscow confidence that they sheuld be prepared te undertake it at all. Although far more tourists visit the Soviet Union today than did a few years ago, the admission of competitors and audience without discrimination er restraint upen movement will be a majer challenge to a system that still relies heavily on red tape.

In recent years, the Olympic Games and treuble bave gene togetber. Quite apart frem tha bleedsbed of Munich and Mexico there have been perpetual squabbles over nationality, race and eligibility. The most delicate test ef the cenduct ef the Mescew games will he whether the security arrangements can he effective without heing heavybanded er biased. The incidents when Israeli players were cem-peting in the werld student games last year must give seme greunds fer deuht.

The atmesphere of the medern Olympics is se charged with nationalism and se drenched in publicity that bysteria is never far away. It has been obvious for years that the affair has beceme too enormous, too strident. Of course there is no way te control the chauvinist beadlines or the fascination (se alien te the eriginal Olympic spirit) with the table of medals as a hierarchy of national vigeur. But there has been no progress even towards toning down such displays as the precessions behind flags and the playing ef each victer's national anthem.

Two years ago the Prime Minister of Canada said that be heped the Mentreal games weuld have less hallybee and that they would not be as large as the Munich games had been. But there is every prospect that there will be 21 events at Mentreal, and again at Moscow, just as there were at Municb. Seme of them, such as gymnastics, judged en subjective assessments ef grace and imagination, bave bardly any more claim to be called sports than a violin contest would bave. Some, such as feotball, are played en such different terms in different ceuntries that the competition is almost meaningless. Seme, like yachting er cycling, depend as much on elaborate equipment as on athletic skill. Seme, like archery and canoeing, are too recondite.
There is a rule that a women's event can enly he included if it is widely practised in 25 countries There is no such rule fer men: perhaps there should be, and perhaps 25 is tee low a figure.

leasures before men

om Mr Rolph Harris

Without wishing to intrude on private grief of the Conservative fly over their leader, may I sup-It those who have argued the case deciding measures hefore men? Thus, does Mr Heeth (or Mr

hitelaw) ecknowledge any respon-ility for the present inflation uch bas followed (after the custotry 2-year interval) what Lord bbins in his Wincott lecture cribed as "credit expansion and ficit budgeting on a scale unprelented, I believe, in the peacenme tory of this country "? Confession after all, not only geod fer the il but holds out some promise that penitent will try to amend his

ys in the future. We now know where Sir Keith the stands, which is broadly neside those of us who have mired Peter Jay's monetary orials in your columns—going to hefere his remarkable warning against " The hoom that must go

bust " in May, 1973.

But does Mr Heath even know himself where he now stands? This surely remains the key issue if we ere to recover from the appalling monetary miscalculations, the pre-sent culminerion of which is the most lasting menument ef his unhappy administration.

Your faithfully. RALPH HARRIS, The Almend Tree, Parkgste Crescent, Hadley Woed, Hertfordshire. October 19.

Risk of nuclear war From Professor B. T. Feld

Sir, If the person who did the cap-tion for the report on my last Thursday's Bernal Peace Library lecture (The Times, Friday October 11, p.3) were in the turf eccount-ancy business, I fear he would soon

be bankrupt. Rather than putting edds at three te ene en a nuclear weapon heing used in a conflict befere 1984", as headlined, it was my stated judgement "that the odds are around one in three that e nuclear weapon will he used in a conflict situation before the year 1984; and . . . even er worse for nuclear war to eccur in the twentysix years remaining in this cen-tury". I am certainly not opnimistic about our prespects, but neither am I despairing as the caption indica-

I'm sorry this errer, clearly unintended, accompanied an etherwise excellent and tetally accurate report by your Science Cerrespondent, Mr Pearce Wright. Yeurs sincerely,

B. T. FELD, Secretary General,
Pugwash Cenferences on Science
and World Affairs,
9 Great Russell Mansions, 60 Great Russell Street, WC1.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

International energy treaty

From Lord Kennet Sir, It has been reported in the press thet e treaty setting up an inter-national energy agency of 12 coun-tries, including Britain, is agreed in draft and is intended to be signed by Governments before the end of this mouth. If that is the case, when wili Parliament he eble m dehste

From the reports it sppears that the 12 oil importing countries are agreeing to cut their domestic oil agreeing to tur meir unmestic on consumption by s fixed amount and m share their indigeneus supplies (in our case North Sea gas and oil) if and when the oil price rises ebove certain thresbolds in future. Presums by their Governments must take the present of these things sumsbly their Governments must take the powers to do these things.

It also appears thet the policies and operations of the agancy are m be governed by a weighted majority vote of the 12 signsmry countries. This means that it will be an institution endowed with supra-national suthority in a way even the European Community is not. (There is no msjority voting in the Council of Ministers of the latter hody.)

No one would expect the negotiation of a graft treety m wait for an

no one would expect the negona-tion of a craft treety in wait for an election in any single country, but it would be quite wrong if a treaty with unprecedented supra-national provisions were to come into effect without the specific spproval and euthority of the Parliament of esch country. Yours sincerely,

KENNET, House of Lords, Ocmber 22.

Fusion in the law

From the Chmrman of the Senate of the Inns of Court and the Bar Sir, On Monday October 21 you carried a report of a speech made by Lord Goodman at The Law Society's Annual Conference at Harrogate. Lord Goodman was proposing the motion "that the public interest requires that there should be a total fusion of the two branches of the legal profession ".

Through the kindness of The Law Society I was present as a guest on that occasion and I was allowed to make a contribution to the debate which followed the speeches of the proposer and opposer (Mr David Napley). Lord Goodman had some supporters but several solicitors spoke against Lord Goodman's motion and the debate ended with its defeat.

I write this letter because you give publicity to one of the attacks on the Bar made by Lord Goodman, but you do not report the answer to it which I then made. Lord Goodman said that barristers showed an "Olympian disregard of costs". He also said that the Bar displayed a lack of a spirit of adventure.

I commented that both statements. were without foundation. It is be-cause the Bar Is well aware of the financial risks in litigetion that, for example, barristers habitually advise clients to settle their disputes on sible stage and to refrain from law suits which involve doubtful points of law. This is not to say that the Bar is lacking in courage when the client's interest requires thet he should fight to establish a principle

or to vindicate his reputation. As to the general merits of fusion I said thet it had not been demonstrated that any overall saving in legal costs would result from the introduction of e fused profession. This bad not been the experience in the United States and elsewhere. The purpose of the division of the profession is to reflect a division of function, the intention being that the Bar should provide specialist services in advocacy and advisory work (the closest analogy heing to

the services provided by consultants in the medical prefession.

One great merit of the present system is that these specialist ser-vices are available to be called upon by any firm of solicitors in any part of the country on behalf of any client. On the advecacy side some indication of the successful results achieved by specielization is to be found in the observarien of the Chief Justice of the United States, Warren E. Burger, in his recent lecture "Tha Special Skills of Advocacy" when be said: "For 20 years I have watched edvecates conduct trials in thore than a dozen countries, and nowbere have I seen more ardent, mere effec-

tive advocacy than in the Cenris of England."

The other merit of our systam is the independence of the Bar. The harrister generally bas never pre-viously met the lay client whom be is advising and it is easier for him to give detached and independent edvice es to the strength or weak-

ness of the case.

Lord Goodman is entitled to be lieve that fusion would bring the benefits which be claims but it cannot be right to describe this change (as he dees) as a "minimal and trivial" reform. Yours faithfully, F. P. NEILL, Fountain Court, Temple, EC4. October 22.

Broadcasting hours

JOHN M. TURNER,

From Mr John M. Turner Sir, The Chairman ef the BBC is reported in your columns today (October 16) as saying that there will soen have to he either an incresse in licence fees er "hig cuts in programmes" We are constantly being reminded

that we must all make sacrifices in the national interest and there can be little doubt where the cheice sheuld lie. Te have three separate televisien

programmes, each cempeting with the other two, during the many beurs of broadcasting at present be seen and rejected.

We have already admitted that allowed is candy-floss luxury of a type that could well be fergone. The Open University should of course open University should of course continue as at present hut a reduction in the "entertainment" so lavishly poured out weuld be tolerable and perhaps beneficial.

Are there many of us who would prefer an increased liceoce fee?

Yeurs faithfully, CBL. According to CBI figures, private

The moral dilemma of our age

From Mrs Harriett Wilson

Sir, The speech hy Sir Keith Joseph in Birmingham highlights the moral dilemma of our day. Once more the poor are made the target of an attack on pre-marital sex relations, tilleginmacy, early marriage leading to divorce and lone-parent status, delinquency and violence, and a passionate plea is made to remorelize the nation.

Sir Keith based some of his observarious on ao article by Margaret and Arthur Wynn which sppeared in Poverty, the journal of the Child Poverty Action Group. The main point of this article is to draw atten-tion to the fact that family planning and abortion bave been more effec-tive in reducing births in prosperous families than in poor families, and the conclusion is drawn that what is needed is not only fiscal measures to reduce poverty, hut slso help and support for the vulnerable youngsters who may become the lone parents of tomorrow.

Sir Keith, as a former Secretary of State for the Social Services, bas shown much real concern for poor people and has, in a series of speeches on the "cycle of deprivation", introduced a new dimension into the poverty dehate which was needed. Ha has drawn attention to the inter-generations! a spects of concern. the inter-generational aspects of poverty. Neturally, the facts disclosed by the Wynns are alarming and add evidence to Sir Keith's argumant showing the close relationship hetween poverty in one generation and the burdens placed oo the shoulders of e following generation born into low status and deprived of

security and material comfort. The facts are correct, but the in-terpretation which Sir Keith offers of their causation and the suggestion to find a solution on the moral plane divert attention from the reality of the situation. He is right in saying that we are in e moral dilemms; we have cast off a rather rigid authoritarian system of morality, and the values of an open society appear to defy definition.

society appear to defy definition.

The cultural heliefs which Sir Keith fears we have lost are not "respect for other people and for law, the welfare of young people, the state of family life, and the moral welfare of all the people"; these are in fact the ideals which form the hasis of our welfare legislation and which continue to inspire tion and which commue to inspire people in both political camps. The values that have been discarded were those of a society which be-lieved that high social status was the consequence of a thrifty and in-dustrious life which entitled the holder to moral judgments over others whose low social status was seen as a consequence of laziness or worse. It was a society which also believed in the moral superiority of this nation as the creator of the empire, in the right of righteous men to hang criminals, in the indissolu-bility of marriages no longer real, in the inferiority of the status of women, and in the persecution of

bomosexuals. We bave discarded these beliefs, at least as a nation if not indivi-dually, and our new approach to morality bas become e moral one. That is to say, we no longer take as given e public moral system in the manner that citizens of totalitarian stetes are forced to do, but we try to epply our own moral lusights to political issues. This involves self-discipline and a willingness to learn. It also involves the Cromwellian principle "Think that you may be

mistaken". Toleration is part of it, and a statement of the intolershle is equally part of it. The new morality is sometimes mistakenly called permissiveness, but perhaps it has deserved this name because too much is said about interation and too little about the intolerable.

Sir Keith, I helieve, is applying his energy in the wrong direction for two reasons. One is that an appeal to the nation's conscience for a new morality will not curb tha social evils that he and many others ars concerned with; the second is that in doing so he helittles the consequences of living in poverty. Sir Keith knows shout the realities

of poverty. As a Minister he was responsible for the introduction of the Family Income Supplement, e measure which was to sssist families whose earnings were less than the supplementary benefit scale rate. This measure together with many other means-tested benefits designed to breek the powerty was have been to hreak the poverty-trap have been found to be only partially effective hecause of the low take-up, and the number of people in poverty is estimated to exceed four million. The consequences of being sub-

jected to poverty over a long period are demoralizing. Poor people are deprived of making decisions, but decisions are made about them: they are being given work, benefit, discretionary additions, local authority accommodation, they are being evicted, made redundant, put on the wage stop. They are treeted as failures, and they learn to sdapt to failure hy fatalism. It is not surprising that many young people become cynical about our concern for the poor which is frequently voiced but not effective in bringing shout

A responsible response to Sir Keith's appeal is not an attempt to reviva Victorian sexual conventions, nor stricter measures in dealing with delinquents. It is a political concern with the problems of extreme inequality in a nation which, in its educational legislation, is pledged to create equal opportunities for all children. Yours faithfully,

HARRIETT WILSON. 4 Plymouth Drive, Barnt Green. Worcestershire.

From Mr Alan Sanderson

Sir, The reection to Sir Keith Sir, The reection to Sir Keith Joseph's speech underlines the danger of misinterpretation and distortion which faces those who seek to discuss complex human problems from a political rostrum. On e subject as emotive as birth control and as difficult as the causation of buman bebaviour, this fete was certain.

But it is refreshing to find a poli-tician who can visualize buman problems in other than economic terms, and who hes the courage to stick

his neck out. Whet a pity that those who iden-tify closely with the underprivileged members of our society should only seek to pour scorn on Sir Keith's If they could identify more with the unwanted children whose births so often condemn them to lives of deprivation and distress, much good might come out of the present discussion. Yours faithfully,

Labour's industrial policy From Mr Norman Atkinson, Labour

MP for Haringey, Tottenham, and others Mr Campbell Adamson ("Labour's policy for industry", October 21) claims that the CBI bas at ne time pressed the Government

or unconditional loans subsidized through a state investment bank In itself this is interesting since such a bank has much support our-side the small circle who devised it this summer yet failed to put it to the people in Lahour's Ocmher mani-

Mr Adamson also claims that to allow private companies te retain more of their earnings is quite different from a subsidy or "an injec-tion of consumers' and taxpayers'

meney into industry". Granted that the CBI now is recommending a combination price increases and tax cuts in the price increases and tax cuts in the private sector, it is quite clear that the consumer, through price increases, would have to pay for part of such an injection, on CBI estimates to the tune of nearly 2 per cent added to the retail price index—on top of an increase of some 171 par cent—over the next 12 months.

As for the cost in the tax pages. As for the cost III the taxpayer, our point is well made by Peter Jay in an article which Mr Adsmson in-advisedly cites in his own support ("When £3,000m is not £3,000m",

he Times, October 18). According to Jay's article, the CBI believes that just under half of the injection of £3,000m into the private sector should come from price increases, with the remaining £1,500m m £2,000m found through tax concessions and increased government spending, grants and leans.

We agree with Jay's conclusion that "in essence, the CBI's claim is for e massive switch of cash flew and income from the public and personal sectors to the company sector. . . . Whether this can be done consistently with the spirit and bealth of the social contract is something which the Chanceller will he pondering deeply and one suspects unhappily over the next two or three

weeks. This is the context in which the CBPs claims ef a profits crisis must

many firms in particular industries and regions are faced with a cash flow problem. But we challenge the claim that this problem is of the scale or nature forwarded by the

company gross trading profits in the first half of 1974 are up in nearly the first half of 1974 are up m nearly £5,000m against just over £4,000m in the first half of 1973. The CBI puts down more than £3,000m of the latest figures as due m stock appreciation (the so-called "paper" profits made en holding smcks in a

ALAN SANDERSON, Psychiatrist, 2 Caroline Close, W2, October 22.

period when the price of stocks is Suddenly, the CBI wishes te claim that steck appreciation, which it bas included as profits for years, sheuld not be included after all.

Perspective en this attempt at double-take is admirably given in an article in the Financial Times of October 21 by Mervyn King of the er October 21 by Mervyn King of the Cambridge Department of Applied Economics, well entitled "Fact and fiction in industry's profits". King argues that "1973" was a hetter year for profits than 1972. Even if stock appreciation, depreci-

anon and tax are deducted, profits in manufacturing industry rose by 14.5 per cent in 1973. And if the subtraction for stock appreciation is calculated at the rate of inflation then profits rose by 50.2 per cent. . . . It would be a great mistake if the government were to be panicked into changing the

vanishing profits".

In our letter ef October 18 we made plain that without genuine accountability to both the public and the unions for any injection of meney into the private secter—on the lines of Labour's industrial policies—the social contract will he seen in favour employers and sbare-bolders rather than werkers, and

widely rejected. It is crucial that this is appreciated both by the government and the public at large. Otherwise, today's increases in prices and publicly subsidized profits—through increased government grants and loans
-will be tomorrow's waga explosion and a return to industrial confrontation.

Yours faithfully, NORMAN ATKINSON, SYDNEY BIDWELL, RUSSELL KERR, IAN MIKARDO, STAN NEWENS, O RICHARDSON BRIAN SEDGEMORE. House of Commons.

Waste of resources From Mr Philip Rogers

Sir, I wonder if Lucy Pomeroy realizes that the cost of gleaning the epples referred to in her letter (October 19) would he prohibinve; the burning of the beams on a demolinon site is done under local regulations designed m prevent the spread of woodworm and similar timber-borne diseases; and, by eppropriating the fine fat pheasant sbe may lay herself epen to a charge of stealing by finding? No doubt she has eaten the evidence hut what, may I ask, has she done with the feathers? Yeurs faitbfully. PHILIP ROGERS. 8 Bsinten Road,

Crisis on farms in the west country

From Mr R. C. Leventhorpe Sir, Resding Josh Blunt's article on the harvest, I wondered whether we lived in the same country. On the high, cold clays of mid north Devon,

high, cold clays of mid north Devon, spring comes late, especially after a very wet winter, but by supreme effort sll my corn was in by mid April—no "Cuckoo" barley for me. The dry spring suited our beavy lend but grass was getting very shorn by the end of June, and first cuts of silage were light but good. Then came the rain, not heavy but previews with never more than two persistent with never more than two fine days together, so that hey-making was long-drawn, tempertrying end produced et the end only an indifferent product.

an indifferent product.

Despite the weather, in the last few days of August we made a start on harvesting the winter wheat—the barley and oats were not due to ripen till the first and seemed weeks of September. That month, there were six fine days and total rainfall exceed d 10 inches, leaving cross battered, with grass growing through and swamping the corn, and ine ground so tender that the combine cut 6 inch deep groves. In spite of the appalling conditions every opportunity was scized to cut the corn, and by the cud of the month by dedicated efforts half the acreage had been cleared—but a tragically

by dedicated efforts half the acreage had been cleared—but a tragically high proportion of the grain was in the ground, irreconversibly lost.

October has even excelled September, with only two dry days so far, and the clay soil like a swamp, even walking across the land

being a penance.

And so half the harvest waits, deteriorating daily and barely half a crop now. With the shortening days, there is less and less chance of the crop drying out chough to cut, still less the sodden ground. The straw, vital to the lives ock farms of the west, almost a intal loss.

With the cold wet weather, the grass has virtually stopped growing, and cattle living out spoil murc than they graze so they have had in come in, six weeks ahead of normal. This means that with already inadequate winter fodder stocks and no possibilty of buying bay or straw at even remotely reasonable prices, my deiry herd will have to he drastically reduced by at least one fifth—hy slaughtering the older and lower yielding cows, a cut that will take two years to restore and with the animals off loaded onto a flooded market to fetch no more than dog meat prices. This, is the measure of the crisis on west country farms.
Yours faithfully,
R. C. LEVENTHORPE,
The Old Rectory,

Jacobstowe, Okehampton, Devon.

Internment in Ulster

From Mc Mark Carlisle, QC, Conscruative MP for Runcorn Sir, Your leading erticle "Bogged Down in Ulster" (The Times October 17) in its reference to "internment without trial" might unintentionally give the impression that there is no indical control over that there is no judicial control over detention cases in Northern Ireland.

This is not so. In every case in which an interim custody order is made, the Act requires that there shall he a full judicial hearing before a Commis-sioner sitting in Northern Ireland, whose duty it is to decide whether the order should be confirmed or the man released. The nature of the allegations made against the man have to be given to him in writing before the hearing; legal aid is evaileble; and the potential detainee is invariably represented. At the hearing oral evidence has to be given by the Security Forces in support of the allegations. The evidence tested, and the man himself bas the right to give evidence and to call witnesses on his even hehalf.

It cannot be stressed too strongly that the Commissioners who carry out this upenviable task are ell either sperienced Judges or mem-eers of the legal profession who hold part-time judicial office in England, Scotland er Wales. They include hoth Protestants and Catholics.

There is also an Appeal Tribunal presided over by a highly respected retired Lord lustice of Appeal to whom all derainees bave a right of appeal.

These tribunals hear not only

original applications but are also required to review every individual case, again at an oral bearing, after 12 months from the date of the making of the order and thereafter at 6 monthly intervals.
While there may be many politi-

cal arguments for and against the system of internment, I have no doubt that the Commissioners involved conduct their task with the same degree of judicial imparriality as they apply to their other duties as Judges and Recorders in the rest of the United Kingdom. Yours faithfully MARK CARLISLE,

House ef Commons.

Secrecy of the ballot

From Projessor Bryan Keith-Lucas Sir, Dr Hughes Hallet, in bis letter published on October 16, raises the question of the secrecy of the ballot. It is true that the hallot paper which was marked by you or mc can he identified by the serial number. It is also true that in law it may only he inspected on the authority of the House of Commons or a High Court

No such arder for a scrutiny hes in fact been made since 1911, when in the Exeter constituency the Liberal candidate was declared elected by a majority of four. There was external evidence of personation. A scrittiny was erdered and, as a result, the Conservative was declared to he elected hy a majnrity of one. The disappointed Liberal then assaulted the Judge with his umbrella on Exeter railway station (the up

platform).
The fears that in certain circum stances these numbers might be misused seem to be justified. As they have served no purpose at all for ever 60 years, the case for abolishing the practice would seem to be strong.

Yours faithfully, BRYAN KEITH-LUCAS, University of Kent et Canterbury,



COURT CIRCULAR

BUCKINGHAM PALACE October 23: Sir John Hunt, Secretary of the Cabinet, bad the honour of being received by The Queen this morning.

Mr D. F. B. Le Breton was received in aodlence by The Queen and kissed bands upon his appointment as Her Majesty's Commissioner in Anguilla.

Mrs Le Breton had the honour being received by The Qoeen. The Duke of Edinburgh, as an Honorary Member of the Tigers Club, this morning at Buckingham Palace presided over the Pauel of Judges for the Club's Dawn to Dusk endurance com-

His Royal Highness, as Master of Trinity House, was present at a luncheon given for the Right Hon the Lord Mayor end Sberifts of the City of London, at Trinity

or the City of London, at 14th by
House.

This afternoon at the Zoological
Gardens, Regents Park, The Duke
of Edinburgh, es President of the
Zoological Society of London,
eccepted on behalf of the Society
two Giant Pandas from the
Ambassador of the People's
Republic of Chioa (His Excellency
Mr Suog Chih-Kuang).

Commander William Willett,
RN. was in attendance.
His Royal Highness, es Patron
of the Sail Training Association,
gave a Reception at Buckingham
Palace this evening for Friends
of the Association.

The Duke of Edinburgh, as
Patron, later attended the LayingUp Dinoer of the Royal Thames
Yacht Club, Knightsbridge.

Major Henry Hugh Smith was
In attendance.

The Princess Anne, Mrs Mark
Phillips, as President of The Seve
the Childreo Fund, this morning
declared open the new Headquarters for the Fund at Clapbam
Road.

Heving heeo received by the

The Duchess of Kent, as patron, will attend the reception being given by Age Coocero at the Ban-quetiog House, Whitehall, on November 25.

Heving been received by the Mayor of Lambeth (Councillor

Mr Charles end Lady Katherne Ferrell much regret that they were unable to attend the memorial service for Lieutenant-Colonel Norman Colville.

Lord and Lady Chesham very much regret thet they were unavoidebly prevented from etteoding the memorial service for Mr Garry Service yesterday.

Laurie Drake) and the Chairman, The Seve the Children Fund (the Lord Gore-Booth), Her Royal Highness unveiled a commemora-tive plaque and toured the huilding

Highness unveiled a commemorative plaque and toured the building.

The Priocess Anne, Mrs Mark Phillips, es Patron of the Riding for the Disabled Associedon, this afteroooo visited the West Horsley Group et Bookhem, Leatherhead.

Her Royal Highness travelled io an aircraft of The Queeo's Flight and was received upon arrival at Effingham by Her Majesty's Lord Lieutenant for the County of Surrey (the Lord Hamilton of Dalzell).

The Princess Anne, Mrs Mark Phillips then drove to the Wyvenhoe Riding Centre, was received by the Chairman, Riding for the Disabled Association (the Hon Verona Kitson) end leter accepted oo behalf of the Association a portable "Tack Room" donated by the Variety Club of Great Britain.

Miss Victoria Legge Bourke was

Britain.
Miss Victoria Legge Bourke was

CLARENCE HOUSE
October 23: Queen Elizabeth The
Queeo Mother this afternoon
opeoed the oew Ninewells Hospital
and Medical School in Dundee.
The Lady Jean Rankin and Sir
Martin Gilliat were in attendance.

KENSINGTON PALACE

KENSINGTON PALACE
October 23: The Printess Margaret, Countess of Sunwdon, today
visited the Argentine Navy's
Training Ship ARA Libertad at
the West Indie Dock.
Her Royal Highness, ColonelIn-Chief Queeo Alexandra's Royal
Army Nursing Corps, was present
this evening at a reception given
by the Corps at the Royal Hospital. Chelsea.
The Hoo Mrs Wills and The
Lord Napier and Ettrick were in
attendance.

YORK HOUSE

ST JAMES'S PALACE October 23: The Duchess of Kent.
as Patron, this morning opened
the fifty-ninth Loodon Nursing
Conference and Exhibition at the
Bloomsbury Centre Hotel.
Miss Jane Pugh was in atten-

dance.

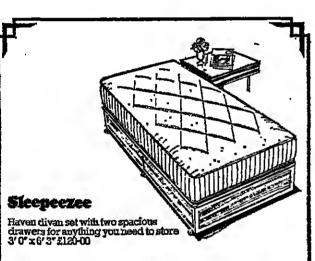
The Duke of Kent this evening attended the Annual Dinner of the Southampton Chamber of Commerce at the Civic Centre,

Southampton.

His Royal Highness, who travelled in an aircraft of The Queen's Flight, was ettended by Lieutenant-Commander Richard Buckley, RN.

Scientific Instrument Makers' Company

At a court meeting of the Scientific Instrument Makers' Company held et Tallow Chandlers' Hall on Tuesday, Mr A. J. Garratt, was admitted to the office of Master; Mr W. Logan as Senior Warden and Dr E. D. Barlow as Junior



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You know as well as we do that mankind's problems of hunger can only be solved if we help impoverished people to help themselves. Projects financed by Oxfam do precisely this. Hungry people are shown how to grow more food and learn simple hygiene. Not big prestige projects — but practical help, easily demonstrated and understood.

For example, in Niger, we have helped drought-stricken Tuareg tribesmen to make best use of water resources. To improve their pasture and grow new crops. But to do this vital work efficiently, we need to be able to plan ahead. Above all, it's essential to have an idea of bow much money will be available.

That means e regular income — from a Private Army of good citizens who are willing to give just a small percentage of their salary on a regular basis (1" is £1 a month if you earn £1,200 a year). Please volunteer by signing the form below.

By return post, we'll send details of just one Oxfam project. And we'll keep you in touch with Oxfam's work around the world.

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60846784) tha sum of	pounds (£
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sani not to your bank but to: Room 1 OXFAM, OXFORD. Thank you.

Forthcoming marriages

Mr R. S. Berry
and Miss J. J. Hall
The engagement is announced
and the marriage will take place
on November 23 at Bubwith Parish
Church, Bubwith, Yorkshire,
between Simon, elder son of Mr
and Mrs K. J. Berry, of 11 Oakwood Aveoue, Henleaze, Bristol,
and Jene, deughter of Mr and Mrs
J. B. Hall, of Foggathorpe House,
Foggathorpe, near Selby, Yorkshire.

Mr C-P. Bekermann and Miss R. Ditchburn
The engagement is ennonneed between Claus-Peter, son of Herr and Frsu Helmuth Eckermann, of Hamburg, Germany, and Rosemary, younger daughter of Mr and Mrs G. Normao Ditchburn, of Penrhyd, Tal-y-Cafn, Colwyn Bay.

Mr N. B. Harrison and Miss L-J. Gordon The eogagement is announced between Nigel, elder son of Mr. and Mrs Harrison, of Great Book-ham, Surrey, and Lesley-Jane, only daughter of Colonel and Mrs J. Gordon, of Kemland House, Bur-

Mr P. Major and Miss D. Byerall

and Miss D. Bverall
The engagement is announced
betweeo Peter, younger son of the
late Commander E. V. Major end
of Mrs I. M. Major, of Kellett
Road, Southampton, and Diana,
only daughter of Mr and Mrs John
Everall, of Long Acres, Liss,
Hampshire.

Mr C. M. Medvei and Miss B. Berry The engagement Is announced between Cornelius, son of Dr end Mrs V. C. Medvei, of 38 Westmore-land Terrace. SW1, and Elizabeth, daughter of Mr and Mrs S. Berry, of the Chestmuts, Walsham-le-Willows, Suffolk.

Mr M. D. Phipps and Miss M. E. Brayshaw The engagement is announced between Michael, only son of Mr and Mrs Denis Phipps, of King's Heath, Birmingham, and Elizabeth, elder daughter of Mrs Beatric, Erayshaw, of Winterbourne King-ston, Dorset.

Mr J. C. Rake and Miss C. E. A. Budgett-Meakin The engagement is announced between Jonathan, son of the late Mr Reginald Rake and of Mrs Rake, of The Vale, Gasden Corse, Whitley, Surrey, and Catherine, daughter of Mr and Mrs Denzil Budgett-Meakin, of 83 Highrate West Hill, London, N6.

Mr G. D. Shamash and Miss N. E. Angell The engagement is announced between Gerald, younger son of the late Mr Joseph Shamash and of Mrs Victoria Shamash, of 2 Por-chester Gardens, London, W2, and Naomi, daughter of Dr and Mrs Cecil Angell, of 59 Andley Road, Londoo, W5.

Mr M. Thistlethwaite and Miss P. L. A. Lewis
The engegement is ennounced between Miles, soo of Mr and Mrs Frank Thistlethwaite. of Wood Hall, Hethersett, Norfolk, and Philippa, daughter of Mr and Mrs Michael H. L. Lewis, of Uley House, Uley, Gloucestershire.

Mr. S. A. R. Whatmby and Mile B. Rohmer The engegement is announced between Simon Alexander Robin Whatmby, son of Mr and Mrs R. G. E. Whatmby, of 5 Broom-field Road, Kew Gardens, Surrey, and Reactice Rohmer, daughter of and Beatrice Robmer, daughter of M and Mme G. A. P. L. Rohmer, of Domaine de Bourdaloue, Salbris. Loir et Cher, France.

Gunmakers' Company

At a court of the Gunmakers' Company, the following were elected for the ensuing year: Master, Mr I. M. Crudgington; Upper Warden, Mr E. D. Law-

Luncheons

British Council
Sir John Llewellyn, Director-General of the British Council, was host at a dinner held yesterday at the Cadogan Hotel on the occasion of the British/US talks on cooperation in English Janguage teaching. Trinity House The Duke of Edinburgh, as Masier of Trinity House, presided et a luncheon at Trinity House yesterday in honour of the Lord Mayor and Sberiffs.

The guests included: The Prime Minister, the High Commissioner for Canada, the Earl of Inchcape, the Lord Chief Justice. Mr Fred Mulley, MP, Or Oavid Pict, Sir Peler Thornion, Admiral Sir Edward Ashmore, Admiral Sir Oerek Empson, Sir Eric Orake, Admiral O. W. Siler, Rear-Admiral G. P. O. Hall, Hear-Admiral H. W. E. Hollins and Mr Gordon Richardson.

The Secretary of State for Foreign and Commonwealth Affairs was host yesterday at Lancaster House at e luncheon in bonour of the Secretary of Foreign Affairs of the Philippines. The guests included representatives of the member states of ASEAN end of both Houses of Parliament. **HM** Government

Mr Roy Hattersley, Minister of State for Poreign and Common-wealth Affairs, was host yesterday at a luncheon at Mariborough House in honour of the Vice-Presi-dent of the Republic of Cyprus.

British Diabetic Association Dr Christopher Hardwick, chair-Dr Christopher Hardwick, chairman of the executive council, presided at a luncheon held yesterday to mark the fortieth anniversary of the British Dlabetic Association. The guest speaker was Dr H. Yellowlees, Chief Medical Officer, Department of Health and Social Security. Guests included Sir Frank Young and Mr Alan D. N. Nabarro.

Stock Exchange
The Chairman, Mr G, A. Loveday,
and members of the council of
the Stock Exchange gave a
luncheon party at the Stock
Exchange yesterday. The guests

Were:
Mr W. P. Cooke. Mr J. G. Cuckney.
Sir Eric Fautkney. Lord Geddes, Mr
P. M. Horders, MP. Mr S. G. McIntyre.
Mr David L. Nicolson, Mr E. W. I.
Palamouniain, Mr G. H. Rees, Lore
Seebohm. Mr I. H. Shuarr Black, Mr
Philip G. Waiser and Mr John T.
Vales

Dinners

Royal Thames Yacht Club The Duke of Edinburgh, patron of the Royal Thames Yecht Club, presented the prizes at the laying up dinner held last night et the club bouse. The Commodore, E: Ellsworth Jones, presided.

Latest appointments

Latest eppointments include: Latest eppointments include:
Brigadier H. S. Gavourin to be
Commandant Royal Army Medical
College and Postgraduate Dean, as
a major-general, in June, 1975, in
succession to Major-General T. W.
Carrick, who retires. Brigadier
R. P. Bradshaw to be Director of
Medical Services, Bridsh Army of
the Rhine, as a major-general, in
August, 1975, in succession to
Major-General J. Irvine, who retires.

members of the Redundant Churches Fund on explry of their terms of office in December.

The following have been reap-pointed: Mr R. A. Clark as chair-man of the National Film Finaoce Corporation and Mr Christopher Dolley, Lord Remnant, and Mr Geoffrey Williams as members of the heard

Air Commodore J. J. McNair to be Principal Medical Officer, RAF Support Command, eod bonorary



Major Tryggve Gran, the Norwegian Antarctic explorer, who is in London, yesterday visited the National Maritime Museum, Greenwich.

Five on short list for Booker prize

By Our Arts Reporter By Our Arts Reporter

Novels by Kingsley Amis and C. P.

Snow are among a sbort list of five for the 1974 £5,000 Booker

Prize for Fiction, Britain's most valuable literary eward. The judges, A. S. Byett, Elizabeth Jane Howard and Ion Trewin (chairmen), literary editor of The Times, considered 51 novels published between January 1 and November 27.

The finalists are: Ending Up,

tween January 1 and November 27.

The finalists are: Ending Up, by Kingsley Amis, published by Jonathan Cape; The Bottle Factory Outing, by Beryl Bainbridge (Duckworth); The Conservationist, by Nadine Gordimer (Jonathan Cape); Holiday, by Stanley Middleton (Hnuchinson) and In Their Wisdom, by C. P. Stow (Macmillan).

Mr Trewin said the judges bad thought it important this year, the sixth of the award, to emphasize

sixth of the award, to emphasize again that the prize was ewarded for "the best full-length novel in their opinion", agreeing that as far as was humanly possible a writer's reputation of past work were irrelevant. were irrelevant.
It had been apparent thet there

was no obvious front-runner, just under balf the cotries being worthy of detailed discussion.

International Chamber of

Memorial services

The annual dinner of the British The annual dinner of the British neoonal committee of the International Chember of Commerce was held last night at Quaglino's banqueting rooms. Sir Reay Geddes, chairman of the committee, presided and the goest of hononr was Mr Maurice F. Strong, executive director, United Nations Environment Programme. Among those present were: Others present were :

others present were:

Lady McFadyean (widow), Mrs Barbara Trollip and Mrs Ann Finer idaushiers), Mrs Cos McFadyean (widow), Mrs Barbara Trollip and Mrs Ann Finer idaushiers), Mrs Cos McFadyean idaushiers, Mrs Cos McFadyean, Mrs Mrs Z. Sauday, Miss M. McFodyean, Mr Pater Williamson and Mr Mark Williamson (grandchildren), Or and Mrs Michael Edwards, Dr and Mrs Griffith Edwards, Mr and Mrs John Alkinson, Mr and Mrs Arien Bridgewaler. Miss Annabel Bartiell.

Lord Amuirce. Sir Kenneth Younger, the Mrs Arien Bridgewaler. Miss Annabel Bartiell.

Lord Amuirce. Sir Kenneth Younger, the Mrs Arien Bridgewaler. Miss Annabel Bartiell.

Lord Amuirce. Sir Kenneth Younger, the Mrs Arien Bridgewaler. Miss Annabel Bartiell.

Lord Amuirce. Sir Kenneth Younger, the Mrs Mrs Ray tho Hon Maxwell and Mrs Stamp. Lady Mellor. Lady ! Oingle! Foot. Lady ! Wilker-Smilth. Sir Leonard Paloo | Harrisons and Crosfield. Stretc Griffith-Jones. OG (Guthrie Gorporation). Lady Whitby, Sir Robert and Lady Unguhart. Mr H. G. C. Townsond (Sabah Tunber Campany). Leutanant Cold Boys [Old Gowers] Clud Cowers | Charmis Glinb., Mr Geoffrey Seligman | S. G. Warburg! ond Mrs Seligman, Mr M. Herbert

those present were:

The High Commissioner for New Zealand Sir Douglas Allen, Mr Edward Armitago, alir Osvid Barram. Strithomas Brimelow. Lord Crainforn, Mr Peter Dew. Nr Paul Dixer. Mr Peter Dew. Nr Paul Dixer. Mr R. P. Dobeson. Str Early Greechied Archival Forbos. Bit Harry Greechied Archival Forbos. Bit Harry Greechied. Archival Forbos. Bit Harry Greechied. Archival Forbos. Mr R. E. Liddlard. the Earl of Limerick. Mr A. B. Marshall. Sir Restnald Mathys. Mr O. L. Nicolson. Mr E. R. Nixon. Lord O'Brion of Lotbbury. Sir Ouncan Copenhelm. Bir Anion: Tar. W. Radford. Sir Jack Remgion. Sir Frank Roberts. Viscount Runcimen of Octorio. Sir Don Rydger, Mr F. M. Tats and air Peter Thornton. Tobacco Pipe Makers' end Bleud-ers' Company

ers' Company
The Lord Mayor and Lady Mayoress, with the Sheriffs end their
ladies, attended a ladies' dinner
at the Mansion House yesterday
given by the Company of Tobacco
Pipe Makers and Blenders. The
Master, Mr Walter Kahn, presided, and the other speakers were
the Lord Meyor, the High Commissioner for Canada, Mr Luing
Preedy and Mr Rolf Christophersen.

Service dinners

Light Infantry Club Light Infantry Club
The Light Infantry Club held their
annual dioner at the United Service and Royal Aero Cluh lastnight, Major-Geoersl D. N. H.
Tyacke presided and the guest
of the club was Major-General
D. G. Honse.

Naval Club Members of the Naval Clinh entermined the retiring Admiral Commanding Reserves, Rear-Admiral I. G. W. Rohertson, and his successor, Rear-Admiral H. W. E. Hollins, at dinner at the Naval Clinh lest wight.

Club lest might

tires.

Support Command, edge ontotary physician to the Queen, in the rank of air vice-marshal, io sucLord Anglesey and Sir Edward cession to Air Vice-Marshal Francis Muir to be reappointed M. W. L. White, who has rebred.

The Speaker takes oath in Commons

In the House of Lords, e Royal Commission signified the Queen's approval of the election of Mr Selwyn Lloyd as The Speaker of the Commons.

the Commons, MR SELWYN LLOYD returned from the Lords and told the Commons that his election as Speaker had been approved.

After taking the oath, he said he would call the front benches and then prive councillor to take the oath, so that there would be ou unscemly bustling and barging Mr Herold Wilson, Prime Minister (Huyton, Lab) then took the oath, followed by Mr Heath (Bexley, Sidcup, C), members of the Cablnet, and other MPs.

In the Lords, BARON EDMUND. In the Lords, BARON EDMUND-DAVIES, formerly Sir Herbert Edmand-Davies, e High Court judge, was introduced following his appointment es a Lord of Appeal.

Birthdays today

past work
past work
t thet there
runner, just
peing worthy
named on
past work
Sir Geoffrey Bateman, 68; Lord
Brock, 71; Mr Robin Day, 51;
Lord Elwyn-Jones, 65; Sir Gerald
Fizmaurice, QC, 73; Miss Marghanita Laski, 59; Sir Terence,
Morrison-Scott, 66; Brigadier Sir
John Smyth, VC, 81; Dame Sybil
Thorndike, 92.

SIT Andrew McPadyean
Mr Jeremy Thorpe, MP, was
represented by Baroness Seear at
a memorial service for Sir Andrew
McFadyean held yearerday at St
James's, Piccadilly. The Rev
J. L. W. Robinson officiated. Mr
Colin McFedyean (son) read the
lesson and Mr John MacCallum
Scott gave an address. Among
others present were:

Receptions.

HM Government Lord Balogh, Minister of State for Energy, was host et a government reception held last night at Lan-caster House in honour of dele-gates to the consultations between the Energy Coordinating Group and the international oil com-

Bulabank
An inaugural reception to mark
the formation in the City of London of Eulabank, Euro-Latinamerican Bank Ltd, was held yesterday
at Merchant Taylors' Hall. The
bosts were Dr Jaime Michelsen.
chairman of the board, and the
bank's other directors.

Great Britain-USSR Association Great Britain-USSR Association
A reception was held at 14
Grosvenor Place yesterdey for
delegates to the Great BritainUSSR Association's recent conference in the USSR on The
Search for Common Ground.

Marquess of Bristol
The Marquess and Marchioness of
Bristol held their annual reception
last night in the House of Lords.
Those present included Ambassadors and Heads of Missions
accredited to the Court of St
James's and members of both
Houses of Parliament. Among
those present were:
The Argentine Ambassador and Senors

The Arsentine Ambassador and Senors de Anchorana, tha Austrian Ambassador and Frau Piaror. The Brigian Ambassador, the High Commissioner for Canade and Mrs Warren, the Cottlaan Ambassador and Senors to Cleen, the Consist Ambassador and Mrs Kristian Seni Tho Ambassador and Mrs Kristian Seni Tho Ambassador and Mrs Civandia Combine to Greek Charge of Affairer and Mrs Civandia Combine to Greek Charge of Affairer and Mrs Civandia Combine Ambassador and Mrs Syurdson, the Iranium Ambassador and Mrs Civandia Combine and Arbar, the Ambassador for the Reochila of Iroland and Mrs Civandia Combine and Arbar, the Ambassador for the Reochila of Iroland and Mrs Civandia Combine and Arbar, the Ambassador and Senora de Margdio, the Hopalese Ambassador and Mrs Grana, the Portuguese Ambassador and Mrs Grana Ambassador and Mrs de Wet, the Sanjish Ambassador and Mrs de Wet, the Sanjish Ambassador and Arhabasador and Mrs Jodishi, the Yugoslae Ambassador and Mrs Jodishi. The Sanjish Ambassador and Princess of Press, the Frince and Princess Tomissis, Prince and Princess Tomissis, Princess Ambassador an

Lieutenant-Colonel N. Colville
A memorial service for LieutenantColonel Norman Colville was held
yesterday in the Grosvenor
Chapel, South Audley Street. The
Rev J. B. Gaskell officiated, and
the lesson was read by Viscount
Boyd of Merton. Among those
present were:

present were:

Mrs Herman Colville (widow), Mr
James Colvills 1801, Mr Martin Parr
estepson), Mr and Mrs Anthony Porr
estepson and stondeughter-in-law!, Mr
and Mrs Alfred Shaughnessy, Mrs Rex
Kuia, Sir Robert Erskine-Hill, Mrs
Georye Bmith Wright, the Hon Jutian
and Mrs Grenfall, Mr Zbyzok and the
Hon Mrs Mieczkowska, Major the Hon
Sir Francis Legh, Miss Laura Legh, tha
Hon Basil Konworthy, Mr Micholas
Logh, the Hon Mrs Phillo Whilcombe.

Viscountess Boyd of Merton, Viscountess Ingleby, the Towager Viscountess Allondale, Lady Illingworth,
Ooreen Lady Brisbourne, Lord Newton,
Lord and Lady Freyberg, the Oowager
Lady Termann, Lady Elizabeth Longman, the Sion Mrs Oilver Oswnay, tha
Hong Mrs Oevingno. Sir Aothony
Mydden, Sir Watter and Lady BrinnieyOsvonport. Sir Max Mallowan, Lady
Liguienani-Colonel John Johnston,

the Grand Duchess and the Grand Duchess Maria.
Lord and Lady Ablinger, Commander cir Peter Agnew, Lady Ajtkrn. Lord ond Lady Barnty. Sir David and Ledy Barran, alle Edward Sedinafeld, Sir Edward and Lady Botham. Mr Mark Birley, Liquionant-Colonel and Mrs Burley, Liquionant-Colonel and Mrs Burley, Liquionant-Colonel and Mrs Brand Mrs Sir Guy Bracewell-Smith, the Hon Sir Taurice and Lady Bridgeman, tha Hon Sernard and Mrs Brace.

tha Hon aernard and Mrs arure.

Mr Michael Buckmaster St: Ralph Compbell, QC, and Lady Campbell. Str Hicholas and Lady Cayrer. Lady Jean Gristic the Roo. F. H. and Mrs Ciristic the Roo. F. H. and Mrs Chidelegh. Viscount and Viscountess Joseph Czernin. Viscount and Viscountess Joseph Czernin. Viscount osvidson. Mr John alga-Osvison. Mr. and Mrs Roga-Osvison. And Mrs S. Kennich Osvics, Malor and Mrs Trecor Oswison. Str Evolyn lelves Brughlon. Baron and Baroness Ol Paull, Mr John Orinkwater. QC, and Mrs Drinkwater. Mrs Servens Fass. Mrs Servens France Mrs Detact of Chickens Company Comp

Miles Eadon, Herr Hasso von Etzdorf, Miss Sevrna Fass, Mr Patrick Forbes, Lord and Lady Forres, the Hon Lady Fox.

Mr and Mrs Anthony Garten, Barving Fox.

Mr and Mrs Anthony Garten, Barving Gow, Mr and Mrs Arian Gething, Mr J. Paul Gelty, Mr Isn Gow, MP, and Mrs Gow, Mr and Mrs Grand Mrs Hastings, Sir Fignets and Lady Hastings, Sir Fignets and Lady Hastings, Mr Henry Hosrs, Mr and Mrs Holle, Mr Henry Hosrs, Mr and Mrs Holle, Mr Henry Hosrs, Mr and Mrs Holle, Mr Henry Hosrs, Mr and Mrs Michael Jaffe, Lord and Lady Kehliworth, Lord and Lady Illingworth, the Earl and Countess of Kinnamick, the Earl and Countess of Kinnamick, the Earl and Countess of Kinnamick, Mr and Mrs Geoffrey Kolghi.

Mr Charles Lillingwon, Sir Gibert Lord Mrs Grand Mrs Hugh Laweon, Ralselle truchess of Lonsler, Baron von Lepel, Mr Charles, Lady Middielon, Sir Gibert Lord Mrs Grand Mrs Mrs Hugh Laweon, Ralselle truchess of Lonsler, Baron von Lepel, Mr Charles, Lillingwon, Sir Gibert Lord Mrs Mrs Anthony Lort, Lord and Lady Nowbur, Segrave and Stourion, Lord Newall, Olana, Dichees of Newcastle, Nr Grahm Norton, Hong Sir Con and Lady O'Neell Burkers and Lady Cra-Ewing, Sir Con and Lady O'Neell Burkers and Lady Cra-Ewing, Sir Con and Lady Pelile, Mr John and Lady Zinnia Pollock, Mr and Mrs Rollock, Mr and Mrs Assoon Mr Sund Mrs Mrs Assoon Mrs Mrs Mrs Olana, Dichees of Mrs Sand Mrs Pewer Thwalles, Mrs Olana, Inhe Puwa Lady Trynham, Co'onn' and Mrs Pewer Thwalles, Mrs Olana, Inhe Puwa Lady Trynham, Co'onn' and Mrs Pewer Thwalles, Mrs Olana Mrs Pewer Thwalles, Mrs Olana Mrs Mrs Pewer Thwalles, Mrs Olana Mrs Pewer Thw

OBITUARY

Marriages

Christenings

Mrs Francis Hoare.

Supper party

Today's engagements

25 years ago

From The Times of Monday, October 24, 1949

Prom Our Correspondent

Mr J. N. McCaffry

and wirs m. b. Carter The marriage rook place quietly in London on October 11 between Joseph Noel McCaffry and Mrs Margaret Elizabeth Carter.

Mr W. A. A. Wells and Miss T. M. Gurney The marriege took piece oo Sat-urday, October 19, 1974, at Wy-mondham Abbey, of Mr Andrew Wells, elder son of Mr and Mrs

PROF JOHANNES LINDBLOM Distinguished Biblical scholar

some years later.

Two events mark 1924 as a

of Exegesis and Dean of the newly established Faculty of Theology in the Swedish Academy at Abo in Finland,

and for the next six years he gave lavishly of his energy and

enthusiasm to the exacting rasks of organizing the Faculty and establishing its links with the Church and the Swedish

The publication, also in 1924, of the first of Lindblom's monographs on Hebrew prophecy, Die literarische Gattung

der profetischen Literatur, sig-nelled the transfer of his in-terest to the Old Testament

and inaugurated a succession of books and erricles in which his critical acumen and power

of synthesis were amply demonstrated. The first com-

prehensive presentation of his onderstanding of prophecy was Projetismen i Israel (1934). But this was neither definitive nor final. At intervals over the

next 25 years further mono-graphs appeared, leading up to Prophecy in Ancient Israel (1962), a new and magisterial

presentation of the results of his researches. Beginning from

a comparison of the prophetic literature of the Old Testament with the revelations received by medieval Christian mystics, particularly St Birgitta, Lindb-

lom had advanced to en-inquiry into the psychological states of the recipients of such

revelations. Though he made these comparisons, he empha-

sized that prophecy is mar-kedly different from the in-

trospective religion of the mys-

His wife died in 1945 and he

CAPTAIN A. H.

MOREING

minority in Finland.

Professor Johannes Lindblom's time was given to blom, the doven of Scandinavian biblical scholarship, has died in Lund at the age of 92. His many contributions to the study of Israelite prophecy, culminating in his magnum opus, Prophecy in Ancient Israel, had won him interpart in the translation of the Israel, had won him interpart in the translation of the Israel, had won him interpart in the translation of the Israel, had won him interpart in the translation of the Israel, had won him interpart in the translation of the Israel, had won him interpart in the translation of the Israel, had won him interpart in the translation of the Israel, had won him interpart in the translation of the Israel, had won him interpart in the Israel and Isra

Wells, eider son of Mr and Mrs
John Wells, of Mere House, Mereworth, Kent, and Miss Tessa Gurney, deughter of the late
Lieutenant-Colonel Jocelyn Gurney, and of Mrs. Gurney, of
Tecolneston Hall, Norfolk. national recognition as one of the outstanding authorities on the subject. By a transition training point in Lindblom's at training, the had moved in middle life from intertestamental and life from intertestamental an New Testament studies into the Old Testament field and found there his true metier as scholar and teacher.

The Duke of Glpucester is godfather to the infant soo of the Hon
Thomas and Mrs Stonor, who was
christened Ralph William Robert
Thomas by the Rev Brian Nightingale, assisted by the Vicar of
Nayland, the Rev Anthony Bickersteth, at the Church of the Sacred
Heart, Neyland, on October 19. The
other godparents are Mr Henry
Engleheart, Mr J. Carter Brown,
the Hon Mrs Stooor Saunders and
Mrs Francis Hoare. From 1930 till 1947 Lindblom held the Chair of Old Testament at Lund, of which university he was Rector from 1945 rill 1947. Abo Academy and the Universities of Gort-The infant daughter of the Hon Archibald and Mrs Hamilton was christened Alice Rose Alethea, by the Rev Michael Barney et St George's, Campden Hill, yesterday. The godparents ere Mr Piers Brooke, Mr Oliver Fox-Pitt, Lady Ardee (for whom Mrs Alistair Robinson stood proxy), the Countess of Hopetoun end Miss Jane Pugh. ingen and Paris conferred honorary doctorates on him. He was an honorary member of the British Society for Old Tes-tament Study and an honorary Senator of the University of Munster. Earlier this year, the British Academy awarded him the Burkitt Medal for Biblical

Studies. Christian Johannes Lindblom Christian Johannes Lindblom was born at Oppeby in Ostergotland on June 7, 1882. He entered the University of Uppsala in 1900 and, after graduating in arts and theology, devoted himself to research, which led in 1909 to the publication of bis first substantial scholarly work, a study of the Psalms of Solomon, and to his appointment as docent. In the same year he was ordained priest in the diocese of Lin-HM Government
Lord Goronwy-Roberts, Parliamentary Under-Secretary of State
for Foreign and Cemmoowealth
Affairs, was host yesterday et e
supper party at Admiralty House,
which was followed by e performance of Pygmailon at the Albery
Theatre, in bonour of the Secretary of Foreign Affairs of the
Philippines. The Philippine Ambassador was among the guests. same year he was ordained priest in the diocese of Linkoping. In 1912 Lindblom was a candidate for the New Testament Chair at Lund. Though he was unsuccessful, the university awarded him, by a procedure which was certainly un-The Duke of Edioburgh, as president, presents National Playing Fleids Association President's Certificates for 1974, Buckingbam Palace, 4.
Queeo Elizabeth the Queen Mother attends installation of Rector of Dundee University, 11.15; opens Residential Homes for the Elderly, Dundee, 3.
Princess Alice Duchess of Gloucester carries out engagements lo usual and possibly unique, a doctorate in theology, in recog-nition of the scholarly quality of the works which he had submitted in support of his. Frincess Alice Duchess of Gloucester carries out engagements lo Glasgow, 2.50.

The Duke of Kent visits Netional Coal Board's mining research and development establishment, Stanhope Brethy, near Burton on Trent, 11.30.

The Duchess of Kent opens South Holland Centre, Spalding, 2.40.

Exhibition: British Library, The writteo word oo pepyrus, British Museum, 10-5.

application. For the next few years much is survived by one daughter.

SIR CHARLES NORTON Sir Charles Norton, MBE, MC, first Lord Mayor of the new

City of Westminster in 1965-66 and President of the Law Society in 1955-56, died on Tuesday et the age of 78. Educated et Winchester, he served with the Royal Sussex Regiment in 1914-19 and was admitted a solicitor in 1921. For

of Norton, Rose, Botterell and Roche. In 1963-64 he was Master of the City of London Solicitors' Company. He was knighted in 1956. He married in 1948 Olive Penelope, daughter of the late

30 years he was senior partner

Prom Our Correspondent
Coventry, Oct 23.—The reconstruction of Coventry progressed a further stage yesterday when the
onnamentation of the Broadgate
garden island, which will dominate
the new shopping centre. was completed by the unveiling of a
bronze equestrian statue of Lady
Godiva.

The graceful, life-size statue,
which stands on a plinth of Portland stone, was designed by Sir
William Reid Dick, RA. It cost
520,000 and has been presented to
the corporation by Mr W. H.
Bassett-Green.

Mrs Lewis Douglas, wife of the
American Ambassador, who no Colonel Arthur Mordauut Murray, and had a son and a danghter.

Mr Robert Edward Carter, chairman of R. G. Carter Ltd, Contractors, an alderman of Norfolk County Council, and a past president of the eastern region of the National Federation of Building Trades Employers, died on Mondey. He American Ambassador, who un-veiled the statue, said that the name of the city of Coventry had

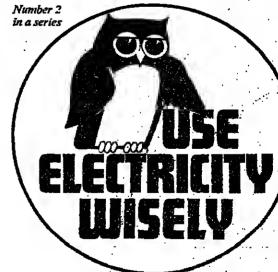
Captain Algernon Henry Moreing, who was Parliamen-tary Private Secretary to Sir Eric Geddes, Minister of Trensport, in 1920, died at Bures Suffolk, on Tuesday, He Moreing was Coalition— Liberal MP for the Buckrose of Division of Yorkshire from December, 1918, to 1922 and of

then represented the Cam-horne Division of Cornwall, first as a National Liberal in 1922-23 and then as a Constitutional in 1924-29.

Educated at Winchester and Trinity College, Cambridge, he became a partner in Bewick,
Moreing and Co, mining in
engineers, of London. He is
served in the Royal Artillery
in France in 1915-18, heing
mentioned in dispatches, and was recalled for military duty in 1940. He was a past-Master of the Merchant Taylors! Com-pany. He married in 1925. Dorothy Maude, daughter of its

Ceneral Sir Raymond Coeic, Ladys Lalexander Drummond, Mr W. R. Lady Elworthy, Mr L. Hancek, Lady Elworthy, Mr L. Hancek, Lady Elworthy, Mr L. Hancek, Lady (Andrew) Humphrey, Viscounless Monckion oi Brenchley, Major and Mrs R. E. Moore, Group Capiain C. G. Prior, Mrs M. Sery-Mecrey, Lieulerant-Colonel and Mrs Maurice Sheehan and Goionel and Mrs Maurice Sheehan and Goionel R. A. Simpson, Mrs M. G. R. Arbuinnoi 10 ffictor? Widows' Branch, with Brigador and Mrs R. U. Back, Major-Ceneral R. F. Siephean, Brise, did and Colonel R. A. Simpson, Mrs M. G. R. Group Coneral Sir Milos and Elwoy and Coneral Sir Milos and Elwoy and Coneral Sir Reninal Sir William Colonel R. A. Grish Leather and General Sir Reninal and Lady Denning, Alf Ghel Marshal Sir William Colonel R. A. Grish L. Grish L Miss triana Makyili, Mr Kennrih Carpmael, QC, Mrs Paul Waliraf, Mr and Mrs Jamoa Byam Shaw, Mr Paul Getty, Mr Robert Straues, Niss K. Seth Smith, Miss Jano Seth Smith, Mr Henry Maxwell, Mr and Mrs Martin, Mr Henry Maxwell, Mr and Mrs Martin, Mr Henry Maxwell, Mr and Mrs Martin, Caren, Mr Lionel Jerdine, Mrs Patrick Oe Lawio, Judge and Mrs J. H. Sluciey, Mr H. Middleson, Mr John Erziche-Mill, Major S. E. Boiltho, Mr Peler Wilson, Mr Francis Egerion, Mr ond Mrs Erinsley Ford, Mrs Robert Lyle, Or and Mrs I. S. Edmonds, tha Ray Philip and Mrs Turbull, Mr R. M. Rilchle 'trowm's Turbull, Mr R. M. Rilchle 'trowm's Emisted (Partriege In) Miss No. Bunford (Partriege In) Artis! Museum).

Mr M. H. Nisbet A memorial service for Mr Michael Hawke Nisbet was beld yesterday at St Clement Danes, Strand. The Rev T. J. S. Thomas officiated. Mr Alec Murray-Preston and Mr Peter Chambers read the lessons and Lieutenant-General Sir Napier Crookenden (chairmen, SSAFA) gave an address, Among those present were:



WATER HEATING

Use electricity wisely—because the cost of producing it has riscn dramatically as a result of the increased prices of coal and oil.

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 $\mathcal{M}_{R_{\mathrm{mod}}}$

Antar Carre

- Pet garan

your fuel bills. Wrap up your hot water tank. From around £4 you can treat your hot water tank to a 3" thick lagging jacket. Just lag it and leave it: Lagging could cut future running costs by a quarter—enough to pay for the jacket in 3 months, or, put another way, save enough hot water for 16 baths a week.

The Electricity Council, England & Wales

THETIMES

BUSINESS NEWS



Mr Simon admits US recession, but does not fear a depression

From Frank Vogl Washington, Oct 23 Mr William Simon, Secretary of the Treasury, todey became the first member of the Ford Administration to admit that the United States is in a

But he stressed that "we are oot heading for a depression", and that "those who auggest, and that those who auggest, for instance, that we are heading for the runaway inflation that Germany suffered during the early 1920s are magnifying our problems far beyond their teasonable bounds."

tessonable bounds".

The Treasury chief gave a warning that it would be extremely dangerous to take reflationary policy actions. He said it was vital that the budget be balanced and that every effort be made to get a budget surplus. Further, be stressed that it was essential that the Federal Reserve keep "a reasonably close rein on the growth of money and credit". growth of money and credit' On international issues Mr Simon said there was no urgent need for new multinational institutional arrangements for recycling funds from oil-producng to oil-consuming countries.

Further, he said there were sound grounds for essuming that the present rate of capital flows to oil-producing countries would not contioue indefinitely.

He added: "The financial methorities of the Arsh nations are highly responsible and investment man-Mr Simon's remerks, made in

speech to the Electronic Inustries Association in Los ngeles, are bound to heighten te domestic controversy alady raging over the Adminiration's economic policies and foreign isappoint many vernments, including the ritish, who have sought to essure the Americans into king firmer action on such lergy questions as conserva-10 and recycling of funds. With unemployment rising iftly and with the United ates having experienced three ascentive quarters of real dec-

es in gross national product, Administration is under michdous attack from the mocrats and from many momists and trade unionists failing to stimulate the

allay fears, but in steer us at the beginning of October.

thers was chudenmed last at by Manbre and Garton,

of the country's two cane-ning companies. It was also icized by the General and icipal Workers Union,

th represents most of the 00 refinery workers in

liokage to white sugar re-mts that cannot he guaran-in any substantial quan-

ie company stressed that it

commenting on the basis of minery reports of the deal.

thet it had not yet received definitive statement from scls. But it believed that deal provided no long or

I-terni security and would ansfy British requirements.

o our view, any sugar that scheme produces will be if at all cheaper, than r that could have come r a long term courract from

The schente, if it worked, d be highly wasteful from point of view of the Cum-

lefineries criticize

European sugar deal

he suger deal agreed this ful supplies in the future and k by Britain and her EEC thers was condensed.

away from the dangerous opinion that our first joh is to slimulate the economy.

"Nothing could ba more destructive, for a major campaign against an imaginary depression would drive prices through the roof snd make the eventual cure to infletion much eventual cure to infletion much more painful."

And shortly after Mr Simon's speech Mr Ron Nessen, the White House spokesman, stated that President Ford still does consider the current United States slump to be a recession. Melvyn Westlake writes: The United States dollar weakened sharply on the international currency markets yesterday amid mounting concern over the state of the American

In almost every financial centre in Europe the dollar lost substantial ground in relation to the local currency, falling 2½ centimes against the Swiss franc (to 2.85), 1½ pfennigs against the West German mark (to 2.5725), and 2 cents against the Dutch guilder (to 2.6250).

Dealers reported sizable sales of dollars in Zurich, and keen buying of guilders in

Amsterdam. One of the principal factors hehind these movements was Tuesday's announcement in Washington that consumer prices in the United States bad risen by over 12 per cent in the year 10 September—the highest annual rate of price inflation since 1947.

There is now e widespread fear that the Americao economy may be on the verge of serious "stagilation" — simultaneous recession and inflation.

The admission by Mr Simon the Treasury Secretary, that America was now in a recession added to this concern. At the same time, declining Eurodollar deposit rates, and rising rates for Euromark and EuroSwiss francs, has reduced the differential favouring the dollar to its lowest level for several months.

Sterling was also weak.
Although it advanced a 1 cent against the dollar, to \$2.3330, it declined widely on the Con-

As z result, the pound's "effective" rate (measured Mr Simon, bowever, said it so its weakest point for more than nioe months, at mony was not heading tords a depression not simply with 18.7 on Tuesday, and 17.7

"The motive for the deal is

political. The continental countries want to force cane

sugar out of Britain and leave

a vacuum to be filled by their sugarheet farmers." He added

The Ministry said last night that it was confident that almost

ell of the 200,000 tons ear-marked for carly subsidy by the Europeen Commission would come to Britain, even though

no allocation bad been imposed.

had by far the largest sugar

deficit in the Community, al-

W Germany orders cuts in Roche drug prices

By Malcolm Brown Hoffmann-La Roche, the Swiss-based multi-national drugs group, bas heen formally ordered by the West German Cartel Office, to cut the prices of the traoquillizers, Librium and Valium.

The group said yesterdsy it would appeal against the deci-

Hoffmann-La Roche AG, the group's West German sub-sidiary, which received the ruling no Tuesday, bas been told to cut the price of Librium by 35 per cent and of Valium by 40 per cent from January 1. Dr Kleus Dietrich, chairman of the subsidiary described the decisino as "of doubtful validity". Dr Adolf Jann, president of the Roche group, said Roche would resist all efforts to hamstring its receased.

The ruling is a hig blow to Hoffmann-La Roche which is sbortly to restart legal proceedings in the United Kingdom. Last year the British Govern-ment ordered cuts of 60 per cent and 75 per cent in the 1970 prices of Librium and

After the German decision there is certain to be reinforced pressure in other countries for cuts in the prices of

the two drugs.
In Holland the Economic Competition Commission has just atarted a aeries of closed sessions to draw up a list of questions to be put later this year to Roche's local subsidiary. Open hearings are expected to start at the end of November and the commission could take

up to six months to report.

Explaining its ruling yesterday the Cartel Office said that it bad found Roche to bave a dominant market position for the products in Germany, bolding a 53.3 per cent share of the pbarmacy market and about 85 per cant of the bospital market.

Shortage of paper threat to magazines

Fears that some British magazines may have to close bave been beightened by a continuing shortage of paper, Mr David Burnett, director general of the Periodical Publishers Associa-

As well as a running down in supplies of the grades of paper used for magazines, publishers bave been facing pressure from

other quarters. Mr Burnett said that they were suffering from worsening Post Office delivery efficiency, the threet of high postal rates, increasing industrial unrest and

liquidity problems. I am afraid more and more publishers are becoming ex-tremely worried by the present situation and the talk of magazines closing is gaining ground", he said.

In a recent report, Mr Burnett suggested that there would be a paper famine in Europe by 1980 and the EEC would by then be faced with importing 21m tonnes of paper, paperboard and pulp to keep abreast with

spokesman for Manbré cacourage higher prices there. "We do not think the is practicable because of liokage to white sugar and the sugar and t Stage four of price code to start December

would not comment, although it is known to be extremely worried ebout the long-term security of its operations. But the British Sugar Corporstion, which processes sugarbeet, welcomed the deal won in Luxembourg by Mr Peart, the Minister Mrs Shirley Williams, Minister for Prices and Consumer Protection bas mld the Retail

Protection bas mld the Retail Consortium that stage four of the price code will come into effect in mid-December, a month after she publishes a consultative Green Paper on November 12.

The Minister gave no indication of what changes will be made to the code, but Lord Redmayne, chairman of the Consortium said: "I confidently expect to get some alleviation." A spokesman said thet Britain expect to get some alleviation.

Lord Redmayne met Mr d be highly wasteful from to view of the Cnm trish Republic might also need some extra sugar. Manbre said:

John Edmonds, national or of the GMWU covering said: "The EEC deal to share and the Ministry's confidence on this was rather bard to share". Williams yesterday and went nver the Consortium's argument for the easing of price controls, the lifting of credit controls end changes io the rate of cur-poration tax. He also voiced the retail industry's fears that the Chencellor is ebout to introduce multiple rate VAT.

He said: "I told Mr Williams that this would cause absolute chaos at the busiest time of the

Talks on Vickers'

Strikes by two groups of workers et Vickers will continue at least inm next week. At the end of talks between the mao-agement and union representatives ni ancillary workers Mr Tom Gormley, one of the two Government Conciliation and Arbitration Service officials,

would prove more acceptable.

The union bad also muved from its original position. The from its original position. The talks on the new proposals will not take place until after the waekend by which time the management will bave had its further meeting with the Confederation of Shipbuilding and federation with the confederation of the position of the confederation of

Study tells of huge subsidies received by **Continental ports**

By Michael Baily Shipping Correspondent

Continental ports are so beavily subsidized that Southampton could reduce its charges hy 90 per cent if it were on the same footing as Hamburg.

This is one of the conclusions Inis is one of the conclusions of s new study for the National Ports Council hy city accountant Touche Ross & Co. It compares four msjor continental ports—Hamburg, Rotterdam, Antwerp and Dunkirk—which are subsidized with three British ports, London, Southampton and Bristol, which are not.

Mr Philip Chappell, chairman

Mr Philip Chappell, chairman of the NPC, described the report yesterdsy as a "hsdrock of factual information" and announced that they would be call-ing a conference of port opera-tors, users and trade unions, probably in London in January, to consider further studies arising from the report. Represenbe invited.

The report finds that continental ports enjoy e whole range of subsidies including capital grants and interest free losss, state financed dredging and quay and lock construction and the ability to write off any remaining leases at the end of remaining losses at the end of the year.

Hamburg, the most heavily subsidized, does not even cover

its direct costs, the report con-cludes, and would heve to raise charges by 78 per cent to hreak even. Antwerp would have to charge 67 per cent more, Dunkirk 36 per cent more, and Rotterdam 29. The British ports received no

State help, apart from modest modernizacioo end investment grants from 1967 to 1971 which had little bearing on the issue, and moreover they all pay local

With Hemburg's method of financing, Bristol would be able to reduce charges by 63 per cent, London by 84 per cent and Southampton by 90 per cent, the report calculates. Mr Chappell said: "While there may be room for discussion about methods of comparison between the British and continental ports, the orders of magnitude apeak for them-

The crucial issue was not the subsidies as such, he added, but the possible effect on the British ports and the British

*A Comparison of the Costs of UK and Continental Ports—pub-lished by the National Ports Cl, Commonwealth Rouse, 1-19 New Oxford Street, London WC1A 1DZ. Prica £10. Assessing Continental threat

EEC loses first round over anti-trust ruling

From David Cross Brussels, Oct 23

A group of 20 marine paint manufacturers today won the first round in their legal battle to enforce changes in an important EEC anti-trust ruling.
After seven months of legal proceedings in Luxembourg, the European Court of Justice ordered the European Commission which is responsible for sion, which is responsible for the enforcement of the Com-munity's strict competition rules, to amend a crucial part of their ruling and to pay legal

Nevertheless, the court bas left the Commission's hands free to decide exactly bow far its original ruling should be changed. This means that after consultations with the manufacturers, the Commission could decide to come forward with only minor modifications. The case concerns a coopera-

tion agreement which the 20 argued that prior consultations firms concluded some years ago were required Among the parties to the agreement are manufacturers in all EEC states with the exception of Luxembourg and Ireland, and

An investigating magistrate bas ordered the passports of a number of leading Italian finan-ciers to be withdrawn in con-

nexion with investigations inm the collapse of the banking empire of Signor Micbele Sin-

Those affected include Signor

Tullio Torchiqui, chairman of the Bastogi Finance Company and deputy chairman of Moot-edison; Signor Massimo Spada, deputy chairman of Riunione

Adriatica di Sicurta Insurance

Company and an adviser on financial matters to the Vancan,

and Signer Imbriani Longo, on the board of numerous com-

panies.

The action bas been taken

because they were former board members of the Banca Unione, one of the Sindone banks in-

corporated inm Banca Privats

From John Earle Rnme, Oct 23

in non-member countries like the United States, Japan, Aus-tralia, Singapore, Hongkong and

approved by the Commission in 1967, and extended last January until 1978 under certain strict conditions. It was one of these conditions

which the association challenged before the European Court of Justice in Luxembourg. The Commission bad stipulated that it would review its approval of the agreement if there were changes in the financial participation. pation or operating links between members of Transocean and other paint manufacturers, All such changes would have

bad to be notified The association claimed that this condition bad been incoroot any explanation at all. It

were required
This argument was upbeld by to ensure that marine paint of This argument was upbeld by a uniform quality is evailable the Court of Justice, which to ships in all parts of the world. ordered the deletion of this subulation, subject to further consultations between the association and the Commission's anti-trust experts.

were on Sindona bank board are seized

whether offences have been committed under articles of the

Italian civil and penal codes

coocerning the issue of false information and the illegal dis-

tribution of profits by company

edministrators.
These offences carry penal-

years' imprisonment.

ties of between one and five

A warrant is oot for the

errest of Signor Sindona, but be was abla to leave the country

before the authorities thought of confiscating his passport.
Resigns from board: Signor Sindona bas resigned from the board of Societa Generale Immobiliare di Lavori di Utilita

Pubblica e Agricola, his main Italian property financing con-cern, the company said.—

Dm21m (about £3.1m) may bave been lost by Commerzbank

Commerzbank loss:

traliana, which was recently put into enforced liquidstion.

Former board members bave been formally posified that inbeen formally posified that in-

Passports of Italian financiers who

Midlands firms fear cash crisis

By Our Midlaod Industrial

One io three firms employing One to three tirms employing under 200 pcople to the west Midlaods face a serious cash flow crisis which will inevitably prove too much for some of them. Immediate remedial scrion in next month's budget is their only hope, it was stated at a press conference in Birmingham yesterday.

Mr Eric Quinton Hazell, chairman of the West Midlands Economic Planning Council, re-vealed that he had written 10 the Prime Minister expressing acute anxiety about the industrial and commercial outlook. He pointed out that the financial problems facing industry nationally were exacerbated in maoufacturing industry, which provided the bulk of Midland

The letter said that feeling was ruoning high, and con-ninued: "The immediate anxiety is for the coming winter-the next months.

"From numerous sources we bave reports of crisis level cash flow and liquidity problems in companies with all the con-comitants of those problems in the shape of shortage of components, long delivery dates, fesrs of unemployment and—not least of all—loss of business confidence

"We do not see how a sig-nificant rise io the number of unemployed can be avoided this winter, a prospect which my council, like the Government, can only view with alarm."

The council warns Mr Wilson of the inevitability that some firms will have to close their doors and others will only get by with a drastic reduction in trading and consequent layoffs.

It urges bim to relax price controls, particularly the rule which permits only 50 per cent of wage locreases to be passed on; to abolish advance corporation tax payments and to refund payments already made; to re-duce corporation tax and to permit the Bank of England to ease special deposit and other regulations to enable clearing banks to provide more finance

or industry.

The letter says it is now evident that the estimeted £1,200m taken directly from industry by the April budget was too severe and should be reduced.

If the Chancellor felt able to

act along the suggested lines, he could design measures to ensure that some of the money porated in the Commission's released was chemnelled to re-ruling at the last minute with. equip industry.

Mr Quinton Hazell, who is also chairman of the Supra Group, said the council's trade umon members fully supported the recommendations, including the relaxation of price controls "They have shown a highly responsible arritude to the crisis now facing industry", be de

in Frankfurt.
Herr Rahn said at e press conference that the clerk transferred Dm36m from Commerzhank to foreign bank accounts

in 17 payments between early 1973 end his arrest on Septem-

1973 end his arrest on September 11 this year.

A further Dm15m bad baen drawn in cbequas on the Landeszentralbank Hessen. About Dm20m of the Dm36m transferred bad so far been recovered, leaving a possible loss of Dm21m, he said. Sugar frand: Loeb, Rhoades & Co, the investment banker and broker aungunged it had closed

broker, aunounced it had closed out all commodity contracts in tha London and New York sugar futures markets which were fraudulently placed by a regis-tered representative of the com-

pany and which resulted in a \$3.25m (about £1.4m) loss.
A senior representative of the company said the loss would be covered by insurance and the matter bad been referred m the District Attorney.—Reuter.

THE POUND

Australia S Austria Sch Belgium Fr Canada S Denmark Kr Finland Mkk

Germany DM Greece Dr France Fr

Greece Dr Hoogkong \$ Italy Lr 16 Japan Yo 7 Netherlands Gld

Italy Lr 1640.00
Japan Yo 720.00
Netherlands Gld 6.30
Norway Kr 13.10
Portugal Esc 64.50
S Africa Rd 1.83
Spain Pes 137.00
Sweden Kr 10.45
Switzerland Fr 6.85
US \$ 2,28
Yugoslavia Dur 40.50

\$200 \$42.25 \$8.75 12.85 \$7.5 10.90 69.00 5.95 69.00 69.00 695.00 60.50 12.75 10.15 6.60 2.33 38.50

vestigations are proceeding into the Hesse State Prosecutor, said

ICL get £21m orders for 'Europe's most powerful computers'

Fechoology Correspondent
Orders worth 121m have been
received by International Computers for its new range, known as the 2900 series, details of which were announced yester-

day.

The design philosophy of this new raoge is claimed to be a breaktbrough in technology which is ahead of any other computer manufacturer. The first two models 10 be Isunched, the £800,000-plus 2970 and the the two most powerful compu-ters yet to he built to Europe. First customers include W. H. Smith, the stationers and hook-sellers; the Civil Service Dep-artment; and the Ministry of

Mr Geoffrey Cross, managing director of ICL, said yesterday that the company was not planning to ask the Government for any further development support for the new range beyond the £40m loan which had been agred in 1973.

He saw no need for the additional contributions up to £15m which Plessey and GEC. as major shareholders, had promised in raise if required.

He confirmed the company's intention to be self-sufficient in research and development after 1976, when the Government's

ally envissed. Earlier, Mr Cross had been asked whether the 2900 series inventory build-up would put a strain on ICL's cash-flow.

cootributions would end; and to begin to pay back the gov-ernment loan in 1978, as origin-

the 2900 series production inveatory started in the year just completed (Scptcmher 30), and will not increase very much more in the next 12 months. The huild-up was planued for and is fully accommodated within our cash resources."

On market prospects generally, Mr Cross said that the company had seen no sign whatever of any downturn io orders

in sny of its markets.

In the 1973-74 financial year the company's sales bad exceeded \$200m for the first time. This included £130m for the 1900 saries and System 4 computers; £21m for the 2900 series; and £35m for the bighly successful Model 2903, the small-machine precursor of the

main 2900 scries.
"Our orderhook is at an alltime high". Mr Cross said.
"Factory shipments are at an all time high. The number of cusiomers won from the compesition was more than in the last three years together, and over-seas business grew faster than

A presentation on the new ICL range is being made in Moscow today, and eastern Europe generally is regarded as a promising market, particu-larly for the medium-sized models in the 2900 series The 2980 is more powerful

than is permitted to be exported there under the terms of the "Nato strategic embargo, but low-power versions of the 2970 might be allowable,

Design concepts could
put ICL abead, page 23

Gold Fields

offers more

By Our Mining Correspondent

Gold Fields of South Africa

has, as expected, improved its

offer for Union Corporation but by less than the stock expected. Thus Unicorp shares closed 6p lower et 320p last night.

The original share offer stands

-six GFSA ordinary, down 25p at £221, end seven new convertible preference for every 100 Unicorp— but GFSA bas now improved the income pros-

pects. The coupon on the pre-ference sbares bas been raised from 375c a sbare to 425c end

year to next June bas been increased from 190c to 225c a

Including Unicorp's forecast

final dividend for 1974 of 30c, Unicorp shareholders will now be entitled to a total of 53.9c

Mr Varley outlines energy tasks for Unicorp

By David Young
The newly formed Advisory
Council on Energy Conservation
was told at its first meeting
yesterday by Mr. Eric Varley,
the Energy Minister, that it bas
not been set up to act as a
rubber stamp for measures
already taken by the Government.

Mr Varley suggested that the council should bave three main priorities.

Firstly to identify areas where existing technology and knowledge can be applied to achieve quick results in energy conservation; secondly to identify where immediate action would produce a gradual but cumulative saviog of resources; and finally to explore the wbole area of research end development in the longer term interest of this and future

generations.
Mr Varley told the council:
These are considerable demends to make of you. But I know that you would prefer us to be demanding rather than convene you as no more than e talking shop

Oil sharing talks continue today

Officials from the world's 12 leading oil importing countries are continuing their two-day maeting in London todey with group, with the Century Insur-ance, Iron Trades Mutal Insur-ence and the Legal and General Assuranca Society as co-insurers technicel experts from tha inter-

national oil companies.

The meeting hosted by the Department of Energy, follows the agreement reached last month between the 12 on a formula for shariog oil supplies in the event of another emergency. Officials from a further six countries—Australia, New Zea.

a sbare in respect of the period to next June, equivalent to 43.25c e sbare on an annual basis—1.25c e sbare ebove the Unicorp 1974 forecast. Under South African lew, the offer cennot be withdrawn until January 25. Bank's insurance plan The Midland Bank is introducing a new bousehold insurance scheme, the Griffin Housebold Insurance Plan, which will be available through the bank's 2,650 branches. It is being underwritten by the Sun Alliance and London Insurance group, with the Century Insurance group, with the Century Insurance group, with the Century Insurance

Coke output cut

An overtime ben by blast furnacemen at the British Steel Corporation's Scunthorpe comland, Austria, Switzerland, plex bas caused severa cuts in plex bas caused severa cuts in the production of coke and iron for steelmaking. Informal talks would he interested in joining the international energy agency planned by the 12.

Mr. J. R. Finch, Group Chairman, raports:-

- Trading profit for 1973 was £464,438 compared with £268,714 for 1972.
- These excellent results were achieved largely through new products, increased turnover, end because of earnings ploughad beck over many
- Tha economic situation has since affected many of our customers end profits for current year will be much lower, being approximately £100,000 for first six months.
- With new skills and much naw machinery we are in a better position to take advantage of any improvement in the economic situation, Prospacts for exports appear favourable and we look forward to this division achieving better rasults in the near future.

LEADING PRODUCERS OF DIVERSE **TEXTILE PRODUCTS & SERVICES** FOR U.K. & EXPORT MARKETS

Arthur Henriques Limited

Notice is hereby given of the appointment of Lloyds Bank Limited as Registrar with effect from 4th October, 1974.

All correspondence and documents for registration regarding the Share and Stock Register(s) should in future he sent to:-

Lloyds Bank Limited, Registrar's Department, The Causeway, Goring-by-Sea, Worthing,

West Sussex, BN126DA. Tel: Worthing 502541 — (STD Code 0903) Arbuthnot Latham (Northern) Limited,

strikes held over until next week

said that the company was now in a position m prepare a fresh set of proposals which it boped

Engineering unions about the general pay agreement

Rises 4p tn 142p 20p to 810p 5p to 190p 6p to 35p 5p to 320p 2p to 34p 3p to 54p Aust & NZ Blyvoors Brit Sugar Bates E Bldgs Bk of NSW Falls

Ass Pt Cement Beecham Grp Boots Burmah Oil

Courtzolds Glazo Hldgs GEC

On other pages

Business appointments

Appointments vacant

Financial Editor

Diary

Letters

Wall Street

2p to 91p 5p to 136p 2p tn 134p 6ip to 163ip 3p to 69p 8p to 214p 4p to 66p

How the markets moved

5p to 145p 4p to 186p 4p to 160p 4p to 21p 15p to 515p 3p to 45p 7p to 165p Hawker Side Imp Chem Ind Kent, G. Philips Lamp Siater Walker Equities fell back sharply.

Git-edged securities were quiet.

Sterling gained 30 points at 2.3330. The "effective devaluation" rate was 18.8 per cent.

Gold eased 25 cents m \$157.75.

EDR—\$ was 1.19274 oo Toesday, write 5DR—\$ was 0.511752.

Commodities: Sogar futures fell

between £3 and £7.25, but the daily price was held at £405. Cocoa dropped between £3 and £11.50. Copper eased £3 and tin lost £35. Lead and zinc edged ahead, but LME silver declined 4.5p. Reuters index was 1.5 down at 1,235.4.

Com Bk of Syd
First Nat Fig. 1p to 5ip
Harland & Wolf
St Piran 1p to 18p
Stenhouse 2p to 32p
Trutex 2p tn 27p
Union Plat 3p to 100p

Reports, pages 25 and 26 22 Market reports

29.33 Share prices 23 Bank Base Rates Table Company Meeting Reports : Cripperrods Holdings 23 Jackson & Steeple 25 Zambia Copper Investments 22 Zambia Copper Investments

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22 25 Arthur Henriques Minerals and Resources 21 Corporation

Rates for bank notes only, as supplied yestarday by Estribus Bank International Ltd. Illiferent rates apply to travelling the decision and other foreign currency business.

New delay in review of BSC closures

By Peter Hill

Results of the Government's review of the British Steel Corporation's plant closure programme are unlikely to emerge before the end of this year. Originally the review, which is being undertaken by Lord Beswick, Minister of State for Industry was expected to be completed by the end of this mooth or early in November.

This latest delay is exacerbating the already acute concern Fithin the Corporation in view of its effect on the implementation of the state steel undertaking's 10 year development Programme.

Inflation has already pushed the cost of the total scheme to about £5,000m compared with the original hudget of some £3,000m and there are fears that the corporation's future profit ability will be seriously under-mined by delays in the closure mined by delays in the closur of old and uneconomic plants.

The Minister has already visited the majority of plants which are threatened, but a number of Scottish steelworks which could he affected remain on his list. The BSC has steadfastly maintained a necessity for the closure of old units if its development scheme—designed to lift output by between 33 to million tonnes aonually in the 1980s-is to be a success.

The uncertainty which the delay is causing was underlioed yesterday by execu-tives at the corporatioo's Shotton works, where steelmaking is scheduled to he phased out over the next few years But the BSC is also investing heavily in developing Shotton as one of the major steel coaring centres in Europe. The rundown of steelmaking is heing strongly

opposed by workers at the plant However, executives at the plant have drawn some comfort from some guarantees by the BSC that Shorton will have a continued steelmaking role until indicate that they are not interested in Levlands," Dr Cairos said. "The Lahour Party caucus today endorsed the Government's action in helping such time as the expanded pro-duction from plants in South Wales, particularly Port Talhot, reach target levels.

33,000 Ford men favour pay offer More than balf of the 53,000

manual workers at Ford have now voted to accept the com-pany's £68m pay offer which will give rises of 40 per cent over two years. The company said last night that 33,000 men had decided in favour of the

offer and 1,000 against.

The dissidents are all in the body plant at Dagenham and are angry that £3.15 a week in preparation and clean up money will he absorbed into the new increases. Production workers at Ford's other main manufacturing centre, Halewood, will meet on Saturday. Four hun-dred shop stewards at Vauxhall voted last night to accept an film pay offer for 26,000 workers.

INCORPORATED IN BERMUDA

THE COPPER MARKET

and is at present about £650 4 tonne.

at about \$2 000 tonnes.

market remains strong.

Heavy fall in LSE valuations in second quarter confirmed

By Terry Byland

It is confirmed in Tha Stock Exchange Fact Book for the quarter ended Juoe 28 that there was a heavy fall in stock market valuations of British companies over the period. Total equity capitalization of United Kingdom securities fell by 48 per cent to £27,800m.

But the overall setback in

market capitalizations of London quoted securities was drastically reduced by a large increase to the value of overseas securities — particularly those of United States company listings.

The one sector to increase market valuation over the three months was the gold share section, which rose by 74 per cent. The only increases in market capitalizations over the period were recorded by a haich of major companies — Boots, Courtaulds, Reed Iolernational,

China turned

Leyland plant

Dr Jim Cairns, the deputy

prime minister of Australia, said today that while visitiog China recently he had offered the Chinese Government the

Leyland car plant in Sydney lock, stock and harrel. However,

the Chinese Government had told him they were not inter-

They were inteot oo being

completely self-reliant in this respect. The plan suggested by

Dr Cairns was that the Leyland

plant and aquioment plus the

P76 car assembly line should be shipped intact to Peking Dr Cairns also revealed that the

Japanese too had rejected feelers to take over British

evland's plant.
"All the discussions I have

had with the Japanese would

Leyland drastically phase down

their Australian manufacturiog

ested in importing cars.

From Herhert Mishael

Melhourne, Oct 23

Bowater, Metal Box, and British Frank Vogl writes: Fully 40.9 per cent of 1,543 common stocks listed on the New York Stock Exchange are now trading at under \$10, against just 6.8 per cent in 1966 and 8.3 per cent

A table compiled by the Stock Exchange shows clearly the depth and seriousness of the current bear market. The 1974 prices are those at August 31, while the comparisons are for September 30, 1966, and June

Some 36.1 per cent of all the shares listed fall in the \$10 to \$19% range on August against 24.8 per cent in 1966 and 18.3 per cent in 1956. Just 0.3 per cent in 1950.

Just 0.3 per cent of all the shares got into the \$100 and over range for 1974, against 1.1 per cent in 1966 and 4.3 per

caot 10 years aarlier. The September issue of Standard and Poor's Stock

OPEC seeks new | Car industry down Australia's pricing system for crude oil

Vienna, Oct 23.—Economic experts of the Organisation of etroleum Exporting Couotries (OPEC) opened a conference here today to try to find a new pricing system for crude oil that would allow OPEC to do away with the complicated posted-price system.

An official said it was not koowo how long the session would last. He added the representatives wanted to establish "a unified price system". He refused to elaborate.

The experts were expected to make an effort to abolish the many different prices that include the posted price.

If they are successful, these prices would be replaced by one that would be more easily comprehensible to the consumer countries and would deprive the oil companies of a chance to manoeuvre at the expense of consumers", as one OPEC.

The posted price for light Arabian crude has heen frozen at \$11.65 stoce January. In the meantime, royalties have heen raised.—AP-Dow Jones.

Guide shows that International usiness Machines Corporation (IBM) is the most widely held stock among institutional investors, but that the institutions tend to hold a relatively small percentage of the company's total outstanding shares when compared to their holdings in such companies as Du Pont, Burroughs, Deere and Polaroid.

The survey shows that 1,211 institutions hold IBM shares, accounting for 10.3 per cent of the company's shares. In terms of the number of institutions with holdings, the next most popular companies are Exxon Corp. 799 institutions with 8.7 per cent of the shares; General Motors, 745 institutions with 5.2 per cent; Eastman Kodak, 727 institutions with 7.2 per cent; and General Electric, 709 institutions with 8.9 par cent.

All these companies have in creased the number of their institutional shareholders over

against energy cuts in motoring

By Pater Waymark A British motor iodustry report, published yesierday, calls for "consistent policies and gradual change" in response to the energy crisis. It urges the Government m resist short-term political measures aimed at reducing the

demand for cars.

Introducing the report, Sir Raymond Brookes, president of the Society of Motor Manufacturers and Traders, gave a warning of the dangers of "messing about" with an industry which was expected to contribute £1,000m net to the

balance of payments in 1974. Sir Raymond said the SMMT would be asking the Government to set up a working party specially concerned with the problem of oil and the needs of the motor industry.

The SMMT report, prepared hy a study group under Mr David Plastow, managing direc-tor of Rolls-Royce Motors, says that in the short run it would be unrealistic to expect any hig improvement in the fuel effi-

Fruit and vegetable profits studied

By Hugh Clayton

Excellency the President of Zambia on 31st August 1973, concerning the management of the Zamhian mining industry.

At the time of writing negotiations are still proceeding on the

provision, referred to io my last review, by Nchanga Consolidated Copper Mines Limited (NCCM) and Roan Copper Mines Limited (RCM) of management and technical services hitherto rendered to

them by the Anglo American Corporation and Amax Groups. In the case of NCCM, however, a joint announcement by the Minister of Mines and Industry and the Chairman of Anglo American Corporation (Central Africa) Limited, was made on 15th August 1974, stating that

Agreement in principle had been reached subject to approval by the boards and shareholders of the companies concerned.

A circular is to be seed to shareholders setting forth details of the agreement reached and a Special General Meeting is being convened at which shareholders will be asked to approve the new arrangements.

Higher metal prices during the year under review made it a prosperous one for the industry. Despite the additional taxation incurred by NCCM and RCM from the changes referred to above, including the deduction of withholding tax equivalent to U.S. 88 512 000 and 81 236 000 for NCCM and RCM respectively, dividends received for the year ended 30th June 1974 amounted to \$42 413 000 and \$7 986 000 respectively compared with \$25 822 000 and \$4 079 000 in the previous

financial year. As a result the profit after taxation increased by 72 per cent to \$54 854 000 from \$31 909 000 last year. An amount of \$798 000

was written off the investment in a prospecting company and, io accordance with the policy stated last year, the net surplus arising from currency exchange rate fluctuations of \$22,000 was transferred to a currency reserve. Dividends of 40 cents a share were declared, representing a 64 per cent increase over 1bc previous year's distribution, and absorbed \$49,024,000. The resultant balance of \$5,032,000 which includes \$3,574,000 representing RCM's December 1973 and March 1974 quarterly dividends held in Zambia pending permission for externalisation in October 1974, increased unappropriated profits to \$9,553,000.

Since my review last year, the copper market has again demonstrated its cyclical character. At that time, I reported that following a long period of low London Metal Exchange (LME) prices, the market had turned upward at the cod of 1972 and had risen throughout the first

The rising trend continued with unimportant interruptions until 1st April 1974, when it peaked at a record price of £t 400. While not

reaching that level again, it continued at a very high level until June, with the average price for the second quarter of 1974 setting a record

at £1 161. Since then, however, the price has dropped considerably

As in previous years, the copper price has tended to move in inverse relation to the LME stock level. Stocks fell from over 180 000

tonnes at 31st December 1972 to a low of 10 475 tonnes on 29th

March 1974, rose to 23 450 tonoes on 30th June and presently stand

Almost all other metal markets have exhibited a hroadly similar

pattern during the same period and it is reasonable therefore to seek

the principal reasons in world economic trends. The general upswing

of the major world economics during 1973 faltered towards the end of the year and was sharply reversed by the extraordinary oil price increases imposed at that time. These higher prices have placed a heavy hurden on the economics of the major industrial countries, and have combined with exceptional inflation rates and other factors to

At the same time, copper oroduction has been increasing in Chile and elsewhere, and this supply factor combined with the demand situation mentioned has naturally been bearish for the price. Lead

and zinc prices have also declined considerably, though fundamental supply and demand considerations make for rather stronger markets

than in the case of copper. This is especially true of zinc. The cobalt

Although the price now being chained for copper is not unduly low by historical standards, it must be stressed that mining and more especially transport costs have risen rapidly during the past year while Sterling declined against the U.S. dollar and consequently the

Kwacha to the detriment of the mining companies. In these circum-stances the present price level is barely adequate in the short term

cause a most serious financial crisis in the western world.

nine months of 1973, to reach £818 a tonne by mid-September.

Evidence of rising retail profits and prices for fresh fruit and vegetables has led the Price Commission to exteod its marketing study to see if shopkeepers are profiteering uoder the terms of the Price Code.

The commission issued an interim report* yesterday which concluded that net cash and percentage profits rose hetweeo 1972 and 1973 in multiple and smaller independent green-grocers' shops and in super-markets and multiple groceries. But net margins for the larger independent grocers and larger wholesalers fell.

wholesalers increased gross percentage and cash mar-gins in the first four mooths of

this year compared with the corresponding period of 1973. The commission is rejuctant draw general conclusions from the interim study, but believes that it provides enough evidence to justify a more detailed iovestigation of the profits of a sector of the dis-tributive trade in which most enterprises are too small to be subject to the direct controls of the code.
It found that consumer

THE ZAMBIAN MINING INDUSTRY

progress that has been made.

structure respectively.

FUTURE PROSPECTS

Ashford, Kent, TN23 1QB.

BOTSWANA RST LIMITED (BRST)

I have to report that the excellent performance of the industry during the year to 31st March 1973 was not repeated in the year under review The major reasons are, first, the cootinued and growing difficulty of attracting and retaining the numerous expatriate skilled employees

attracting and retaining the numerous expatriate skilled employees still required and, secondly, supply difficulties of all kinds, arising from world sbortages as well as transport difficulties. in the event, NCCM's copper production during the year to 31st March 1974 was 408 750 tonnes of finished copper against 440 000 tonnes during the previous year. Sales of copper fell from 445 794 tonnes to 397 385, but the high prices obtaining caused sales reventerom all metals to rise from K363 million to K555 million. Cost of sales increased from K534 a toone to K627, as a result of both the lower production and general inflation. Profit before tax was K277 million against K100 million for the previous year while net profit after tax rose by K30 million to K113 million. Dividends totalling K67 million were declared, and an amount of K46 million was

K67 million were declared, and an amount of K46 million was appropriated from profits towards the record capital expenditure of K69 million.

During the period to 31st March 1974, RCM produced 282 000 tonnes of copper against 270 000 tonnes for the previous year, which reflected the continuing rehabilitation of the Mufulira Mine. Net profit rose from K43.3 million to K73.2 million and dividends from

The situation within the industry in regard to supplies and transport has not improved sloce my last review. The process of adaptation to the new routes has been impeded by severe port congestion and by other factors, and port and pipeline stocks of copper are at very high levels. As already mentioned, there are also serious supply difficulties.

thevitably, the capital programmes of the companies have suffered though much credit is due to those responsible for the considerable

The company bas an indirect interest of approximately 12 per cent in BRST which holds as its major asset an 85 per cent interest in Bamangwato Concessions Limited (BCL), the remaining 15 per cent interest in BCL being held by the Government of Botswana.

BCL's copper/oickel mine at Selebi-Pikwe in Botswana, together with the related infra-structure, was substantially completed on time

and production commenced in February this year. Technical prob-lems have, however, arisen from the excessive pyrophoric nature of the concentrate and other factors and the anticipated production

huild-up has been delayed. Although remedial measures are being

taken, the postponement of revenue, together with the cost of plant modifications, have placed a coosiderable strain on BRST's financial

resources. At present a scheme for the refinancing of BRST is under

The company has given counter-guarantees to Minerals and Re-

sources Corporation Limited in respect of its share of completion

undertakings and payment guarantees assumed by that company. These guarantees were required from the major shareholders in BRST in regard to certain long-term loans raised by BCL and the

Repoblic of Botswana for the financing of the mine and infra-

The new management arrangements will be introduced to an atmos-

phere of considerable goodwill which forms a sound basis for the future development of NCCM.

future, but, if the industry is to implement its very ambifious capital programme and oner shareholders a reasonable return in the face of

rising costs, one must look for a substantial increase from the present price level. It is also apparent that the transport and supply problems referred to in this review must be overcome. The accomplishment of

these, together with the attraction and retention of adequate expatriate

personnel, will not be easily achieved.

The industry will no doubt continue to meet the challenges with which it is faced and offer rewards to its investors for a long time

Copies of this review and the report and accounts are obtainable

from the London office of the company at 40 Holborn Viaduct EC1P 1AJ at from the office of the United Kingdom Transfer Sec-

retaries, Charter Consolidated Limited, Kent House, Station Road,

One cannot foresee how the copper market will behave in the

Zambia Copper Investments Limited

EXTRACTS FROM THE REVIEW BY THE PRESIDENT DR. Z. J. DE BEER

In my review last year, I referred to the announcement made by His | and must increase in the longer term if the viability of the industry is

For apples, carrots and tance to high ones was often onions retailers and some small weakened hy an upward push on prices caused by poor supply conditions.

Comparing with those elsewhere it prices found that the former were cheaper than other shops only for a few carrots, tomatoes and

Analysis of the published accounts of 249 wholesale com-panies showed that smaller groups were more successful than the larger enterprises which handle about a third of the trade, in raising their percentage and cash net margins. It found that consumer *Interim Report on Fruit and influence on prices and resis- Vegetables, HMSO 50p.

final effort to agree on new fares By Arthur Reed

Airlines in

Air Correspondent

Agreement

A final effort by airlines flying the north Atlantic routes to agree a new fares tariff from November 1 continued in Geneva yesterday.

Both scheduled and charter

groups have been unable to find common tariff. If they fail they expect governments on either side of the Atlantic to set the fares.

among the scheduled carriers, represented by the International Transport Association (IATA) in August, and it appeared that the charter airlines were about to agree when a group of three United States companies dissented. These airlines claimed that

the new rates, which showed an increase of 10 per cent on average, were too high and could lead to them losing so much traffic that they might go out of husiness. The tariff set by the IATA airlines was approved earlier this week by the United States Civil Aeronautics Board.

At the same time, the CAB issued guidelines for new char-ter rates to come into force in January, which an IATA official claimed set a figure lower than that which had heeo used to establish the scheduled fares.

Report confirms reasons for merger rejection

By David Young

The Monopolies Commission report rejected the £224m takeover hid hy Boots for the House of Fraser department store group has heen puhlished after a five month delay caused hy a labour dispute at the Stationery

The report confirms the announcement made hy Mrs Shirley Williams, the Minister of Prices and Consumer Pro-tection, in May that the merger should not go through.

In any event Boots announced in March that it wanted to withdraw because of a "tremendous change in circumstances". The Monopolies Commission

points out that hecause of the Boots withdrawal the House of Fraser considers relations be tween the two companies likely to he so bad that it would be very difficult to achieve satisfactory results from the merger. The report says: "This would be a merger of two very large enterprises accompanied appar ently by strong feelings of resentment within Fraser, and by lack of enthusiasm on the part of the Boots management. "In these circumstances we believe that there would he an effect on the efficient use of resources which would go beyond a loss of the benefits originally expected from the

Business appointments

Reshuffle at the top for **ATV Network**

Lord Windlesham has been appointed joint managing direc-tor of ATV Network. Mr Bruce for of ATV Network. By Black Gyngell, formerly depoty manag-ing director of ATV Network, has heen promoted to a deputy chair-man and joint managing director. Mr William Ward has been made deputy managing director.

Mr Michael Heathcote succeeds Mr Lionel Caspar as chairman of Allied Plant Group.

Mr Ronald Firth has been appointed first personnel director of Spicer-Cowan, the Reed International paper merchanting com-

Mr Peter Prior, chairman and chief executive of H. P. Bulmer, has been co-opted to the Council of the British Institute of Manage-

Mr Alan Bentham has been made director and general mana-ger of Software Implementations. Mr James Blythe has been appointed financial director of Archibald Kenrick & Sons. Mc A. H. Griffiths joins the board of J. Brockhouse.

Mr E. Dysoo has been appointed to the heard of British Car Auc-tion Group.

Mr Claode Osborne has been selected for the new post of director, production controt, in the British Steel Corporation's head office in Loodoo. Mr W. Pamptin, Mr J. R. Mai-torie, Mr R. A. Bent and Mr B. J. Hodgkiss bave joined the board of Marshall Richards Sarcro.

Mr Patrick Delaforce has been appointed managing director of Dallas Music Industries, British Mosic and Teonis Strings and

Moste and reonis Strings and Grafton Electrical and Musical Industries.

Mr J. P. Utterson becomes deputy chairman of International Aeradio in addition to his position as managing director. Mr R. A. J. Hicks joins the Miss Sally Crossland has been appointed to the hoard of Conference Services.

Mr John Goymour, director of finance, becomes managing direc-mr of David Brown Tractors lo succession to Mr L. V. Gallagher. Mr G. J. Dickens has been appointed managing director of Firth Cleveland Ropes. Mr Adrian Worker ts the new

deputy managing director of Humphries Film Laboratories. . Mr Geoffrey MacPberson has been elected to the board of Ansvar Insurance. Mr John O'Sullivan has joined the main board of the Murra Organization of Duhlin.

Mr Peter Christensen bas be-coma CP Hotel's director of sales, Europe. Mr Ltoocl Klacken has become

macaging director of 5weeth Plastics. Mr G. R. Logan Brown has joined the hourd of Carcio Engineering Group.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

or even general insurance.

If it is not strongly opposed by the public it will only be hecause it has not been made clear to them that, so far from

heiog a means of protecting the vast majority of life assurance policyholders in this country, a

guarantee scheme is a means of

misapplying their savings in the

name of a simplistic and mis-conceived form of inverted

J. M. MACHARG, General Menager, The Scottish Provident

consumerism.

Edinhurgh.

Ynurs faithfully,

Institution, 6 St Andrews Square,

From Mr K. E. J. Henderson

Case against insurance rescue fund From Mr J. M. Mocharg very definitely not the answer. policy of securing

From Mr J. M. Mocharg very definitely not the answer.

Sir, I must congratulate It can be supported only by those who fail to realize that Margaret Stone on her excellent the life assurance industry in article on October 18, headed
"Harsh realities for the insur"Harsh realities for the insur"Constitution of the "Harsh realities for the insur-acce industry". However, I do not think her statement in reample, the gravel industry, stockbroking, building societies gard to a permanent rescue fund that most companies within the industry now take

this as a foregone conclusion"

can he allowed to stand without

comment.

There is in fact overwhelming opposition within the indus-try to the whole idea of a permanent rescue fund akhough it sounds attractive, is likely m practice to he a vehicle for transferring the savings of the with profit policyholders of sound life assurance offices to make good the losses of those who were unwise enough to invest in specialized types of contract with "fringe" life assurance companies, in the

hope of making a higher profit at the expense of security end possibly of obtaining some taxation advantage. There is no doubt that further measures are required to

From Mr P. J. Brown Sir, Several months ago, Bri-tish Leyland Motor Corpora-

Sir. In her article Margaret Stone casts the hlame for LIGI's troubles far and wide, prevent the sort of insurance but the essential point is that feilures we have seen recently. LIGI's directors took the risks hut a permanent rescue fund is associated with a deliberate British Leyland policy on copyright licensing

which infringe its own design copyright. On the face of it, this appeared to be a fair and reasonable proposal.

However, after protracted negoniations by individual companies, it has become apparent that this intention does not apply to the makers of car body and under-car repair parts. BL's policy is to refuse any form of licence to these

BL's defence for this refusal is a claim that it wishes to protect quality and safety standards. Nevertheless, it is signifi-cant that BL has never, at any

manufacturers.

time, artempted to level any specific accusation of inferior quality or dubious safety nion announced its intention m standards against any member of the Association of Motor Repair Panel Manufacturers, boost revenue by extracting royalties from makers of parts with whom it has been nego-

tiating on this subject.

British Leyland could, by its action, secure markets which have heen built painstakingly over a period of years upon the inability of major mothr menufacturers to supply the motor repair trade and its customers with the right parts at the right prices at the right time. the British motor in-Had

been willing aod/or dustry able to supply sufficient economically priced parts for the repair of corrosion and accidamaged cars, there

policy of securing a share of the incomes bond market in order to make a profit for their shareholders, the Jessel Group. Now that their chickens have come home to roost the "social responsibility" for any rescue operation should surely start with those shareholders who stood to gain. It seems that the group has other assets which could be used and before any one else is called upon. The next in line to assist in

any rescue operation should be e brokers and agents who sold LIGI bonds at a higher com-mission than others were paying. It is to be hoped that they will recognize that a significant element of social responsibility falls upon them, for it was on a result of their advice that their clients' savings are now in

ieopardy. If the other assets of Jessel are in illiquid form it is to be hoped that if the misnomer companies do mount any rescue operations, they will he able to have recourse to those assets in due time to reimhurse them. Yours faithfully, E. J. HENDERSON.

38 Eaton Road, Norwich.

would be no separate montrepair panel industry in this

country today. Had British Leyland heen prepared to negotiate realistic licence terms with the people who can and do currently meet its shorecomings, the motoring public could look forward to continued supplies of repair panels, low-cost repairs and long lives for their vehicles.

As things stand, they may face a himsted source of supply. This would lead to higher repair costs and, hence, higher iosurance premiums. Yours fainfully. PETER J. BROWN,

Chairman, The Association of Motor Repair Panel Manufacturers, 29 Bradgate Road, Henckley, Leicestershire.

Worker attitudes to pensions

From Mr K. A. Yeomans Sir, In making his points relating to the importance of mainraining the proper function of the capital markets and the private sector I suggest that Mr Lomax (October 15) has misinterpreted the attitude of the working population to their pension schemes.

To achieve adequate benefit from an occupational pension fund it has always been necessary for members of staff to have worked for a period of some 30 years with his employer at date of retirement.

Under present conditions of employment in industry in this country it is becoming increas-ingly care for this circum-stance to be common. Increas-

ingly staff in their 40's and of the state of th span duration on which their pension will be based. The loss on redundancy dismissal particular vicious.

The capital market and private sector are undoubtedly nf importance, but this must be explained to the working poptriation in terms that relete to something other than their pie in the sky pension prospects. Yours faithfully, K. A. YEOMANS. 4 Rowan Crescent.

Aerospace import figures From Commander H. Malleson,

RN (Retired).

Sir, When your air correspondent quotes the export figures supplied by SBAC could he not add the corresponding import figures for the aerospace in-

In these days large figures in isolation mean very little, and, after all, such import. export details are supplied other important sections of in-dustry. Why not SBAC? Yours faithfully. H. MALLESON, The Observatory.

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Brighning, Nr Robertsbridge,

INTERIM STATEMENT

Statement by the Chairman—Mr. Mark Norman

Since publication on 24th July of the Group's results for the six months ended 30th June 1974, most costs bave continued to rise sharply, as then forecast. We have been allowed to recover a part of these inflationary costs through some increases in prices, hut our profit margins remain inadequate.

Our current estimate, subject to unforeseen circumstances, of profits before tax for the whole of 1974 is about £32 million (1973—£34.5 million). In that event it would be the Board's Intention m recommend the maximum final dividend permitted under present tegislation, so as to make a total dividend for 1974 of 8.725598p per share compared with 8.103375p per share for 1973.

We hope to make a further announcement shortly concerning the progress of discussions with American Brands about a possible offer by them for all the 14,576,003 Ordinary Shares not already owned by them and all the 5,700,000 Preference Shares.

INTERIM REPORT FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED 30TH SEPTEMBER, 1974

The unaudited results of the Group for the nine months ended 30th September, 1974, compared with the corresponding figures for 1973 and the audited results for the whole of 1973 are as follows:—

GALLAHER LIMITED AND SUBSIDIARY COMPANIES	to	9 months	3 months to 30 Sept.	to	Year to 31 Decembe
GROUP SALES (Note 1) Tobacco Engineering Optical Distribution	155.1 9.1 5.2 22.1	422.g 24.4 11.9 54.7	121.2 7.7 3.1 9.5	342.4 19.1 8.5 26.6	465.1 27.9 11.6 37.1
	191.5	= 513.g	141.8	396.6	542.7
GROUP TRADING PROFIT.					
Tobacco Engineering Optical Distribution	7.1 1.5 0.8 0.6	21.6 3.5 2.1 1.5	7.2 1.0 0.6 0.2	23.2 2.2 1.9 0.4	29.4 3.6 2.5 0.6
INTEREST CHARGES _	10.0 1.7	28.7 4.1	9.0 0.3	27.7. 1.1	36.1 1.6
GROUP PROFIT, before taxation TAXATION (Note 2)	8.3 4.3	. 24.6 12.5	8.7 3.8	26.6 12.0	34.5 14.9
MINORITY INTERESTS	4.0	12:1 0.2	4.9	14.6	19.6 0.1
GROUP PROPIT, before Extraordinary Items EXTRAORDINARY ITEMS,	4.0	11.9	4.9	14.6	19.5
net of taxation (Note 3)		2.9Cr	_	_	0.8Cr
GROUP NET PROFIT	4.0	14.B	4.9	14.6	20.3
Depreciation charged in arriving at trading profit	1.7	5.2	1.9	4.7	6.4
Earnings per share hefore Extraordinary Items	5.4p	16.0p	6.6p	19.60	26.2p

NOTES

1. Group Sales Sales exclude V.A.T. or its equivalent,

2. Tanglon U.K. Corporation Tax has been provided as follows: September quarter and tune munths 1974

—based on a rate of 52%; Year 1973—a composite rate, based on 40% to 31st March and 50% thereafter.

Due to the change of rate from 50% to 52% in the Chancellor's Budget of 26th March, 1974, there is an the last three quarters of 1974. Extraordinary Items The major part of the £1.9 million is the not surplus of £1.7 million arising on the disposal of the former Head Office building.

INTERIM DIVIDEND The Directors have already declared an interim dividend of 4p per share (1973—4p per share) which amounts of 23,946,240 and will be paid on 3rd January, 1975, to Ordinary Shareholders on the Company's Register at the close of business on 2nd December, 1974.

هكنامن الأحمل

BY THE FINANCIAL EDITOR

Consortium banks: where responsibilities lie

undertakiogs from shareholder banks that they will stand be-hied their consortium bank offspring to Lundon to the event of trouble. So far, these letters make two things clear. First, the Bank is accepting general the Bank is accepting general statements of intent which add up to less than watertight guarantees that sharebolders will move to the rescue in all excumstances. In at least one case, the phraseology used is that the shareholders accept moral responsibility to enter that the consortium will meet its obligations.

Second, the Bank's willing.

esect to originate the second, the Bank's willingness to accept loosely worded commitments does not, as it may appear, provide the loop-hole through which share-holders might evade costly, even crippling support opera-

There are good raasons why some shareholder banks, particularly if they are American, might find such an escape route desirable. They have not for gotten the experience of United wilf facing legal action from its win shareholders when it came to the rescue of its 58 per cant wned Swiss subsidiary in 1970. UCB was able to argue successfully that, since the bank garried its oame and was a subsidiary, it would be a crushing blow to its credibility inroughout the world—and bence to its sbareholders best long term interests—to back away from its obligations. How successfully that case could be employed by, say, a small Americao bank with a modest stake in a consornium and pre-cions little international busi-ness besides is open to argu-

Loosely-couched undertakings noid the immediate necessity o become embroiled in such egal debute, but the Bank's ess bindios. Partly at Basle and arrly at the IMF meeting in Vashington, the governor en-sted the support of all the pajor central hankers for its olicy regarding coosortium anks, as one facet of a more ide-raoging programme to psure stability on the inter-ational scene. The central mkers have effectively agreed be ensure that shareholders lfil their obligations. If any al facing heavy losses cided to cut and ruo, it huld presumably find itself

der heavy pressure from its co central hank.

In the present climate for usurtlum banks that canoot a situation that all share-lders relish. Of course they we not hesitated to supply the dertakings, which are effec-ely a condition of staying in siness, and many banks sumed they carried such oblitions before they were reired to spell it uut on paper. But the extent to which some them will be prepared to ints to growth by their con-tium banks, via fresb capital ections, must now be in estion. In these circumstances er uoilateral disengagement individual sbarebolders, or gradual contraction of some sortium banks seems a real sibility.

illers inancing rains

ed with a steady volume tation, except in meat, a per cent jump in Spillers' etnal value sales to £219m ant that interest charges ld go only one way. That uncomfortable for a group sbort term borrowings of t £40m last February.
t the trading level, profits e some 6 per cent ahead at 4m, so the performance can

Letters are flowing in thick and be considered fairly creditable on oil, bitumen and other hydro-fast to the Bank of Eogland in giveo the pressures on the bread carbon materials biting into side. Here, high wheat prices on the back of purchases of up to £10g per ton and rising costs brought about a worsening loss

position at Spillers French.

The eight bakery closures in the interim period only scratched the problem of the restrictions on price increases and Spillers make the point that in the last two years the productivity deduction clause has prevented the recovery of over £6m of higher wage costs.

While animal feeds and groccries were ahead, the Meade

ccries were ahead, the Meade-Lonsdale meat husiness suffered from the ban oo meat imports from outside the EEC with little chance of any significant improvement for some time yet.

.Much depends on the Chaocellor's measures next month.
Assuming a more realistic attitude towards cost recovery one can be reasonably sanguine about the total drop in pre-tax profits for the year being contained to around £2m at £8.7m. Here, with the shares at 20!p, Spillers would be selling at around 64 times earnings and yielding 17 per cent on the forccast maintaioed divideod. Not a share to be buying at this

Interim: 1974-75 [1973-74]. Copitolization £23.4m Sales £219m (£158m) Pre-tox profits £3.52m (£4.79m) Dividend gross 1.0p (1.0p)

Telephone Rentals Growth rate

restored

Restoration of a 123 per cent growth rate io Telephooe Rentals' interim profits reflects an easier situation among suppliers of eogineering com-ponents. Between the two balves of last year the growth rate slipped from over 12 to under 10 per ceut because of supply difficulties.

For one of the salutory effects of the liquidity squeeze, so far as companies like TR with firm order books of their own are cooceroed, is that others with a less certain work-load have reduced forward stocking io anti-cipation of future needs. TR's new rental business in

the first nice months bas continued at a high level. Whether this situatioo can continue much longer is sumething that eveo TR seems to doubt. But oo the basis of the current order book it is confident enough to forecast an increase in overall profits this year. If the fixed price oature of TR work seems to met in inflatiooary times it should be remembered that only the mainteoance element of contracts is on a fixed price. And maintenance bas remained stable as a percentage of revenue, if not in cash terms. Assuming profits of atound E7 m this year against £6.7m the prospective n/e ratio of 6.2 with the shares at 57p lnoks wholly justifiable for a company with a remarkably coosistent if unexciting growth re-cord. The implied yield is just under 12 per cent. Interim: 1974 (1973) Conitalization £22m Pre-tex profits £3.5m (£3.1m) Dividend gross 1.87p (1.75p)

Marchwiel Holdings

Costs and contracts

Marchwiel's pre-tax profits for the first six months of the year are down by just over a fifth on turnmer up by 11 per ceot, an outcome that must be considered below expectations.
Roadbuilding, which still
accounts for more than a third
of the business, bas been the main culprit, with soaring costs

carbon .materials biting into margins on fixed-cost contracts.

Volume on this side bas been reasonably good, but the downturn io orders seen in the opening months of the year will begin to come through io the second balf. Elsewhere in the public sector, the position is not much better, with bousing coo-tinuing at a low ebb. Private commercial construction is also. uoderstandably, down in the United Kingdom.

On top of this, the group has approval for Maplin, constitute oot succeeded in its aim of reat they caooot afford to ducing dependence on the ignore? In a wider context that domestic construction cycle. The that of the ports industry, do most important order secured last year for the new Portuguese motorway complex has naturally baen subject to delays, while Marchwiel is not alone among construction groups in actively searching for overseas business, an area where it bas been poorly represented io the past.

So profits are likely to accelerate this decline to the second balf, suggesting a total of atound £4½m or sn at the pre-tax level, for a prospective p/e ratio of just 4 with the price at 50p. One comforting thought, however, is that the liquidity position remains sound. Last year's balance sheet showed surplus cash of around £3\mathbb{m}. But, on the hasis of yesterday's forecast divideod, the yield of 8 per cent looks out of line with the rest of the construction sector, where returns well ioto double figures are oot uncom-

Interim: 1973-74 (1972-73) Capitolization £8m Sales £40.9m (£36.9m) Pre-tax profits £1.8m (£2.3m) Dividend gross 1.158p (0.625p)

Horizon Midlands Speculative attractions

It appears that the idea floated bere last mooth for giving the minority sharebolders in Horizon Midlands the chance to buy the 58 per cent of their company presently in the bands of the Court Line special maoager bas boroe fruit.

A consortium also interested io the Court stake made an offer to the special manager, Mr Rupert Nicholsoo, around 10 days ago but on the basis of their underwriting an effective rights issue to the minority shareholders in the event Mr shareholders. In the eveot. Mr Nicholsoo rejected the level at which the bid was pitched but it seems the coosortium may

If their interest looks puzzling, to the light of a doubled interim loss and the forecast of year-end profits substantially helow last year's £521,000, the outlook is by no means all gloom. Though down on the corresponding level for last year, initial wioter holiday bookings (and some for oext summer) have turned up fairly sharply in the past few weeks and aircraft loading factors have been well up in the 90 per cent plus bracket. HM bas increased its prices over previously un-realistic levels but not as much as its competitors, it claims, and the acid test oow is whether this marketiog ploy will work. If so, HM bas the prospect of im-proved and stable margins giveo that foreign resort botel accommodation is now a buvers market and air charters by the group go through to March, 1976 at present costs. The shares are an interesting specushares are an interesting specialization ar 15p. though existing sharebolders bave been in on rush to sell out, judged from the resilience of the price since the Court collapse.

Interim: 1973-74 (1972-73) Capitalization £0.56m Soles £2.4m (£2.9m) Pre-tax loss £0.29m (£0.13m) Dividend gross 1.044p (1.0p)

Michael Baily examines factors that could influence Britain's response

Assessing the threat from continental port subsidies

The new Touche Ross report for the National Ports Council on subsidies to the oorth European ports of Antwerp, Romerdam, Hamburg and Dunkirk should make compulsive reading for Fred Mulley, the Transport Minister, as he ponders on his forthcoming Bill for the nationalization of Britaio's ports. How damaging are these contidental subsidies to Britaio's own ports which bave to stand on their own feet financially? Do they, as the Port of Londoo has forcefully argued in its

Ships in the Port of Loodon: fresh challenge?

diverting traffic and attracting trade and industry put the British economy as a whole at a the British ports operated under the same favourable cooditions as Hamburg, Bristol would be be able to reduce its charges by No one reading Touche Ross can doubt that these subsidies, through capital grants, free dredging and the like, are very 65 per cent, Loodon hy 84 per cent, and Southamptoo by 90 per cent, Touche Ross calcu-lates. extensive end very important iodeed to the ports that enjoy them. Hamburg tops the list with help so extensive that it

They should then be able, it is claimed, to attract more traffic and reduce user costs, with coosequent benefits for other interests, such as British true costs. Antwerp is only marginally less favourably treated with an additional 67 per cent oeeded. Rotterdam and shipping lioes.

If there were the slightest chance of a common EEC ports policy, Mr Mulley could perhaps policy, Mr Mulley could perhaps afford to ignore these alarming looking discrepancies, but there is not. True, such a policy (based largely oo the British oosubsidy positioo) was recommended to the EEC's Seefeldt report two years ago and accepted by the Europeao Parliment Brussels is employed at liament. Brussels is employed at this moment io a further factfieding study which could in a big port investment pro-

theory serve as a basis for such a policy. gramme financed largely by the state may become virtuous one

politics, however, the chances of implementation are so remote that they can be ignored for the time being not only because of the practical difficulties involved thow far back do you go ioto the laodward infra-structure. ture to make sure ports are equalized?) but because hardly anybody waots it.

Britain, as almost the only member at present playing the game, wants it. The Netherlands with Romerdam's enormous goographical advantage and existing capital investment, is thought to be willing to go along. But Germany, where Hamburg and Bremen are full-scale city ports and enjoy all kinds of advantages and yield (so they believe) all klods of spin-offs. would oot touch it at any price. France, still io the throes of

pond by channelling state funds into Britain's nationalized puris to put them in a mote equal fooding? The plain fact is that Mr Mulley will need a lot more information than Touche Ross

day-but not yet. So it comes back to the question we started

with-bow damaging are these subsidies to Britain, and how

far should the Government res-

provides to answer these ques-tions satisfactorily. Their study demonstrates beyond argument that north Eurupe's main puris do enjoy very substantial sub-sidies, but it does nut show. or attempt to, what is the con-sequent effect on Britain's Part charges are important

to trade, but rarely the dominating factor. Even in terms of actual cash costs of a port to the traffic going through, they

are usually less than stevedoring costs: and the two com-hined are often for less important than efficiency.

A part that gives quick turn round for ships and quick dispaich for goods could raise charges, not by 40 per cent but by 400 per cent and still ger the traffic if it turned round in two days a ship which was its rival-whether for reasons of congestion, industrial disputes, or poor productivity.

Europe's low putt chatges look attractive on paper, as does the lush promision of factory and warehouse sites lut British firms in newly developed port areas, particularly in France. But has itade and inpromotional rates, or by more intportant factors such as geo-graphical position which cannot he repeated here; or by a level of productivity which, assuming it is lacking here, in principle, could?

If Mr Mulley really wants to know how Britain's parts and port industrial areas stand conpetitively with Europe's, he will no doubt encourage the National Purts Council in mave un in more impurtant and delicate ground and follow up Tnuche Ross with two further reports

one on which British trade and industrial concerns have gone in continental ports and why. The other is on compara-tive productivity in the main. British ports and their conti-nental rivals,

Meanwhile it is just possible that as the ports of Europe vie to pump in ourequired capital and charge unremunerative and charge unremunerative rates largely for the benefit external users. Britain's response should he one not uf emulation, but granitude.

Fresh concepts of design could put ICL ahead of American rivals

Cross, management of Intercational managing director Computers, calls the launch of bis company's new range of computers "the most signifcant aonouocement ever made by a European computer com-pany". And it is.

that of the ports industry, do these continental subsidies, by

would oeed to increase its port charges by 78 per cent to cover

Dunkirk come closer to cover-

iog costs with ao additional 36

per ceot and 29 per cent needed

per ceot and 29 per ceot needed respectively to balance their books. But even these are favourably treated compared with the three British ports analysed, Loodon, Bristol and Southampton, which have revenue surpluses of 5 per ceot, 4 per cent and 3 per ceot respectively.

Put the other way round, if

disadvantage?

ICL's sales literature claims that the new raoge is "the most advanced and exciting development in the history of computing". This, too, may

The British company is our versatility in use, coupled win great scope for variations and future development within a consistent overall architecture. ICL's task oow is to trans-

late that promise ioto reality. It is no overstatement to say that the entire future of the company will depend on this. What ICL has tried to do is to reverse the traditional process of designing computers,

which has remained much the same with some refinements since the early 1950s. In 1968, when International Computers & Tabulacors and English Electric Computers came together to form ICL.

computers consisted in effect of "hardware" eogines, oo to which was grafted basic "soft (programmes of structioo to make the macbioe work). The user theo sought to colve-

bis problems with these engines (which bad originally been designed to carry out high-speed arithmetic). Offee the commercial user bad to change his way of working to

suit the computer.

In designing the new 2900 series, ICL began at the other end, with the users present and future requirements. Next, the software to bandle those requirements was designed,

and finally the most effective bardware was chosen to serve the total system.

Users would be moving towcommunications-based ards computer systems, ICL determined. These would involve many remote terminals, many toterconnexions and teleprocessing oetworks.

Users would want to speak to their computers efficiently using high-level languages (those computer languages which approach most closely to a basic English). They would expect their computers to be effective in bandling databases (large, integrated files from which many different patterns information CEO

Aod, whatever the size of their system, they would oeed to reduce the "people" costs, which were fast becoming the dominant slice of computing This meant simpler programming, more throughput and bigher cost-effectiveness. Etgbt different types of systems architecture (here oreao-

ing the broad overall design of the total system, both bardware and software) were investigated. They iocluded evoluexisting ranges, the 1900 series and the IBM like System 4.

These eight options were reduced to three, which were theo considered by a "jury" of senor ICL staff who had to implement and market the system they selected. The resulting architecture is

clever, complex and a technologlcal delight to computer folk who appreciate the subtletles of slaving, pipellning, stack processing, orthogonal instruc-tica sets, virtual machine pro-cessing, integrated filestores, resilient ioterfaces and

Kenneth Owen looks at the thinking behind a new range of computers

For those of us who do not, it goes something like this: be toto separate modules, with extracted); and in providing each module (such as a procescurrereot types of processing sorl handling a particular simultaneously and reliably. grouped in various combioations and cao be duplicated as required. This gives efficiency (from

the specialized modules); very powerful systems (using multiprocessor arrangements); the ability to tail or the system to users; growth potential I by adding further modules); and the ability to incorporate oew elements as the technology advaoces.

This flexibility is raken a stage further to the "virtual machine" concept, io which the software and bardware are so arranged that different users of a single 2900 system will each bave the apparently exclusive use of exactly the resources be needs—a "virtual machine" of bis own which will not be affected by other people's use of the system, and which itself may chaoge with time as the resources which are oeeded chaoge.

" Open-ended " and "resilient" are two much-used adjectives to the sales presentations which ICL is now

mounting for potential 2900 customers. The formet means that both hardware and snftware can be readily expanded and improved in future.

Resilience (alias "graceful degradation", one of my favourite "computerese"

phrasess means that many safeguards are built into the system design so that, if somesystem design so that, if some-thing goes wrong, the system can recover or at least collapse very genuly indeed.

To complete the pictute, ICL is stressing that many of its existing peripherals and ter-minals cao be used with 2900 systems; and that transition to the new series from both exist.

the new series from both existing ICL computer ranges, the 1900 series and System 4, will be straightforward Ooe of the several former Univec men now in senior positions with ICL, Ed Mack,

director of product develop-ment, sums up: "At last we have a system that won't be obsolete the day the user starts to use it. Our customers will have a

need for terminals and peri-pherals that aren't invented

terhnology goes in future, we cen substitute hardware for software, or snitware for bardware. It's very interesting."

Computer experts nuiside ICL agree that the British company has made an important advance in computer sys-tems design. Some of the 2900 features exist already io some Eurroughs and Honeywell Eurroughs and Honeywell computers, but in the overall concept of its new range ICL has moved up to become a would leader in largescale com-

Now the company has to traoslate this concept into working out systems with the users. It has to demonstrate that its romplexity really will result in simplicity in use, and that future advances in hardware rechnology really can be accommo-

It has to cumplete the enormous task of writing, testing and producing on time the vital software that will breathe life into the 2900 series; and it has to show that the big-system fratures of the 2970 and 29811 can be equally effective when

Depending on how the and 2960 models to come.

How to beat inflation

How to earn more now and in the future.

incomes and capital by anything up to 15", a year. However shrewd you are at investing, there is no sound way to protect against it. No matter what you are told gambling with exotic investments such as malt whisky, fine art, or commodities can be both risky and unprofitable. But there is

According to many financial experts, inflation is eroding our

The best hedge against inflation is to be self-employed

The way to protect against the ravages of inflation is not to try to preserve our capital, hut crease new capital - in fact, to earn more moocy. It is impossible to expect a 30°,, increase per annum (necessary to keep up with current inflation rates after tax) from an employer. The person who wants to keep his net worth intact, or make it grow, must find alternative ways of making money - hy moonlighting, starting his own part-time, or eveo full-time business. But where do you start?

A service with up-to-the-minute ideas

Few people have sufficient knowledge of small husioess to enable them to decide just what they should do and how they should go about it. Business Ideas Letter bas been going for 8 years now, especially

to fill this vital gap. It hrings you a coonnuous stream of the latest new business ideas, together with analysis of tried-andtrusted ones, which could make anywhere from a few pounds a week to many thousands a year. It has covered over 800 ideas in the past, explaining how to set up, the specific opportunities, the pitfalls to be aware of, the potential profit and the capital required. It has reported hundreds of case historics showing how others have made it on their own. And it is backed by the advisory service of the Institute of Small Business, whose team of researchers offer free business advice to all subscribers to Business Ideas Letter. GET THREE ISSUES FREE

Previous topics have included: Which business would be most suitable for you?-boat charteting, a kennels, a ski-school, a camping site, a riding club or a driving

erange?

Part-time businesses that can be run from home without interfering with your current emplovmėnt. Setting up as a consultant -how much to charge, how to

Dept. 1 I Whitehall Place, London, SW1A 2HD. Telephone 01-930 5577 (24 hr. Answering Service). Please send me details of the free trial offer. Name (BLOCK LETTERS PLEASE)

To: Business Ideas Letter,

BUSINESS IDEAS LETTER The authoritative guide to small husiness opportunities

Business Diary: Troubled tower • Anxious archivists

embattled occuponts of the k Exchange tower might, in e days of gloom and dwindreturns, find some comfort the example of Hoblyn & Co, medium-sized firm of crs which recently an

ablyn has just completed sale of the lease of one of wo floors it occupies in the Jing to The Stock Exchange sum reported to he around

recent weeks there have alarming reports of stocking firms anxious to cul heads putting their office mmodation in The Stock lange building onto the

new huilding ed, rous were fixed at per square foot for the first years of the 21-year lease. the first reviews coming up the time the rent was a

under the ening rate, pre-ibly to enice members, it compares with average City lettings of around times that amount. mber firms are quite free Il their Icases, but a clause he contract permits The Exchange itself first al of purchase at current

et levels. In the case of yn it is the first time the e has been invoked. this occasion Bank of a offered a premium on the of a rental uf £15 per e foot, thereby establishing rket price, which The Stock ange, in the interests of rving the building for its

floors of the tower on offer as the result of decisions of memfirms to cut back or move nut. It goes without saying that there will be few takers from among the stockbroking comcrs which recently an among the present straits.

Cred its intention to cease munity in its present straits.

So The Stock Exchange finds iself in an embarrassiog and potentially expensive situation if it sticks to its priociple of letting only to member firms.

Appalled The Business Archives Council, made up of people with a fer-vent interest in preserving company records for posterity, is having a lean time at the moment due in part to a lack of awareness from the captains

of industry of the intrinsic value of bnard meeting mioutes and general company documents. Companies are throwing away irreplacable gems of information which in the years to come could be invaluable to themselves and historiaos and scholars, Sam Twining, the BAC

chairman, believes. In an attempt to end what Twining says is "this appalling destruction". archivists from Britain, the Continent and Canada are putting their beads together in Loodon this week—appears after the Public appropriately at the Public Records Office-to discuss common problems and, it is hoped, to initiate some positive action. It is the first time such a meeting has taken place and underlines archivists feelings generally that businessmen are

not fully in sympathy with their ber firms, chose to match. Twining, who is export directuding Hoblyn's space, tor for his family's tea merchant

there are an estimated five business which itself has kept records stretching back hund-reds of years, believes that enlightened management will see the wisdom of hoarding important documents although be admits that the council, oow 40 years old, is constantly fac-ing an uphill struggle.

Companies fear that the cost of storage space will be too high and in any case tend to scant attention to the dusty business of keeping archives. Mergars and takeovers also give the opportunity to discard mountains of unwanted, but none the less historically valu-

able, paper. The council boasts Lord Deoning as its president and an impressive list of big companies and banks among its 500 members, many of whom employ their own archivists, but the BAC is desperately short of support from medium sized conceros and cash.

Current subscription rates ate a meagre £15 a year for businesses and balf that for universities and libraries. To finaoce its courses for archivists and generally swell the fonds, the BAC has apolied for between 55,000 and £10,000 of goveroment aid.

"It's peanuts really", Twining said. "but apparently it bas to be giveo leogthy coosideration."

Another loss? After Professor Dahreodorf's move to the London School of move to the London School of Economics, the Europeao Comsission in Brussels is now in danger of losing its other West German member. Willi Haferkamp, the vice-president an unprecedented series of

charged with economic and mooetary affairs, bas been offered a ministerial post in his oative Land of North Rhioe Westphalia, where elections are due oext May.

Haferkamp, a prominent
Social Democrat of the North

Social Democrat of the North Rhine Westphalian parliament from 1958 to 1967, is taking the offer seriously and will shortly discuss it with Heinz Kubn, the Land's prime minister. Haferkamp would be interested, it seems, either in the interior ministry or a post without nortfolio.

really wanted the ecocomic and monetary portfolio to which he was switched from eoergy after Britain's entry last year. Most important, Hel-mut Schmidt is far from sharing Willy Brandt's affection for him.

Rig record Observers of the North Sea oil

exploration sceep might bave been forgiven for wondering whether the semi-submersible rig Sedneth 701 was becoming a permanent fixture in the desolate scas east of Wick just to the south of the Occidental group's Piper oilfield. It has moved for ocarly six

mooths.

The giant rig—which is working for Texaco—will, bowever, be moving at the end of the month at the latest after

just got to the testing stage.
Rigs of the size of Sedoeth
701 cost between £25,000 and
£30,000 a day to operate io
northern waters, so oil companies try to keep drilling time to a minimum. During the sum-mer the oil companies do not reckoo to spend more than two months oo a well and even conservative organizations like British Petroleum begin to fret a little when the programme exceeds three months. So after almost six months and £5m, Texaco who own the without portfolio.

Two factors favour a move to Düsseldorf. He has been in Brussels since 1967 and oever the time and money that has

technical problems, has only

Pitting wits

beeo spent

With winter breathing down our necks the Contral Electricity Geograting Board has been carrying out another cleek oo power station coal stocks, the enormity of which task in the great coal-burning stanons of the Midlaod regioo calls for unusual techniques. The regioo burns one in four toos of coal mioed in Britain and one in 10 mined io the EEC. Since 1962 the Midlands

cized by other regioos. These all stick to traditional civil engineering techniques.

More than ever this year the

bave employed zerial stereoscopic photography to estimate stocks, although the accuracy of this method has been criti-

Coal stocks are well down oo last year and a bard wioter produce a touch-and-go situation. Therefore, with their method yard: it's now £10.

uoder suspicioo again, the Midlands put it to the test. Ao aerial survey firm competed with three iodependent ground survey companies to estimate the stockpile at the 1,000 megawatt Rugelcy B power stalioo.

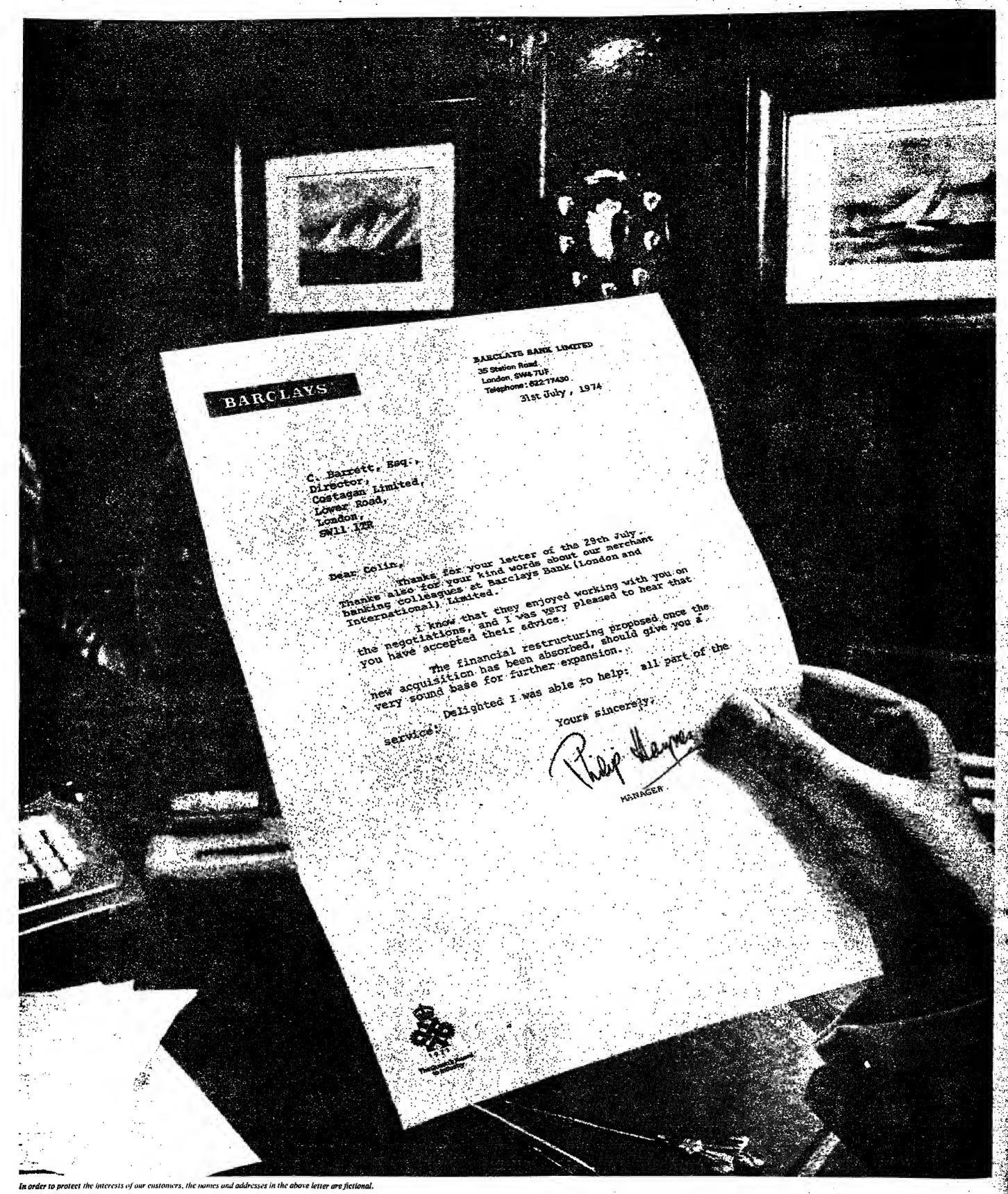
The aerial figure proved to be the avetage of the three ground figures—much to the delight of the Midland engioeers. And because the method is much cheaper they are now waiting for their colleagues in other regions to swallow their pride and change to aircraft.

Concrete wall One of the more bizarre of John

mates was for the rebuilding of Hadrian's Wall in teinforced coocrete. But before giving apoplexy to bistory lovers every where, it ought to be explained that this was not the result of some hare-brained cooperation between a property developer and the English Tourist Board. Laiog was asked to estimate by Huoter Davies. whose latest book A Wolk Along the Wall is

published by Weidenfeld and Nicolsoo at £3.50. In the last Ricosoo at 25.50. In the last century, the contractor Sir Robert Rawlinsoo was asked by the archoeologist Collingwood Bruce to do a similar survey at 1850 prices. Sir Robert's quote was about flut for the wall. As Sir Re :rt was working in dressed stone, board oeeds pinpoiot accuracy. Davies rather fudges the comparison by plumping for reinforced concrete. However, as

28 small husinesses for your wife to run from home. stooe then cost 60p a cubic



Factoring: Leasing: Merchant Banking Services: Pension Schemes Insurance Broking: Medium Term Loans: Market Rate Deposits Overdrafts: International Banking & Finance: Other business services.

BARCLAYS

The right choice for today's businessman.

87.4

Ant 5 1987 Alasta fot 6 108: American Express 41, 1987 American Motors 6 1992 American Modical 51a

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Sanderson Kayser

Steel and tool manufacturers

Sanderson Kayser report a 54 per cent interim leap in taxable profits to \$431,000 and expect

the full year to produce an appreciable advance on the previous £670,000.

But the second half is not

expected to match the first. The dividend goes up from 1.57p to

Third-quarter income up from \$19.5m to \$25m (113 cents to 153; ents a share). Over nice month figures were \$68.70 (560.8m),

CONTINENTAL ILLINOIS

CONVERTIBLES

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International Cill H'2
1982
Rieinwori 2', 1987
Legal & Gen Ass 7's
1988
Manchester 8', 1981
Mercho 8', 1991
Micholin 7', 1984
Wissibish C 1989
Motorola H 1997
Nat & Gradiana Touro
Nat & Gradiana Touro
National Could Hoard N's
1988

FINANCIAL NEWS AND MARKET REPORTS

Gallaher is braced for | Stock markets £2.5m profit cut on 'inadequate' margins

With just over two months to go and margins remaining inadequate "Gallaher, the United Kingdom tobacco group which is a subsidiary of American Brands, forecasts that profits this year will dip from 134.5m to about £32m pre-tax.

An announcement may be

made short)y nn Brands' ofer for the Gallaher minority which has been expected at about 150p a share. Last night the shares were 20 higher at 124p after some after hours activity.

Over the first nine months to September 30 the group raised in trading profit by £1m to £28.7m, out of sales expanded from £396.6m to £513.8m. But interest charges up from £1.1m

to £4.1m left the pre-tax £2m

extraordinary credit of £2.9m (in the main the ner surplus from the sale of the former head office) the "net" comes out £200,000 ahead at £14.8m. Earoings are 16p (19.6p) before the item and a total dividend of 13p (11.83p) is forecast.

Both the full-year forecast and nine-month figures confirm the pattern of trading which has been evident this year. At the pre-tax level profits were £7.8m (£7.9m) over the first quarter and £16.3m (£17.9m) at the ioterim stage.

American Brands lower: Net September 30 the group raised income of American Brands income of Amer

Scrip follows bumper year at Paterson Zochonis

58p to 5.17p and is proposing scrip issue of one-for-eight on

" A " shares. On turnover up from £55.8m o 1747m, pre-tax profits of this Manchester-based West African perchant and manufacturer eapt 62 per cent to a record 6.02m. This is after adding an schange profit on trading of 1.15m, against a loss of £9,000: At the 'attributable level,

After enjoying a humper a share come out at 45.6p, petry. Paterson, Zochonis has against 30.63p—iocluding a pereased its dividend from profit on exchange.

The interim profits, which showed a 70 per cent jump to 12.3m before tax, did not include extraordinary profits arising from the fall in the. value of sterling last year. These amounted to about £254,000 after tax, of which £55,000 was attributable to minorities. Sales advanced from

£29m to £35m. The second half thus produced the bulk of profits this rollis have advanced from year, with a rise from £2.28m 1.56m to £2.3m, while earnings to £3.74m.

Rising costs check Gomme

At halftime it seemed un-rises in the price of raw kely that the full-term profits materials, and the levelling out Gomme Holdings, the makers of production in the second balf. the G-plan furniture range and achieve fresh records and rise of 19 per cent, the taxle profit showed a downturn \$.5 per ceot in the year to by 26 from £1.7m to £1.5m e second half saw a fall of

Nevertheless, the group has increased its market share sigus enable the group to pro-nificantly so far in 1974. The final dividend is being raised tord. In the event although mover approached £15m with the total payment from 6.56p

to 6.87p, although earnings per share fell from 15.11p to 11.26p Orders on band the board add are satisfactory, and delivery times have greatly improved. With the completion of the he second half saw a 500 to 6,000. Interest charges leapt capital programme retained profits can be used in the remain of the overdraft in 1975. he board explains that the duction of the overdraft in 1975. hit is less than the expects. At the year-end this totalled fit is less than the expecta- At the year-end this totalled is of a year ago due to the £1.09m against cash of £202.000 ec-day week, unprecedented a year ago.

Latest dividends

Auzani (5p) Fin Nil 0.3† 0.2 0.44†	·	St mi	Truc	Mu S		
	pany pary par values Auzani (5p) Fin asket (10p) Fin 10 (10p) Fin aler (50p) len Hope Pitas (10p) Fin me Hidgs (25p) Fin cong Cans (25p) Fin Oil Qly Property (25p) 5 View Inv (25p) Int tex (25p) Fio ion Tin (20p) Int Trust (Did. 25p) Int g & Hambly (10p) Fin hmiel (25p) Int e O Ferrall (10p) Int rsoo, Zochonis (25p) Fin sac (10p) Fin haugh Tea (25p) erson Kayser (25p) Int phone Rentals (25p) Int phone Rentals (25p) Int	Ord div Nil 1.77 1.18 13.04 2.19 4.69 9.13 3.44 1.98 2.09 1.25 1.16 1.25 Nil 1.81 1.81 1.81 1.81	1.684 1.684 1.685 1.683 1.683 1.683 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685 1.685	date 19/12 4/12 18/12 6/1 6/12 10/12 1/1 12/12 12/12 3/1 31/12 2/12	10121 0.2 2.7 1.98 13.04 2.74 6.87 1.75 3.44 2.07 3.78 1.75 3.87 5.17 3.06 Nil	year 0.44† 1.89 11.83 2.62† 15.05 3.67 9.12 9.12 4.58 4.58 2.91 4.58 2.91 4.58 4.58 4.58 4.58 4.58 4.58 4.58 4.58

Less confident day for equities

المكالمن المحمل

The fears of another round DP (27, of wage inflation—clearly india (163½p), cated in the gilt edged market Trading on Tuesday, undermined the left the market little moved rally in equities yesterday, (the shares closed 2p up at Share prices were on the slide 124p). Fresh information on the American Brands talks rethroughout the session, and closed with minor, but widespread losses. Turnover was again moderate, with the day's

total of recorded bargains reaching only 5,812.

A more disturbing sigo of the week's trend came from the amplified turnover statistics for off the 200 mark at midday, the previous session, which disclaimed a money total of more ing in the afternoon, to close than £40m for the day, which a net 5.2 off at 199.7. The suggested increased selling.

Times iodex fell by 2.36 to Within this context, losses in 77.98. the major equities were not . Ner beavy. Much of the selling came terim

from professional traders who were unwilling to hold positions open ahead of tomorrow's closing of the two week trading ICI (160p), Beecham (136p), Courtailds (69p) and Unilever (165p) all turned down smartly as the market turned from huy-

ing to selling. Losses in the heavy industrials were also sbarp. Plessey (620), Tube Investments (170p) and GEC (66p) gave ground.
With Wall Street no looger

a supporting factor, profit-takers moved in oo Glaxo Hold-

Trading results from Gallaher

. Nervous ahead of today's interim trading statement, Dun-lep Hidgs shed a further 1p. BLMC shares eased to 91p. GEC fell to 66p on prolittaking selling in a thin market. Shares in Hawker Siddeley turned down again as trade union opposition to the closure of the HS-146 project increased.

Food and store shares lacked

supporters. Spillers were finally unchanged at 20 p following trading results, hur both Asso-ciated Dairies and Unigate fell hack after similar boardroom

(2731p) and Burmah reduced premium of 121p over the rights issue level, while the old shares stood unchanged at 75p. Banking shares had a quieter session, and were mostly

the shares closed 2p up at 124p). Fresh information on the American Brands talks regarding the outstanding equity remain the major factor for the Gallaher share price. Bats (179p) turned lower, while there was little further support for Reed International.

The FT index after fighting a substitute for the there was little further support for Reed International.

The FT index after fighting a substitute for the formal formal from a substitute further support for Reed International. stantial move from profitability to doss, were another weak feature and S Casket and Hori-zon Midland provided other on a subdued building pitch.

there was fresh selling of Marchwiel Holding ahead of trading results which are exraning results which are expected any day now.

Toterest in gold shares was light yesterday, and with Wall Street lower overnight, share prices found it hard to maintain their recent levels. By the end of yesterday's session, there were small losses for President were small losses for President

There was not much turn-over in gilts and prices did nor move significantly. Dealers th Wall Street no looger statements. Said that the undertone seemed upporting factor, profit on the financial pitches, the firm "Shorts" opened 1.32 moved in oo Glaxo Holdnew shares in Commercial point lower, but recovered and t214p), Fisons (185p), Union slipped back to show a geoerally closed unchanged.

Brand (£191) and for FS Geduld

Golden Hope rides boom prices

Riding high on the past year's commodity boom, taxable profits of Golden Hope Plantations, producers of rubher palm oil, copra, cocos, etc. more than doubled taxable profits from £2.07m to £5.57m in the year to May 31. Turnover was also more than doubled—from £6.4m to

The auributable comes out at 2.55m (£935,000) and earnings a share 5.03p (1.84p adjusted). The total dividend is improved from an adjusted 2.62p to

This time £1.6m is placed to reserve, against only £33,000.

Profits from rubber, which swelled from £448,000 to £1.03m, were down 7 per cent to 20 per cent of total profit. In the case of palm oil (up from £994,000 to £2.85m) the percentage fell 3 per cent to 57 per cent, while copra (£161,000 to £544,000) was a point higher at 11 per cent and cocoa (£41,000 to £592,000) jumped from 3 per cent to 12

Long & Hambly romps home

With second-half profits shooting ahead from £51,000 to £359,000, Long & Hambly, the rubber and plastics group has hoisted its taxable profits for the year to July 31 from £174,000 to a record £528,000. This is before adding extra-ordinary items of £16,000, com-pared with a deduction of £5,000

a year ago.

At half time the board boped that the second balf would roughly match the interim profit of £338,000. Turnover has gone ahead from £6.78m to £7.98m. Net profits are £241,000, against £88,000, and the dividend is raised from 1p to 1.75p, while earnings a share are 4.24p,

against 1.61p. S. Casket Holdings

CITY & INT
Dividend for 1973-74 is up, from
2.87p to 3.51p. Pre-tax revenue is
5584,000 (£450,000). Net asset value
a sbure, 532p (1012p).

TEBBITT GROUP
Again oo interim dividend. On
turnover down from £1.21m to
£1.09m, a profit of £33,500 has been
turned ioto a loss of £3,000.

TEBBITT GROUP

HALL & HAM RIVER

B. F. GOODRICH

TOWNCENTRE SECS

current term will be difficult

Meanwhile, turnover is up from £6.13m to £6.66m. The dividend goes ahead from equal to 2.57p to 2.7p gross, and earnings a share are 9.30p, against 10.26p.

Lawtex reaps benefit of broader base

An excellent year bas been enjoyed by Lawtex, the Man-chester-based makers of umbrellas and clothing. Nearly doubled taxable profits of £211,000 were achieved in the second balf year, taking the group to a record £401,000 before lax, against £221,000 for 1973-74.

Turnover advanced from £3.09m to \$4.81m, while on net profits of £268,000, against £154,000, the dividend goes up from 2.57p to 2.58p net and from 3.67p to 3.78p gross. Earnings a share come out at 13.4p,

against 7.7p.

The board notes that, as expected, most of the group's growth came from the clothing division, which continues to expand on its broadened base.

Marra Developments

lian acquisition net profits of Marra Developments rose from A\$359,000 to \$1.52m for the year to June 30. This includes extraordinary items of \$228,000. The contribution from SA was \$860,000 (\$1.39m) and included extraordinary items of \$228,000

NFU-FMC

The formal offer from the National Farmers' Union for FMC—Europe's biggest whole-sale meat group—has been sent

The offer of 65p cash a share A further record profit of has already been spurned hy FMC because it is "inequit-S. Casket (Holdings) for 1973- ahle" to shareholders in regard to the income and asset position.

hecause of the economic situa-tion. Nevertheless, there are hopes of producing a satisfac-represents a rise in capital value tory set of figures in the of 71 per cent over the market circumstances.

price of the shares on October 8 (the day before the bid) and 124 per ceot on the price at October 1.

> J Cash spurns higher bid

The heard of the J. & J. Cash, nametapes, ribbons and lubels group, consider that Jooes Stroud's higher offer of 150p cash a share offer still does no cash a share ofter still does not reflect adequately either its assets or earnings prospects.

Consequently shareholders are urged to reject the bid which was originally pitched at £1 a share. Mrs Anne Sargeant, chairman, says the rejection has the bocking of advisers Brown Shipley.

Brown Shipley. Shareholders are told that 150p is only 5p more than Cash's ner assets a share in Australia alone. They should not think the offer must necessarily be fair and reasonable because it was raised by half.
To the offer of £1 JS received acceptaoces from 1.6 per cent

of the equity. It had previously bought 35.3 per cent.

Philip Hill Inv

Following up last year's record results, Philip Hill Investment Trust increased its gross revenue from £2.51m to £2.93m. Franked income has risen from £1.83m to £1.95m, and unfranked from £682,000 to £0.72 000

Shareholders will receive an interim dividend of 3p, against 2.5p. Earnings a share reached 2.73p, against 2.62p. Net asset value, 731p (208p).

'Shell' results date

Royal Dutch Petroleum and "Shell" Transport & Trading will announce their results for the first nine months of 1974

on Nov 7.

America Ress

Anzani final omitted as write-down brings loss

By Our Financial Staff A £725,000 write-down on some properties has left British Anzani—now mainly a properry company—with a pre-tax loss of £413,000 for its last period to

Lunier 1 1925

Escon 2 1925

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Escon 2 1927

Escon 2 1927

Escon 2 1927

Escon 2 1927

Lest Chicago 7 1940

Lest Chicago 7 20 per cent scrip is planned in view of the streogth of assets. The write-down was considered prudeot, although not essential, following a valuation of trading properties. But a similar valuation of Kent properties, which are for investment, produced a curplus of the properties of the properties. ment, produced a surplus of 55.7m which does not go to profit and loss. The shares dipned 2p to 15p yesterday. The write-down apart, the company suffered from interest

the previous year's pre-tax) from £877,000 to £312,000 Turnover expanded from £5.Im to £9.3m.

A year ago the board said that by the end of the period now reported on the company would have over 300,000 sq ft of prime sites in London and Birmingham and some 1.7m ft of warehousing and industrial lettings.

£75m investments

The majority of the investments were in the food, hotels, metal manufacturing industries. Since the end of the period covered by the report a further 45 applications have been received There are now 50 insurance agreements current covering investments worth £11m.

seek price rises

Accordingly.

Meanwhile, first-half profits have dipped from £895,000 to £740,000, although turnover has risen from £2.92m to £3.57m. 5.05p to 4.35p.

Jessel Toynbee

Although no details are giveo, profits at Jessel Toynbee have been "good" in the first six months. An interim dividend of 1.31p, against 1.25p gross is heing declared. Shares issued recently for the acquisition of Norman & Bennet do not qualify

Imry Property

Pre-tax profits £2,000 higher, at £266,000, are reported by Imry Property for the year to March 31. The attributable comes out at £156,000 (£148,000) and earnings at 3.48p (3.29p) a share. The dividend is up from 3.3p to 3.44p.

Canadian Prices

Eurobond prices (midday indicators) Anglo-American 7", 1987 Ashland 8 1987 Austrasvits 8 1987 Dicebell 72 1987 Elizabell 72 1987 Brishol 84 1979 Brillsh Steel Corp 8",

To conserve cash there is no final dividend: but a further 20 per cent scrip is planned in

charges, which soared from 5265,000 to 5873,000 and account for a slump in trading profits (which correspond to

insured by ECGD

The Export Credits Guarantee Department received in the year ending March 31, 1974, 110 applications for the insurance of new overseas investment worth £75m. Twenty-seven insurance agreemeots, the majority of which lovolved African and Far East markets, were concluded, covering nearly 56m worth of

Newspaper group

. Although advertising rates and newspaper sales have been stable, costs at Portsmouth and Sunderland Newspapers, bave continued to rise rapidly. To offset these, the company intends to increase some advertising rates and oewspaper cover charges in November, and has notified the Price Commission

INTERIM STATEMENT

6.5%

ralls



INTERIM STATEMENT FOR THE HALF YEAR

On the 23rd October the Directors declared an Interim Capital in respect of the year to the 31st December, 1974 payable on the 10th December, 1974 to the Shareholders on the Register at the close of business on 8th November, 1974

The Consolidated Profit Statement (unaudited) of the

fullows:			
	1974 6 months	1973 6 months	1973 12 months
	30th June ended	ended 30th June	ended 31st Dec.
T.R. Group Profit, hefure	3,502,000	3.107.000	6,703,000
Less: Estimated Taxation	1,312,000	998.000	2,163,060
Group Profit after Taxation Less: Minority Interests	2,190.000 18.000	2,109,000 - 10,000	4,540,600 22,000
Balance of Profit attribut- able to Telephone Rentals Limited	2.172.000	2.099,000	4.518,000
Turnover	9.592,000	3.577.000	18,513,000
Depreciation: Amounts charged in arriving at above Profit	1.302.000	1,177,000	2,337,000
Taxation:			
United Kingdom	1,055,000 256,000	802.000 196,000	1,749,000 414,000
	1.312,000	998.000	2.163,000
Transfer to Tax Equalisation Reserve:	<u> </u>		

The figures for the 6 months to 30th June, 1973 have into account in calcidating the figures for the 6 months to 30th June, 1974. United Kingdom taxation has been based on a Corporation Tax rate of 52 a compared with 471% for the first half of 1973.

501,000

+35,000 I,142,000

New rental business taken during the first nine months of this year has contiqued at a high level. In present circumstances the increase in Group Profits before Taxation of 12.7% for the first half of 1974 may be considered satisfactory and the outcome for the year as a whole is expected in show a reasonable improvement on the results for 1973.

> PRE-TAX PROFIT £561,824 (£421,894) **UP 33.1%** TURNOVER £3,159,046 (£2,427,031)

UP 30.6% DIVIDEND

The Company Chairman Lit. J. L. Cowan reports: Given a proper opportunity of trading under even reasonable conditions, we are confident of maintaining growth;

The satisfactory improvement in the trade of our existing subsidiaries abroad continues and reflects, I believe, the increasing general demand for fitted curpets in most oversess countries.

Mining

inorco ready expansion

nerals & Resources Cortion is now hetter placed to ement its policy of extend-ts international interests in field of natural resnurces. larry Oppenheimer says in hairman's review. nairman's review.

long these are the 6.4 per
stake in the gold bearing
at Jacobina in Brazil and
Der cent holding in Trend
tration which has signifioil prospects in Indonesia. ns in start a joint venture

other Anglo American in-s with Wambo Mining, a South Wales coal com-has been blocked by the adian Government, Wambo companies for help, hut ually turned to Angle who total financing

W Mr Rex Connor, the rals & Energy Minister. innounced the government replace Anglo on an

tious optimism Camunting

muoting Tin Dredging's int figures next month will an improvement on those ast year, thanks in numbut om 525 to 586 innnes. Sir las Waring says in his man's report profits will od on the tin price. enced by economic factors the level of United States pile sules.

Andrew Wilson

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Briefly

In the year to June 30 pre-tax profits rose by 18 per ceot to a record £854,000 from turnover of £7.9m (£7m). Earnings a share. 3.48p (3.53p). Dividend raised from 1.89 to 1.98.

PRESSAU of substantially increased sales, group profits for year declined because of massive cost increases. Taxable profit fell 2.5 per cent to £700,000; sales rose 26.6 per cent to £3.79m.

WILLIAM PICKLES

HILL SAMUEL Company has opened ao office in Glasgow to provide Scottish companies with commercial and iovestment banking services.

ASSOCIATED FOOD Mr R. Young, chairman, says turniwer in first 20 weeks has risen 24 per cent.

JOSEPH HOYLE & SON
For year to March 31 pre-tax
profit £51,000 (£95,000); turnover,
£1.98m (£1.6m). W. R. GRACE
Third-quarter income up 59 per
cent to \$40.9m (130 cents a share)
and for nine mooths by 75 per
cent to \$113.2m (359 cents). F. COPSON
In half to April 30 pre-tax profit £92,000 (£93,000). Surplus 00 revaluation of properties £56,000 after tax. Waivers of 1.5 million shares by chairman and wife.

DOLLAR LANO HOLDINGS
Profit for 1973 £8,500 (loss £21,300). Loss of all sobsidiaries in North America as shuwn io separate consolidated accounts £212,600 (loss £300,900).

HALL & HAM RIVER
Turnover in half year £27.6m
(£26.15ml; pre-tax profit £1.3m
(£1.8m); special item, £208,000
(wil). Brick-making curtailed;
losses of £208,000 expected after
tax relief.

MORE O'FERRALL
Pre-tax profit for half year
f235,000 (f167,000); turnover,
f1.4m (f1.19m); earnings a share,
2.7p (1.9p); dividend 1.64p ALFA-LAVAL PURCHASE Group has acquired assets of Seldown Electronics, of Swanage.

WILLIAM FICKLES
Turnover figures giveo yesterday
for the whole of 1973 should have
read: £16.1m (against £14.1m for
1972], and not £2.67m (£2.18m].

In third quarter oot revenue \$13.9m (\$12m), or 93 cents (\$1 cents) a share, making \$37m (\$42.9m), or \$2.48 (\$2.88), for nine mooths. Taxable revenue is down from £247,000 to £152,000 on revenue up from £835,000 to £1.12m. Dividend is 0.92p, against 0.88p.

At an extraordinary meeting afterwards Pedro Domecq's subscription for 1.72 million new shares was approved. This gives Domecq control. But the chairman said he year.

Plumley believed the company had an exciring future with the full backing of Domecq's resources. In its past 15-month period profits fell to £517.000 from £551,000 in the previous

Wall Street

New York, Oct 23.—Wall Street stock prices declined across a broad front early today, with blue chips among the weakest spots. The Oow Jones industrial average was 14.63 down at 648.23 by nooo. Yesterday the Dow Jones average fell 6.96 to 662.85.

New York. Oct 23.—Lonn mrofit taking bit into the day's best in silver. reducing prices quite sharply in the latter part of the day's best in silver. reducing prices quite sharply in the latter part of the day. Villate water off 1,400 to 9.30 Cants at the closine bell. Volume was 12.191 tots. Short Cavern of the latter part of the day. Villate water the latter part of the day. Villate water of the latter part of the day. Villate water the latter part of the day. Villate to 1.40 tots. Short Cavern of the season. Stops went off on the dectine. He camber plumped to 54.821, from a 30.10 top.—Oct. 430.60c; Nov. 481.80c; Dec. 36.40c; July. Sol. 40c; July. 50c; July. 50c;

Amerida Ress Am. Atrinea Am. Brands Am. Elosdeau Am. Can. Am. Cyan. Am. El Porte Am. Motors Am. Notors Am. Sisodard Am. Tel. Am. Tel. Am. Tel. Am. Tel. Am. Tel. Amf. loc. Anacouda Armeo filed Ashland fill Au. Richfield ALL Richners
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Telephone Rentals

ENDED 30th JUNE, 1974

fullows:	engeg 30t	n June,	1974 18 9
	1974 6 months ended 30th June	ended	ended
T.R. Group Profit, hefure Taxation	3,502.000 1,312.000	3,107,000 998,000	6,703,00 2,163,00
Group Profit after Taxation Less: Minority Interests	2,190.000 18.000	2,109,000 . 10,000	4,540.00 22,00
Balance of Profit attribut- able to Telephone Rentals Limited	2.172,000	7080'tuo	4.518.00
Turnover	9.592,000	3.577.000	18,513,00
Depreciation: Amounts charged in arriving at above Profit	1.302,000	1,177,000	2,327,00
Taxation: United Kingdom Orerseas	1,055,000 256,000	802,000 196,000	1,749,000 414,000
	1.312.000	998.000	2.163.00

Not included above been increased to allow for adjustments made in the Annual Accounts for 1973 and include the effect of variations in foreign exchange rates during that year. The devaluation of the Australian Oollar in September, 1974 and other fluctua-tions in exchange rates no to that time have also been taken

TOTAL RECOMMENDED **44.1 PER CENT-UP 2.1 POINTS**

We have further diversified our product ranges, attracting a greater number of

The Engineering Division of the Group has also shown encouraging progress.

79.0c: Oct. 64.5-76.5c: Ber. 70.0-77.0c. COFFEE future closed very steady, nearby November up about 1.0 cent, rosing at 59.00 cours a sound and Dec your December of the sound and Dec your December of the sound of Eurosyndicat The Eurosyndicat index of European share prices was put pruvisionally at 106.63 on October 22 against 107.71 a week earlier. UK sherry sales decline Inflation, coupled with sharp increases in the cost of sherry from Jerez, have resulted in a fail in total United Kingdom sherry sales for the first time since 1969, shareholders of Luis Gordon Group, were told at the annual meeting by Mr R. Plumley, chairman. believed sherry costs from Jerez would be more stable over the next few years and that the company would he ahle to raise its share of the market. Based on current sherry sales a satisfactory profit from this side of the business was expected. In more general recognition. In more general terms Mr Plumley believed the company Plumley, chairman.

Barciays Bank . 12 % FNFC 13 % *Hill Samuel •121% C. Hoare & Co .. *12% Lloyds Bank 12 % Midland Bank .. 12 % Nat Westminster 12 % Shenley Trust .. 121% 20th Cent Bank 12% G. T. Whyte .. 13% Williams & Glyn's 12 %

Members of Accepting Houses • Demands deposits, 11%%

MINERALS AND RESOURCES CORPORATION LIMITED

(Incorporated in Bermudo)
NOTICE TO MEMBERS r 1974, for the following business:

To receive and consider the statement of accounts and the reports of the directors and of the auditors for the year ended 30th June 1974.

To clect directors.

To lix the remuneration of the auditors for the auditors for the part and to expaint audit and to expaint auditors for the creating year.

By order of the Board. ANGLO AMERICAN
CORPORATION OF SOUTH
AFRICA, LIMITED
London Secretaries
D. H. J. Pattison

London Office: 40 Holborn Viaduct, ECIP IAJ. 23rd October, 1974

COMPANY

FORMATIONS Standards—formed by experts to meet your precise needs. Ready-Mades—private limited companies for immediate use. Specials—complex formations. Ask for full details Tel: 01-253 3030 Talex 261010 Jordan & Sons Limited, Jordan House, 47 Brunswick Place, London WI 666, Jordans 3

FULLER DISCLOSURE BY COMPANIES 600,000 company files at Companies House now contain more Our researchers there can give you rapid access at very low cost. Ask for full details. Tel: 01-253 3030 Talax 261010 **Spot Position** of Sterling

Forward Levels

Osin 11.45 prem 35.35 prem 19.35 die Sovereigns: fold) \$54%-56% (228%-56%); (new), \$55%-56%: £25-25%).

The Times Share Indices The Times Share Indices for 23,10.74 (base data June 2, 1964 original base data June 2, 1969)...

Index Div. Earn- Index No. Tield ings No. Tield Yield Latest Previous The Times Indus-ofal Share Index 77.58 11.28 22.57 90.34 Largest Coys. 77.55 11.28 22.54 70.57 Smaller Coys. 77.55 11.78 30.50 21.55 Capital Godde 61.66 11.40 21.59 84.62 Consumer Goods 85.67 10.53 22.59 91.60 Glore Shares 70.55 11.51 12.56 72.23 Largest financiel shares Largest financial and industrial shares 23,96 4.61 -- 25.17 31% War Loan 23% 18.93* - 23%

Money Market Rates

Secondary Mkt. 2CD Bates (%) 1 month 11%-11% 6 months 12%-3 months 12%-11% 22 months 12%-First Class Pinance Bouses (Mkt. Hate%): 8 months 12 6 months 12-

Finance House Base Rate 122%

ZAMBIA COPPER **INVESTMENTS LIMITED**

Jordans 🤣

NOTICE TO MEMBERS

Notice is hereby given that the fifth annual general meeting of members Zambia Copper investments Limited will be hold at The Bank of Bermuda pilding. Front Street, Hamilton, Bermuda, at 1.30 p.m. on Thursday 14th evember 1974 for the following burmess:

To fix the remuneration of the auditors for the past audit and to appoint auditors for the ensuing year.

auditors for the ensuing year.

Special business: The consider and, if deemed fit, to pass with or without modification, in the manner required by the law of Bermuda, the following resolutions as extraordinery resolutions, namely:

1. That the anthorised share capital of the company be and is hereby increased from RDS31,200,000 in 130,000,000 shares of 24 Bermudian cents each in BDS31,212,000 by the creation of 50,000 additional shares of 24 Bermudian cents each;

That subject to the passing of extraordinary resolution No. 1 above : tai The 50,000 additional shares thereby created shall be a new class of deferred shares:

al deferred states:

(h) The rights and restrictions as regards participations in profits and assets attached to the deferred shares shall be as specified in the fullowing new Bre-Law 4 which is hereby adopted in place of the existing Ris-Law 6.

4. Iff The share capital of the company at the date of the adoption of this Bre-Law is 8D\$31.212.000 divided into 31,200,000 ordinary shares of 24 Bermudian cents each and 50,000 deferred shares of 24 Bermudian cents each.

deterred charge of 28 sermudian cents each.

(iii) The deferred charge in the capital of the company shall not confer any right to participate in profits or assets of the company other than the right to receive on the winding up of the company (subject to the special rights attached to any class of charge hereafter issued) the amount paid up or credited as paid up thereon for which purpose only such shares thair rank pair passu (up to the amount of 24 Bermudian cents only) with the ordinary shares.

That the directors of the company be and are hereby authorised in their discretion in traviler all or any part of the assets of the company, subject to all or say part of its liabilities, to a wholly-owned subsidiary of the company.

5. That the directors of the company to and ore hereby authorised in their discretion at any true to affect a reduction of capital by such amount as mer be necessary in ander to distribute in shareholders of the company in satisfaction of such reduction the entire issued share capital and other occurriles lif anyt of a wholly-owned subsidiary of the company to which the assets or any part thereof may be transferred.

ANGLO AMERICAN CORPORATION OF SOUTH AFRICA, LIMITED London Secretaries

40 Holborn Vieduct, ECIP (AJ.

Authority and Integrity, the key words for **Times** Special Reports MARKET REPORTS

Commodities

London.—Sugar futures were rather uncertain yesterday follow-EEC import plans and agreement on higher heet production targets. SM mixed selling, long liquidation and buyers rather reserved, particularly when New York touched kimit down in the near March position in early desilings. But when the initial selling wave had been absorbed, renewed buying and jobber covering reduced losses to between £3 and £7.25 a long ton. The London daily price was unchanged at £405, while the closing tone of the futires marked was very steady. Dec. £410.50-11.00: May. £400.75-1.00: Aug. £383.00-3.25: Oct. £362.50-3.00: Dec. £357.00-8.75: May. £319.50-20.60, Sales. 4.588 lots. 18A grices. 40.624 a tu. 17-they average. 37.99c. Coppers steady with cash wire bare down £3 and three months down £3.25. Further good West German demand for farward delivery was reported and this balped to offset some bedge selling. Attendom.—Cash wire bars. £565.00-55.00 a metric ton: three months. £565.00-60.00. Sales. offset of three months. £565.00-60.00. Sales. offset of three months. £566.00-67.00. Sales. offset of three months. £566.00-67.00. Sales. offset offset of the control of the sales. Sales. Offset offset of the control of the sales. Sales. Offset o larly when New York touched

Cash. 207.5-08.0p; three months. 212.5-12.7p; seven months. 219.5-20.5p. Sales. 34 lots of 10,000 troy ounces each. Morring. Cash. 207.0-07.5p; three months. 212.5-12.8p; seven months. 212.5-12.8p; seven months. 219.5-20.5d. Settlemont. 207.5p. Sales. 89 lots. Till Elecal Steeds although Cash metal was 525 desire. Afternoon.—Sandard cash. 22.50 desire. Afternoon.—Sandard cash. 22.50 desire. Afternoon.—Sandard cash. 11. Morring.—Standard cash. 12.920.30; three months. 22.970.30; three months. 22.970.75. Sales. 101. Morring.—Standard cash. 12.920.30; three months. 22.970.75. Sales. 101. Singapore the ex-works. Sales. 102.5 higher. There was no eew leature in the market which remained underplaned by the lecturical shortage is nearby supplies. This was reflected in a backwardation of 21d. Afternoon.—Cash. 223.00-18.50. Sales. 2075 time. 223.00-18.50. Sales. 2075 time. 223.00-18.50. Sales. 2075 time. Three months. 2218.50-19.00. Settlement. 8234.50. Sales. 2075 time. 2076 three months. 2218.50-19.00. Settlement. 8234.50. Sales. 2075 time. The sales and three months. 2218.50-19.00. Settlement. 8234.50. Sales. 2075 time. The sales and three months. 2218.50-19.00. Settlement. 8234.50. Sales. 2075 time. The sales and three months. 2218.50-19.00. Settlement. 8234.50. Sales. 100. Sales. 100.

Sept. 2156.0-60.0: Nov. 2156.0-59.0. Sept. 2156.0-60.0: Nov. 2156.0-59.0. Sept. 2156.0-60.0: Nov. 2156.0-69.0: Sept. 256.00-61.00: Includen 70 options.)

Anabless.—Oct. \$66.00-71.00 per \$0.00: Nov. 256.00-64.50: April. \$61.10-64.50: Juna. \$64.20-64.40: April. \$61.10-64.50: Juna. \$64.20-64.40: April. \$61.10-64.50: Juna. \$64.20-64.40: April. \$61.10-64.50: Juna. \$64.20-64.40: April. \$64.

average, 78.81c, internal, 10.00 contain. (The Battle).—WHEAT.—US GRAIN (The Battle).—WHEAT.—US dark northern spring number two 14 per cent, No. 2109, 46; Dec. 210.10.

Dec. 2106.80 direct shipment things and the shipment things of the college. A long ton, cif UK unless stated.

The dollar declined steeply in Europe yesterday, retreating by up to 300 spot points in some financial centres. The Swiss franc continued to advance in terms of most timed to advance in terms of most currencies and was quoted at among its strongest-ever recorded levels against sterling.

In Europe the dollar dropped to 2.5700-30 against the mark from 2.5850-80 overnight.

Sterling railied to \$2.3330 against the dollar, up 30 points. But losses by the pound in Europe pressured the Bank of England's effective sterling rate to a closing 18.7 per cent compared with 18.6 per cept at mid-session. Sterling took a stiff loss in Switzerland, at 6.6450-6550 against the Swiss unit from 6.7000-7100 overnight. Discount market

Foreign

Exchange

Dollar falls

in Europe

Credit conditions were very comfortable in the London discount
market yesterday, and although
early official estimates of a day
well in surplus were gradually
whittled down, the houses were
agalo able to balance their books
without assistance from the Bank
of England.

Pates were down as low as 8 per Rates were down as low as 8 per cent during the morning, but tightened up somewhat towards the close with final balances taken in the range of 81 to 10 per cent, the later the deal, the higher the rate.

Authorized Units, Insurance & Offshore Funds

Bid Offer Trust ### Bid Offer Bi Big differ tield Bid Offer Trust Bid differ Vield **Authorised Unit Trasts**

| 10.6 | 91.9 | Exempt Find | 87.3 | 91.6 | 77.8 | 77.5 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 |

LEGAL NOTICES

also on page 10

Manny Company Limited and in the Matter of the Companies Act.

Notice is hereby given their Pettitions for the Winding Up of the above-named Companies by the High Court of Justice were on the 14th day of October 1974, presented to the aild Court by The Commissioners of Inland Revenue, of Somewet House, Strand, London, WCZR ILB, and that the said Fellions are directed to be heard soften in Court sitting at the Rayal Courts of Helico, Shannies 1979, and any of Helico of contributiony of any of the said Companies desireus to support at odpose the making of an order on any of the said Petitions may appear at the libro of hearing the portion or by his Counsel, for that purpose, and a copy of the Petition will be furnished to any creditor or contributory of say of the Petition will be furnished to any creditor or contributory of say of the Petition will be furnished to any creditor or contributory of say of the Petition will be furnished to any creditor or contributory of say of the Petition will be furnished to any creditor or contributory of say of the Petition will be furnished to any creditor or contributory of say of the Petition will be furnished to any creditor or contributory of say of the Said Companies requiring the same by the new part of the Fernand Revenue. Somewell the force of the Fernand Revenue. Somewell the Notice of the Strand. London NOTEAN person who is intention so the difference of the hearing of any of the said peter on the hearing of any of the firm, and must be signed by the person or Item, or his or their served. The firm, and must be signed by the person or Item, and must be signed by the person or Item, and must be sent by soul in surficient titus be sent by soul in surficient titus be sent by soul in the alternook of the Sth

In the HIGH COURT of JUSTICE Chancery Olvision Companies Court in the Matier of; No. Occ481 of 1973 SUBURBAN DWELLING DEVELOPMENTS Limited: No. 1974 SUBURBAN DWELLING SENTING SETTING SETTING

Nn. 002520 of 1974
th the HIGH COURT of JUSTICE Chancery Division Companies Court in the Matter of SCORPIO-ARTOM ENGINEERINO Limited and in the Matter of The Companies Act, 1948
Notice is hereby given that of the Matter of The Companies Act, 1948
Notice is hereby given that of Petition of the Winding Up of the Matter of The Companies Act, 1948
Notice is hereby given that of Petition of the Matter of The Companies act, 1948
Notice is hereby given that of Petition of the Matter of the High Court of the Matter of the

in the Matter of STUART & HEATTY Limited and in the Matter of the Carlotted and in the Matter of Notice is hearty given that the CREDITORS of the above-laned Corpspin, which is being VOLUN-TARILY WOUND UP, are required, on or before the 30th day of Noticether 1973 to writ in their faul christian and sumannes, their addresses and descriptions, fall particle lands and addresses of their solicitors if only to the name of their solicitors. The name of their solicitors if only to the name of their solicitors of their solicitors. The name of their solicitors if only to the proper carlotter of their solicitors of their solicitors of their solicitors of their solicitors. The name of their solicitors of th

SRIAN MILLS. Uduldalor.

in the Matter of the Companies Act. 1948 and in the Matter of HUSI-NESS GIRL Limited. Registered Office, Eiden Street, London, E.C.2.

Notice is hereby siven pursuant to Section 293 of the Companies Act, 1948 that a MEETING of the CREDIT-RS of the above named Congary will be held at 144 Salisdary House, London, Vell, London, LC.1, NUT an 30th Detaber, 1974, and the Section 294 et see of the bottom of the Credit Section 294 et see of the Loriod this let day of October 1974.

By Circler of the Board, G PC/LEY the Companies of the Credit.

LEGAL NOTICES

In the MICH COUNT of JUSTICE Chancery Division Companies Cour in the Maiters of No Guideo of 1973 AEREDITH. SON of PARTNERS Limited. No 002467 of 1974 MERON PROPERTIES Limited No 022469 of 1974 MERON PROPERTIES Limited No 022469 of 1974 HEAN PROPERTIES Limited No 022469 of 1974 HEAN PROPERTIES Limited No 022469 of 1974 Limited Properties Limited No 1974 HEAN PROPERTIES HEAD NO 1974 HEAN PROPERTIES HEAD NO 1974 HEA

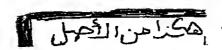
the said requisited charge for the same Stoned St.VESTER. AMEC. CO. 179 Domerser Place Portman Square. Londor W.L. Solicitors for the Pet tioners.

Any person who inlends to amove on the hearing of the said Petitionus serve on or vend by post let is above-named; notice in writing I his lottention is do so. The notic must inste the name and seidness chaften and must be signed by the person or firm or his or the solicitor (if any), and must be served, or if posted, must be sorn about in sufficient time to reach it above-mamed not later than in clock in the silermon or the 2m in November 1974.

in the Maller of ATLAS, EXPEDITIONS Limited and in the Matter of The Companies Act 1948.
Notice is hecoby given man the CREOTIORS of the above-named Company, which is being commany, which is being commany, which is being continuity wound un, are required, as reperted to the company, which is being continuity and summans, their addresses and descriptions, full particulars of the addresses and the names of the continuity of the conti in the Melier of The PERCY PEACOCK WINE COMPANY Limited By Order of the High Coun of Jasico doised 27 September 1971 VERNDN GEORGE MITCHELL of 7 Old Stotico, Brighton SNI LLA. has been APPOINTED LIQUIDATOR Of the sheve COMPANY Dated 18 Octobr 1974.

(V. G. MITCHELL)

تعكنامن الأجل

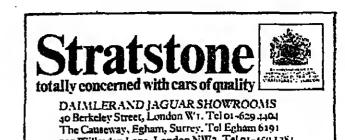




DAIMLER AND JAGUAR SERVICE 239 Brixton Hill, London SW2, Tel 01-674 0117 The Causeway, Egham, Surrey, Tel Egham 6191 290 Willesden Lanc, London NW2, Tel 01-459 1281 Stock Exchange Prices

Some profit taking

ACCOUNT DAYS: Dealings Began Oct 14. Dealings End Oct 25. § Contango Day, Oct 28. Settlement Day, Nov 5. § Forward bargains are permitted on two previous days.



TUFNELLS announce

PRESTIGE FLATS

In MONTGOMERY HOUSE

136-138 Cambridge Street, S.W.1.

£19,750-£24,750

ONLY 7 2-bedroomed flats remaining.

Show Flat open Saturday and Sunday, T1 a.m. to 3 p.m.

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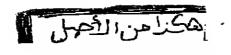
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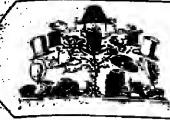
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graduates options in social work. without a degree, over 20 and under 25 and with at the state of 5 'O' levels, you may do a two-year course at a polytechnic or college of turther education. If over 25, you may be eccepted without formal educational qualifications but must demonstrate an ability to do

number of four year degree courses offer under-

academic study and have some relevant experience, There ere also two year full time courses in Univeries specially designed for mature students. few places for 19 year olds are evailable on three ar courses and some three year courses have also been specially designed for women with family ties.
All courses demand a capacity to work beyond 'A'
Jevel standard and make high academic as well as personal demands of the student. They lead to the Certificate of Qualification in Social Work (CQSW)

the basic professional social work qualification recognised by employers in the United Kingdom and awarded by the Central Council for Education and Training in Social Work (CCETSW).

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Write or relephone, quoting lef. 14A/ for fuller letails and an application form, which should be returned in November 4th, to C. D. Andrews, National Water council, 1 Queen Anne's Gate, London SW1H 98 E et 01-9303100.

Getting wives back to work

back to gainful and satisfy: glamorous-looking competition to gainful and satisfy: glamorous-looking competition to sat the interviews.

The course, she said, had chairman of an electronics of the satisficiently successful to justify a repetition, and the ornabled her to overcome firm who has opened a post of inferiority.

Search in the whole subject.

Mrs Elizabeth Boorh, 47, bit farming.

Work "course, she said, had chairman of an electronics of inferiority.

Here who has taken up rability for the here of the satisfied become firm who has opened a post of inferiority.

Wrst Work "course, she said, had chairman of an electronics of inferiority.

Wrst Blizabeth Boorh, 47, bit farming.

John Chartres

Seven out of the 15 women of Wilmslow, Cheshire, a who took the "Return to Work" course at the exert to Work" course at the exert to work of Chester University early this year are now happily settled in jobs. One has gone on to a full-time vocational course and three others decided course and three others decided took a six-month secretarial positively egainst resuming training centre which equipped ber with new skills to return to their porridge.

the lecturers and argued out in discussion groups.

Although by oo means the only university course designed to help women to return to work, the Tutor, Mr. Norman Page, and his assistant, Mrs Doreen Sams (who bas herself got a new full time job as a result of ber experience), believe that it is unique in many respects.

The emphasis is against a woman seeking any old job attend the University noedday a week for nine weeks, then for a consecutive five days—are advised oot to self themselves short by aceking work as shop assistants or factory bands but rather to wait until they can get jobs which match their often unsuspected qualifications.

Mrs Thelma Evans, 40, of Sale, who is now the information officer for the recently created Consumer was agent and the control of the waste of the problem of the wasted of the mesh of touch with commentation of ficer for the recently changed his career at 4S years of age from tuning a family bakery business to electring the insurance will enable further study to be carried out there will enable further study to be carried out there will enable further study to be carried out there is also committee will course.

As thiogs stand, there is far too strong a temptation for educated middle-class which have evolved from an experiment skill courses well below their true level of ability, so that they can get jobs which bave evolved from an experiment skill courses well below their true level of ability, so that they can get jobs which have evolved from an experiment skill courses well below their true level of ability, so that they can get jobs which have evolved from an experiment carried out three to play a mulople rocently created Consumer.

mation officer for the re-experiment carried out three cently created Consumer years ago to try to solve the Forum for Greater Maoches growing problem of the ment discussion groups and players in an age of mer-the informal mixing with gers and asset-stripping others who bad similar prob operations. Five have been lems and experiences.

A senior assistant in a research laboratory before she
was married 18 years ago, been out of work for periods
Mrs Evans bed applied of up to two years before
rather half-beartedly for one the start of the previous
or two jobs before reading courses almost all have re-

An experimental scheme de about the course but had settled themselves. Some signed to belp "imprisoned" been deterred by the daunt the changes of directif bousewives to find their way ing appearance of young and recorded include a rubb back to gainful and satisfy glamorous looking competitectinologist who has been tors at the interviews a theatre manager; the been deterred by the dauot the changes of directioning appearance of young and recorded include a rubber

positively egainst resuming training centre which were set out by the lecturers and argued out in discussion groups.

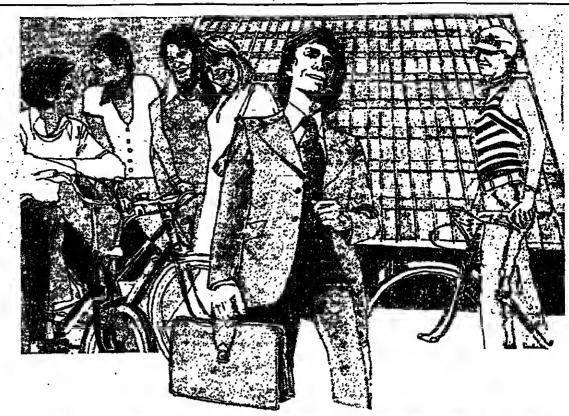
training centre which divists whose secret will to return to their porridge.

Married women oftan feel themselves to be completely out of touch with commer out of touch with commer.

cootique to play a mulople role io the family. Maoy an able woman is likely to stay Forum for Greater Maochester, said that the most outstanding benefit she derived courses are orimarily inwas a restoration of self-cootended to belo "company
fidence, which she largely men" to become more in
men' to become more in
the fossil-rock of ber
cultural grouping — unless
some intelligently coordinated drilling takes place. Norman Page has cer-tainly taken a first sounding here; and his work deserves, and needs to be allied to some purposeful, high-powered investigation by

iodustry and commerce.

Marion Gair



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Application forms are available from the City Personnel Officer, City Hall, Cardill (Telephone (0222) 31033 Ext. 430). Completed application forms must be returned no later than 31st OCTOBER 1974.

city of caroiff



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The Association of Shilah Travel Agents (ABTA) is the major trade association for the Bridah Travel Industry and has a crucial role to play in the years shead in furthering the interests both of its members, comprising some 250 tour operators and 2,000 travel agencies [with a total of about 4,000 retail outlets] and of the Gaveilling public.

Certain posts in the Association's London-based, Secretariat have remained vacant pending consideration of a raport on the Secretarial's internal organisation by leading Management Consultants. The recommendations in that report having been accepted, the following vacancies have now to be littled:—

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be responsible to the Finencial Comptroller for the administration of the procedures for reviewing members' accounts annually and ensuring that, where appropriate, members are "bonded" in ordence with ABTA's increasingly stringent requirements.

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The base selaries of approved carear scales are £3,200 for post 1, £3,000 for post 2, £2,600 for post 3 and £2,500 for posts 4, 5 and 8.
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Applications, stating clearly the post(s) applied for, as well as age, qualifications and relevant experience, should be sent immediately to litr. E. L. Sadgums, Deputy Chief Executive, Association of British Travel Agents, 53/54, Newman Street, London WIP 4AH.

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Applicants should have a qualification in Mathematics and/or Stetistics to at laast HND level and a knowledge of computer programming. Previous experience of epplying mathematical/statistical techniques in a scientific or industrial environment would be an edvantage although the post could be suitable for e racent graduate. Application forms and further details may be obtained from the Personnet Officer, Severn Trent Water Authority, Abelson House, 2297 Coventry Road, She'don, Birmingham B26 3PR. Applications should be received by 28th October, 1974.



Research Opportunities in Government Departments

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REGIONAL ECONOMIC PLANNING (4 Resaerch Officers/Assistant Rasaarch Officers, London, Birmingham and Nawcastle) to join teams engaged on programmas of ragional planning and rasearch involving the study and analysis of tha chenges in employment end population, communications, physical developments, Investmani, and environmental conditiona,

PROFESSIONAL PLANNING SERVICES (5 ROs, 7 AROs, London, Leeda and Nottingham) for work concerned with the physical, sociel, economic and demographic sepects of regional, sub-ragional and local plenning of naw towns, and of local authorities' development plans; and wilh investigating and epplying naw planning

DEVELOPMENT PLAN SYSTEM DIRECTORATE (1 ARO, London) to work on the preperation of technical edvica for local planning authorities on the social aspecta of development plans prepered under the Town and Country Planning Act 1971.

URBAN AFFAIRS DIVISION (1 RO, 5 AROS, London) for work concamad with the environ-mental and transportetion aspects of urban planning and of urban deprivation.

Department of Health and Social Security

SOCIAL SECURITY RESEARCH BRANCH (I RO. London) to davelop mathods of reaearch for examining the effacts of social security provisions, and provide information for the review of policies end plenning of new ones.

Home Office

RESEARCH UNIT (1 ARO, London, Manchester or Edinburgh) to help in the provision of research aervicea end professional advice in the aocial sciences, including criminology.

Department of Industry

REGIONAL TEAMS (2 ROs/AROa, Provincial Officas) to be engaged in economic and industrial intelligence, research and regional plan-ning, services to Economic Planning Boards and Councils, and industry location.

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Tropical Products Institute

ECONOMICS OF NUTRITION (1 RO/ARO, London) for project work involving eg the evaluation of spacific measures to improve nutrition in developing countries, the relation-ship between nutrition and aconomic develop-mant, national food and nutrition policies end programmes. Opportunitias for overseas work.

Scottish Office

CENTRAL RESEARCH UNIT (1 RO, 2 AROs, Edinburgh) RO to carry out research in demographic aspects of forward planning and lo assist in the formulation and management of Government sponsored research achemes.

AROs to work on specific projects releted to eg the Urban deprived, population and labour aupply changes.

Welsh Office

PLANNING ADVISORY TEAM (1 ARO, Cardiff) for work on the social, economic and demo-graphic aspects of plenning.

Additional vacancies may arise in these and other departments.

QUALIFICATIONS: Normally e dagrea with 1st or 2nd class honours, or e poalgraduate dagrae, in a subjact relevant to individual posts eg one of the social sciences, economics, geography. Further details on application.

AGE: Research Officer—normally et laast 28; Assistant Rasearch Officar—normally under 28.

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For an application form (to be returned by 8 November 1974) write to Civil Sarvice Commisaion, Alencon Link, Basingstoke, Hants, RG21 1JB, or telephone Basingstoke 29222 ext. 500 (or, for 24 hour answaring service, London 01-839 1992). Please quote A(B)652.

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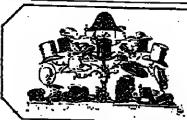
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£3,690-£4,860 plus threshold

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dwellings.

This appointment is the first to be made to the team and the Team Leader will initially be involved in the task of finalising the team structure and organization. The leam will coosist of a variety of professional skills: Engineering, Planning, Environmental Heath, Housing, Financial and Legat. In the appointment of Team Leader no specific discipline will take preference. Applicants should preferably have General Improvement Area esperience. The work calls for a high stuodard of leadership and management ability, enthusiasm and initiative. The ability to communicate with the general public is essential. This post is critical to the long term standard of life in Rugby and offers the opportunity to infinence the social economic make-up of Rugby.

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Application forms and further details from Chief Personnel and Management Services Officer, 20 North Street, Rugby CV21 2AC (Rugby 2051). Closing date: 18 November, 1974.

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Applications are invited for the position of Chamiet to a Laboratory based at Staines and providing a joint service to the above Company and the Sutton and Oistrict Applicants should possass an appropriata degrea and have experiance of water

The candidate appointed will probably be between 30 and 40 and intaraatad in tha invastigetion and application of naw ideas both in the laboratory and et the treatment works. The position involves supervision of both qualified and junior staff.

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Application forms can be obtained from:—

MISS C. HOLLANO, THE PERSONNEL OFFICER,
NORTH SURREY WATER COMPANY,
THE CAUSEWAY, STAINES, TW16 3BX.

Crosing data for applications is Friday 15th November, 1974.



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Write for further information and application form to The Engineering Recruitment Officer, BBC, Broadcasting House, London WIA1AA, quoting reference 74.E.4097. IT and enclosing addressed envelope at least 9'x 4' Closing date for completed application forms fourteen days after publication.

The lifting of the three-day gloom

graduate unemployment to arrange recruiting visits, idea of applying for more unterployment to arrange recruiting visits, idea of applying for more unterployment to arrange recruiting visits, idea of applying for more unterployment to arrange recruiting visits, idea of applying for more unterployment to arrange recruiting visits, idea of applying for more unterployment to arrange recruiting visits, idea of applying for more unterployment to arrange recruiting visits, idea of applying for more unterployment to arrange recruiting visits, idea of applying for more unterployment to arrange recruiting visits, idea of applying for more unterployment to arrange recruiting visits, idea of applying for more unterployment to arrange recruiting visits, idea of applying for more unterployment to arrange recruiting visits, idea of applying for more unterployment to arrange recruiting visits, idea of applying for more unterployment to arrange recruiting visits. of university graduates were revival as employers re. The fat volume on graduate unable to find permanent assessed their estimates. By opportunities said that the

careers and appoint their graduates at this time. were

ago msny of us were on a officers were frequently earlier. three day waek. That many heard complaining at the end small and not so small com- of that year that there was panies are now on the verge no shortage of employers of bankruptcy and that only looking for recruits, but an a few weeks ago the Prime unwillingness among under-Minister warned the country graduates to come forward:

At the end of last year booming Britain that does not exist, undergraduates are that only eight of its 553 first of their which the job promises illustrated on glossy pages will turn overnight into the dull reality

At the end of last year 1930s graduates formed two Caprolactam, the basic raw material for Nylon 6, say that who antomatically found they need up to 200 more careers in the Church, Law, staff and the prospects for graduates are very good indeed. Our own Thomson eased. Early in the year it 15 per cent and are more and night into the dull reality

At the end of last year 1930s graduates formed two Caprolactam, the basic raw material for Nylon 6, say that they need up to 200 more careers in the Church, Law, staff and the prospects for graduates are very good indeed. Our own Thomson Graduates now form 15 per cent and are more and 1930s graduates formed two Caprolactam, the basic raw material for Nylon 6, say that they need up to 200 more degree graduates were still service, teaching, medicine and other professions. Graduates now form 15 per cent and are more and 1930s graduates formed two antomatically found they need up to 200 more careers in the Church, Law, staff and the prospects for graduates are very good indeed. Our own Thomson Organisation expects to bava the profession of the profession o At the end of last year 1930s graduates formed two night into the dull reality ban not looked encouraging.
The bard days of high Employers bad not been keen

they came down.

were heavy.

three day week last January in their final year and is on

The next academic year

The polytechnics first had lifted by April The sale to public libraries. It

showed a dramatic upaurge began to keep some general demand was then as huoyant costs £5.50.

in jobs. According to univer-records on employment of as 1973 and some companies

Tim Devin

A fat hright orange volume, ments officers, employers, Sheffield Polytechnic could "Where are all the graduates full of bundreds upon bun-who had earlier cut back boast a very high level of emgoing?" The volume reports dreds of jobs awaiting next through freeze and squeeze, ployment. And 19 polytechthat graduates are heing year's outpouring of on their recruiting hudgets, mics which carried out a joint more cautious about johs, are graduates recently landed on suddenly realized the need survey found that they were drifting away from London my desk. No one could guess for more bright life-blood in doing far hetter than the and are getting higher from it that just eight months the lower echelons. Careers universities had done a year salaries.

It is too early to say few—BP Chemicals want 50 whether the optimistic pre-dictions made last year of an of 11,000. The British Aireven greater 50 per cent in-crease in job opportunities cles for 200. British Home dictions made last year of an that we were facing the The officers announced gravest threat of high that 50 per cent more unemployment since 1931.

The orange volume was times as many jobs to the part of the successful ones by their that the successful ones by their than the successful ones by the successful ones by their than the successful ones by their than the successful ones by the successful ones by their than the successful ones by the successful one hard times are: 1. Employers the successful ones by their have learnt a lessen about mid-20s. The Midland Bank The orange volume was times as many jobs as they accompanied by a much did during the previous year thinner and smaller index Between August 1972 and which contained a quick July 1973 the Central Ser. The provider officers and the starting salaries of the successful ones by their have learnt a lessen about mid-20s. The Midland Bank drastic cuts in graduate are looking for 60 graduates of the successful ones by their drastic cuts in graduate are looking for 60 graduates of the successful ones by their drastic cuts in graduate are looking for 60 graduates of the successful ones by their drastic cuts in graduate are looking for 60 graduates of the successful ones by their drastic cuts in graduate are looking for 60 graduates of the successful ones by their drastic cuts in graduate are looking for 60 graduates of the successful ones by their drastic cuts in graduate are looking for 60 graduates of the successful ones by their drastic cuts in graduate are looking for 60 graduates are looking

more heing converted to the even the New Opportunity idea of applying for more un. Press Ltd. which published

employment six months after the summer the vacancy lists gloom occasioned by the gRL, is given free to students the summer the vacancy lists gloom week last January in their final year and is on three day week last January in their final year and is on the summer the vacancy lists gloom.

guide to 700 organizations vices Unit for University gor together and are much a year are typical of most which are recruiting grad. Careers and Appointment uates from Afa Minerva of Twickenham to the York.

Twickenham to the York.

Shire Electricity Board.

Although this suggests and tudustry bave between £1,600 and £2,000 most for those offered in this ing job vacancies than they graduate directory. Nyprolate the country's sole are not so choosey. In the producer of the Chemical 1930s graduates formed to the producer of the Chemical 1930s graduates formed to the producer of the Chemical 1930s graduates formed to the producer of the Chemical 1930s graduates formed to the producer of the Chemical 1930s graduates formed to the producer of the Chemical 1930s graduates formed to the producer of the Chemical 1930s graduates formed to the producer of the Chemical 1930s graduates formed to the producer of the Chemical 1930s graduates formed to the producer of the Chemical 1930s graduates formed to the producer of the Chemical 1930s graduates formed to the producer of the Chemical 1930s graduates formed to the producer of the Chemical 1930s graduates formed to the producer of the Chemical 1930s graduates formed to the producer of the Chemical 1930s graduates formed to the producer of the Chemical 1930s graduates formed to the producer of the Chemical 1930s graduates formed to the producer of the Chemical 1930s graduates formed to the producer of the producer of the Chemical 1930s graduates formed to the producer of the producer of

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OCTOBER

31 Paisley College of Technology 21 Cambridge College of Arts NOVEMBER 6 Portsmouth Polytechnic

6 Bolton Institute
uf Technology
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12 Leeds Polytechnic
12 Trent Polytechnic
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19 Huffeld Polytechnic

19 Hatfield Polytechnic 19 Sunderland Polytechnic 20 Teesside Polytechnic

and Technology
21 North London Polytechnic
25 North East London
Polytechnic 26 City of London Polytechnic 28 Bournemouth College of Technology DECEMBER 5 Wolvernampton Polytechnic 4 North Staffordshire

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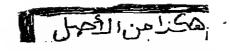
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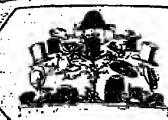
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Variety in making things out of metal An industry as big and as was very short of training ex-diverse as engineering could pertise. Mr Hodgkinson said not fail to contain within it that the number of news-e great variety of jobs. In paper advertiseroeots for

things when I went to see that an engineer was some him. Looking at my tie, a body who could do for bat rather fetching number io brown and white stripes, he do for five bob. was able to argue that even There were three main that was an angineeriog pro- areas of engineering skill.

yet another mechine.

Mr Hodgkinson chose to illustrate the variety of joba in the iodustry by describing the activities of one fictional, but nevertheless representative first This transfer the designer that the designer that the designer that the first that the designer that the designer that the first that the designer that the first that the designer that the first that the designer that the first that the designer that the function of a 20-year-old lether of a new, multi-purpose machine costing £500,000 to buy and £5,000 a day to ruo.

Such a firm might or might within which the machine not be British-owned but could be used.

would probably be British- Thirdly, and bridging the managed. Our firm, employ- gap between the other two, is tog about 60,000 people, the technician. Ho or sho is would have a complete the second of the same of the second of the s

chassis upon which the components are carried.

Other people, oot necessarily lechnologists, would belp to keep the work flowing through work study or what is called organization and methods. Such people elso have to know quite a you to offer? and from the lot about how human beings work as well as how the machines are made. It is all very well, Mr Hodgkinsoo pointed out, knowing bow to increase the rale at which components may be turned out, but you also bave to the regimeering iodustry is out, but you also bave to the engineering iodustry is work et such a pace.

In an industry of heavy

work et such a pace.

In an industry of heavy
capital iovestmeot, of coostant innovation, there was also a ceed for training, and consequently the industry

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not fail to contain within it that the number of newse great variety of jobs. In paper advertisence of for
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Mr Paul Hodgkinson, of the
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example of the industry's engineering was ebout makeffect on even the simplest ing things out of metal, end
things when I went to see that an engineer was some-

a crown what any fool could

duct.

The tie was of wool, which, man, the man who kept the he pointed out, bed come piant running. He might be from a shaep sheared by a responsible for the mainteomachine, only to be cleaned, and of services, such as combed and and of services, such as the share water electricity or commachine, only to be cleaned, ance of services, such as combed and woveo by other mechines, and hed probably been inspected and packed by yet another mechine.

tive, firm. This was to be an the designer, the professional engineering company making innovator. He or she had to radio and television receivers, bave a combination of imagi-as well as the microphones, nation, as expressed in the conaole controls and trans- conception of the design, as mitters used in a radio or well as of caution, as extelevision studio, pressed to the safety mergins

would bave en edministrathe person that translates tive headquarters in Londoo, designs into the manufecturmanufacturing plant some ing process, eod io so doing where like Worcester, where may even design hits of the the sets were finally article. The technician moniassembled, end another at tors the production process, somewhere like Canterbury, irons out the bugs and spots These plants would be ser- possible improvements, alviced by a network of up to though his methods are 12 feeder plants up and applied to mothods of workdown the country, making ing as well as to the products components and or the Mr Hodgkinson, as befits

components and or the Mr Hodgkinson, as befits chassis upon which the com- an official of the industry's

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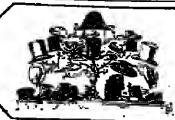
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Women as management material

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In that year, Mrs Ann time he's 30, some people thought that only about one Quaker, as an American Wilson (then Miss Ann Barton), presented herself, along considering that women to make provision for the make up one in threa of the national labour force. How female American employees, neck out can be lucky.

In that year, Mrs Ann time he's 30, some people would say that he had ton), presented herself, along failed. Either way, wheo it candidate for the post of men are now no better her assistant to Mr Bound. Both than the young women. The track record of women ever, the girl who sticks her Had Chicago therefore neck out can be lucky.

it is not a favourite choice tional companies, does seem self, then personnel man- "But that had all of career, or hecause there to employ more women ager, and the then manager, changed. Now, if a bright is a lot of resistance from managers than might he commercial research, Mr young man hasn't had three prospective employers.

expected elsewhere in in- John Bound.

ich part with that had all of career, or hecause there to employ more women ager, and the then manager, changed. Now, if a bright is a lot of resistance from managers than might he commercial research, Mr young man hasn't had three prospective employers.

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neck out cen be lucky.

Ordered Southall and its the hest candidate, but the since those days has conWhen the British branch Sheffield subsidiary plact to
final say rested with the then firmed Quaker in the view
of Quaker Oats, the Chicago fall into line in a fit of cormanaging director.

ever, the girl who sticks her Had Chicago therefore vinced that she was by far who have joined Quaker neck out cen be lucky. ordered Southall and its the hest candidate, but the since those days has con-

Management is one of the which with a workforce of change back to 1961 and to join a company, stay all areas where women have about 1,200 is quite small by what he calls "a piece of his life and retire with a made little headway in the standards of other Bri rather ungentlemanly con lump in his throat and a recent years, either because tish offshoots of multina-duct" on the part of him small pension in his pocket.

When the British branch of Quaker Oats, the Chicagobased foodstuffs, toys and chemicals group, interviewed 45 applicants from the universities for trainesship in markefing, the eventual winner was a girl, Miss Sharon Cash.

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Mr John Hole, Quaker's manager, personnel services, manager, personnel services, manager, personnel services, manager, personnel services, and the progress were presented with a policy.

Nevertheless, Quaker, the beginnings of the firm was for a young chap the final say rested with the then fall into thine in a fit of too for porate tidy mindedness?

"No", says Mr Hole.

"For hetter or for worse, the short-list of the

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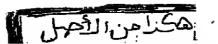
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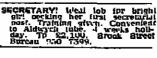
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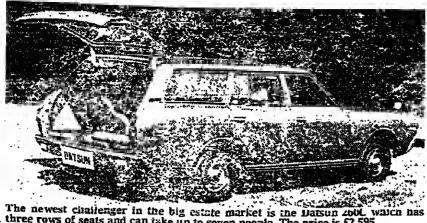
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in a landable desire to make road rehicles safer, quieter and more politu-tion free, the governments of the world have often acted hastily and on in-substantial evidence and have paid little regard to the need for securing uniform standards across national

slation—Order or Chaos? and coming to the general conclusion that the latter description is the more accurate. Fiat's Mirafiori

great debote in the field of safety is how much attention

it-belt wearing became compulsory, safe. sing vehicle occupant deaths from The 131 will come on the British to 1,800 a year, pedestrians would market in the spring; prices have not



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miform standards across national fromters.

America is usually quoted, and with some justification, as the country that has reacted most extremely to admittedly genuine concern about safety and pollutioo. The phenomenon of photochemical smog, though chiefly a feature of one area, Los Angeles, led to emission controls so stringent that the motor industry said it could not passilly meet them in time. Then came the oil crisis, and it became apparent that cleaner exhausts meant higher fuel consumption; so the emission laws were postponed.

An important conference has been taking place in London this week under the title of International Vehicle Legislation—Order or Chaos? and coming

latter description is the more accurate. One paper appropriately called "The legislative maze", draws attention to the dozens of standard-making bodies cocerned with motor vehicles, some governmental, others within the industry, others still independent of both.

It might be thought that the European Community, whosa laws are binding on all member countries, will eventually produce the common standards that motor manufacturers are always asking for. In practice the issue is not a company to replace its models lightly (look how long the 500 and 1100 stayed in production) but it has decided that after eight years and four million units the hoxy little 124 has had its day. The successor is the 131, which departs from Fiat tradition in also baving a name, Mirafiori, after the company's principal assembly plant in Turin. But for those who prefer numbers, the Fiat range now has a logical progression from the haby 126, the 127, 128, 131 and 132 medium saloon. The 130 3.2 litre prestige car remains out of sequence; as for the

Whatever gloom the energy crisis may have cast on other parts of the motor industry, Britabn's two leading luxury car-makers, Rolls-Royce and Jaguar, have not only come through more or less unceathed but have built and sold less unscathed but have built and sold more cars than ever this year. By shuttling generators back and forth between its plants at Crewe and Shrewshury, Rolls-Royce cushioned itself so effectively against the threeday week that its likely 1974 output of 2,900 cars is only slightly short of the target set hefore the oil crisis. And in the 12 months to the cnd of September, Jaguar produced a record 33,000 cars, an increase of a tenth over the same period last year. the same period last year.

Wheo fuel consumption became such a preoccupation around the turn of the year, a bleak future was predicted for the 12mpg car. But in the case of is not so simple.

Take three important laws which the EEC would like to introduce on vehicle safety: a tougher driving test, a more searching annual inspection of vehicles and the compulsory use of laminated windscreens. In each case, the Britith Government has doubted the cost-effectiveness of the measures and declared its opposition. So the argument goes on.

Meanwhile more research is needed to a safety measures that have been introduced. Such was the theme of the paper given at the conference by no our leading safety experts, Drients, In 1972, according to the official estimate, road accidents in Eritain set £500m; but less than £400,000 was lent our research into causes and ites.

The 130 3.2 litre prestige car the prestige car the year, a bleak future was predicted for the 12mpg car. But in the case of the year, a bleak future was predicted for the 12mpg car. But in the case of the year, a bleak future was predicted for the 12mpg car. But in the case of the year, a bleak future was predicted for the 12mpg car. But in the case of the year, a bleak future was predicted for the 12mpg car. But in the case of the year, a bleak future was predicted for the 12mpg car. But in the case of the year, a bleak future was predicted for the 12mpg car. But in the case of the year, a bleak future was predicted for the 12mpg car. But in the case of the year, a bleak future was predicted for the 12mpg car. But in the case of the year, a bleak future was predicted for the 12mpg car. But in the year, a bleak future was predicted for the 12mpg car. But in the year, a bleak future was predicted for the 12mpg car. But in the year, a bleak future was predicted for the 12mpg car. But in the year, a bleak future was predicted for the 12mpg car. But in the year, a bleak future was predicted for the 12mpg car. But in the year, a bleak future was predicted for the 12mpg car. But in the year, a bleak future was predicted for the year, a bleak future for the page and year, a bleak future was predicted for the year, a bleak future was p

debute in the field of to huild) to use pushrods instead of and £30,000 (making it the most devoted to measures the 124 was one of the first small the British market) bas not deterred keep the car out of saloons to offer disc brakes all round, several would-be customers from trying instance, better brakes, the 121 hoofer disc brakes all round, several would-be customers from trying and the production of the grounds of the first small the British market bas not deterred several would-be customers from trying and the production of the grounds of the production of the grounds of the production of the grounds of the first small the British market bas not deterred to the production of the grounds of the production of the production of the grounds of the production of the grounds of the production of the pro

signed to keep the car out of while: for instance, hetter brakes, thing, handling and tyres, as opposed iprotecting the necupants should a spin occur. It is generally the latter a, usually called secondary safety, it provokes controversy.

On the evidence of a hrief drive in Turin recently. I would describe the 131 as a sensibly planned car with no if many motorists, although to use 124 was roomy enough, considering cominues to be resisted by a frills and no obvious defects. The now veoerable E-Type, which is is unlikely to be either the name of the is unlikely to be either the name of the car or an accurate description of it. The now veoerable E-Type, which is coming to the end of its life after a saleons from E1, is smoother, and there is an excellent is overall size, and the new car is operationally than the 124. The 1600 its near top speed of 29 mph without ar. its near top speed of 29 mph without straining either the car or the occupants eardrums.

The 131 may not be an immediate eye-catcher but it has less of the 124's utility look, particularly inside. There is first-class visibility, with a large of and laminated windscreens, and laminated windscreens, and laminated windscreens, and laminated windscreens, and the point that than that of the 124, handling firm and it helt wearing became compulsory.

Its near top speed of 29 mph without straining by the snatched pictures of it, seems likely to be a two-plus-two based on the XJ saloons. But eye-catcher but it has less of the 124's utility look, particularly inside. There is first-class visibility, with a large are of glass including a deep windscreen. The ride seemed less bard than that of the 124, handling firm and it helt wearing became compulsory.

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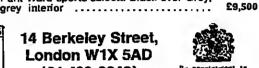
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owcase. 11.00, Rone; Pilgrim's Progress.
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11.05 11.35 News.
11.50 Tennis: Wightman Cup, ititle 12.20-12.25 am, Robert Powell reads Murano Glass-blower, by Paul Dehn.

11.05 News.
10.00 News.
10.30 A Place in History, Iron-bridge.
11.15 People and Politics.
12.15 am, Pray for Peace. Vestward

1.2.00, Thames. 1.20 pm. South
ern News. 1.30, Thames. 2.30,
Womeo Only. 3.00, Jason King.
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Womeo Only. 3.00, Jason King.
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lumior. 5.25, Crossroads. 5.50,
News. 6.00, Day by Day. 6.30,
The Partridge Family. 7.00,
No—Honestly. 7.30, Thames.
10.30, Film. A Kiss before
Dying, with Robert Wagner and
Jeffrey Huoter. 12.15 am,
Southern News. 12.25, Weather.
Guideline.

Westward
12.00, Thames. 5.20 om. ATV.
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I Talmes

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1. 10.0-11.25 am, Play School. 10.35-11.00 am, Yoga for 2.15-4.10 pm, Racing from Newbury. 5.25-5.50. Open University: School: 6.15. Urbso Life. 12.00, Rainbow. 12.15 pm. Captain. Cook's Travels. 3.00, Marcus Welby MD. 3.55, Pm. Captain. Cook's Travels. 3.00, Marcus Welby MD. 3.55, Open University: Understanding Society. 1.20, Lunchtime Today. 1.20, Crown Court. 2.00, Genstanding Society. 1.30, The Saint. 3.55, News. 6.00, ATV Today. 1.30, Angling. 1.30 The Pallisers, part 24. 1.30 The Six Million Dollar 1.30 Thames. 1.20 pm, Chnck-1.30 The Six Million Dollar 1.30 Thames. 1.20 pm, Chnck-1.30 The Six Million Dollar 1.30 Thames. 1.20 pm, Chnck-1.30 The Six Million Dollar 1.30 Thames. 1.20 pm, Chnck-1.30 The Six Million Dollar 1.30 Thames. 1.20 pm, Chnck-1.30 The Six Million Dollar 1.30 Thames. 1.20 pm, Chnck-1.30 The Six Million Dollar 1.30 Thames. 1.20 pm, Chnck-1.30 The Six Million Dollar 1.30 Thames. 1.20 pm, Chnck-1.30 The Six Million Dollar 1.30 Thames. 1.20 pm, Chnck-1.30 The Six Million Dollar 1.30 Thames. 1.30 T

The Vital Spark: A Good
Man Gone.
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Man Alive: A Spot of Bovver.
Film Night.
News.
Tennis: Wightman Cup, 10.30

Bridget Loves Bernie.
The Six Million Dollar
Islan.
The Six Million Dollar
Islan.
This Week.
Draft
dodgers return to US.
Father Brown.
This Week.
Draft
Jokers Wild. 3.25, About
Britain.
Tarzan. 5.15, ATV.
Granada Reports. 6.35, Lucy.
Tools Heleads.*
This Week.
The Six Million Dollar
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7.05, Hec Ramsey 8.30, Thames 10.30, A Place in His-tory, 11.00, Thames. 11.20-12.45 am, Film, Peter Graves in Scream of the Wolf.

Probollev.: 9.45, And Not To Visita: readings from Tithonus and Ulysses by Tennyson. 10.00, Tallis. Motel and Mass. Salve intemerate Virgo.! 10.40, An insalistic Curio-sity: portrail of Sir Francis Gatton. F.R.S. 11.15, Fauro: Plano Quariet No 2.1 11.55-12.00, News. 4 S.30 am Newr. 3.22. Farming. 3.40. Prayer. S.45. Traval News. S.55. Weather. 7.50. News. 7.25, S.55. Weather. 7.50. News. 7.25, S.55. Weather. 7.50. News. 7.25, S.55. Weather. 8.00. News. 7.55. Weather. 8.00. News. 7.55. Weather. 8.00. News. 8.05. Richard Raker. 10.00. News. 10.05. From Our Com. Forrespondent. 10.32, Sortico. 10.45. Story. 11.00. News. 11.05. H You Think You've Got Problems. . . I 11.50. Holl of Prayer. 1.10. News. 13.02. pm. You and Yours. 13.27. Weather. 1.00. The World of One. 1.30. The Archers. 1.45. Weather. 1.00. The World of One. 1.30. The Archers. 1.45. Weather. 2.45. Lists Bushanan. 8.00. News. 3.05. Play. Weather. 2.45. Lists Good of One. 1.30. The Archers. 1.45. Weather. 2.45. Lists Good of One. 1.30. The Archers. 1.45. Weather. 8.00. News. 3.05. Story Time: A Rain of Seconds. 6.00. PM Reports. 5.55. Weather.

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(continued on page 36)

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DEATHS

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GONAN.—On October 18th, Mary
Agnes, widow of Alexander Conan.
J.P. of Onlicey, Co. Oublin. Reouldstel in Pace.
OELAFORCE, CEORGE REGINALD.
On October 20th, agod 75
years, whitst playing tennis, much
loved father of Sarni
Alanasson and BrandGuirer of
Amos, Rebecta and PrandGuirer
Mirmorial survice and Mittari
Mirmorial survice and Mittari
Mirmorial survice and Mittari
Mit

DEATHS

WELLICOME.—On October 12100. In hosoital. Margoret Blahopp Wettlicomo. of 70 Ancton Way, Middleton-on-Sea. Stasees, aged 74. October 2010 of the laio Arthor Roland, and much-loved alster, prother and grandmother. Commalion at Chichester. October 20th, at 12.50 o.m. No tottoe 10th, at 12.50 o.m. No tottoe 10th, at 12.50 o.m. No tottoe 10th, at 12.50 o.m. No tottoe 15th, at 12.50 o.m. No to.m. At 12.50 o.m. No tottoe 15th, at 12.50 o.m. No tottoe 15th, a

FUNERALS

FUNERALS

BRAOLEY.—Tho funeral service for the late Kathloon. Isobe Bracloy, of 2a Shertork Close. Cambridge, will be at Cambridge Crematorium on Friday. 25th October, 1974, at 11 a.m. Family fibwers only, but friends who wish to do so may send a doration to The Secretary of the Indiversity Womens' Glub. 2 Authory Souare, London, W.1. REEVES.—The service for Melen Margaret Madger will be held of 11.50 a.m. on Saturiay. October 26th in Blagdon Parish Church.

MEMORIAL SERVICES

wolfome. Service of Hankspiring.
OOIER.—A service of Hankspiring.
Ioc the life of Jean Cloihilds
Odler will be held at noon on
Friday. 15th October, at St.
Mary-le-Bow, Choanside, London.

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theer for I believe God, "—Acis

BIRTHS BIRTHS

BRETT.—On October 20th at John Ratkillie Heanital. Oxford, to Vargaret and hugh—a son. Oxford Sit, Leonard's Hosolial. Sudbury, to Sie and John Oarbyskine—a cauchier (Hannah Elizabeth). GOYER,—On October 20nd, at St. Lereas's Hosolial. Wimbledon, to Sander nere Nitrolist; and lan illover—a son. MPEY.—On October 10th in Malawi, to Joan thee Lamberti and Christopher Image/—a son. Price Lamberti.—P.O. Box 476. Illantire. And Christopher Imagey—a son Their Lambert I.—P.O. Box 476.

KILMINTO. October 18th, at St. Action 18th Hospital Bath, to Victor 18th Hospital Bath, How It Alliands a mee Harrey and John —a daughter Learn Alfan John Holling Harrey and John Holling Hospital Hospita

Tabilia.

HOMSON.—On 22nd Ortober.

1971, at trestrin Generol Hospital.

1071, Edinburgh, to Carolipe and Carolipe and Carolipe and Carolipe and Carolipe and Caroline.

EMILETIA George's Hospital, S.W. 1, to Sara nee Shaw; and Nicholas—a daughter. BIRTHDAYS

BIRTHDAYS

OINKELL BERKEST MICHAEL

OINKELL BERKEST MICHAEL

OINKELL BERKEST MICHAEL

ILVIS.—VILLE INTO THE INTERPRETATION OF THE INTO THE

GREAVES.—On October 21si, in hosoilat, William Kolth, aged of reacts. of Winstone. Girencester, the dearly loved husband of Betty and Lither of Rithard and Honry. Funeral Winstone Church. Tuesday, October 29th, at 12.30 p.m. Lamily flowars only, but dogations. If desired, to Winstone Church Torrick Church Torrick Church Torrick Church Torrick Church Torrick Church Torrick Church Edward. G. o Nafloral Westmeter. Gloute Line Church Torrick Church Torrick Church Torrick Church Torrick Church Torrick Church Physics. Cloud Line Church Torrick Church Church Torrick Church Church Torrick Church Torrick Church Church Torrick Church Torrick Church Church Church Church Torrick Church Chu

IN MEMORIAM

COWAN, SHELAGH PRISCILLA—
In lovin, memory of my mother
who passed away live wars
for lovin, memory of my mother
who passed away live wars
CRIGNTON. CHARLES JOHN
WOODGOW, of Farnham, Surrey,
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Khushru.
OAW.—In perfect and ever-lovinh
memor in our dearest Nina,—
Mummy, EDWARO ERNEST.
C.S.L. M.I.E.E. Bornigh Electrical Engineer, Malv2cone, 1921
to 1346, Remembarde with 1931
STEIL —Remembaring Peter, who
died Oct. 24th, 1971. dearly
loved son of Sarah i Kilivi ane
the 1901 available sich and brothar
of Richard.
ORIGINATION of May who died in
Chichesier on 24th October.

TOWNEY AND MYMORE STEINER

CENTER AND MEMORY OF MY
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2/ 28 ACROSS

1 The first Stone Man (6). of cricketer unwilling to stop for tea?

Musch thi (7).

11 Money from the fund Lee mishandled (7).

12 Intoxicating quality of Glad. state's rerbosity (Disraeli) (10).

13 Lady Jane describes 1 Dn's mount (4).

15 Go back into the green terraces (2-5).

17 Hardy companion's honours (7).

Musc Hall (5).

18 Bird many spoiled (4).

15 Describing battery at the second assault? (9).

86's product for instance used as a bribe (9).

20 Milk one pound? You'll get the bird! (7).

21 A judge of well-cooked rarebit (7).

22 A judge of well-cooked rarebit (7).

23 In working order—oot yet (23 Ac 15).

17). 19 For a price 1'm maltreated 23 Ac 151. 25 Take steps, by your leave

23 Grand-helme one gets Solution of Puzzie No 13-823 knocked down (41, 24 Blondthirsty

1 A fair journey was the much for his mare 13, 61.
2 It's the turn of uncle to

3 But not so simple for the detective's assistant (10). 5 Ropy sort of railway? (9). 6 Crazy ideas to millinery (4). wifing to stop for fea?

7 Insist on the smaller printing unit fur the church (7).

8 Man's man missing from the Music Hall (5).

10 Money from the fund Lee

11 Money from the fund Lee

12 Sird many spoiled (4).

13 Comedy's face-mask (7, 3).

14 Comedy's face-mask (7, 3).

iw a quack (7).

21 Put the card game right ixek and go over it again (4).

25 Take steps, by your leave (4).

26 But she waso't ao mactire oneen (4).

hanger-on SNAPSHOT P N T 27 Typifying my admission of secesceoce 17).
28 It gets wind of a cable oversess (7).
29 Study in gold a source of wealth (8).
30 For whom the first part of 28 is fitting (6).

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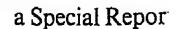
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Sweden







The quality of life in Sweden enjoys a high priority and is well publicized. Building blocks of flats in Göteborg. Right: the Liseberg amusement park in the city.

A nation enjoying the best of both worlds

the past year is not that it has sought the hest of both worlds in these different respects but the extent to which it has managed to achieve them.

The most important achievement has been its relations with the EEC. It is too soon to say that the its generally agreed that the free trade agreement the popular approval.

The most important Swedeo will be happy to leave the relationship entirely as it is indefinitely.

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The most important sweden specially agreed that the relationship entirely agreement that sweden special part of the necessary degree of the popular approval.

The most important sweden specially agreed that the relationship of the profits bigb are crippling to the profits bigb are cr

never depended on a crude and ioexperienced countries coodemn both the Soviet assessment of tariff effects, can more readily believe Union and the United There is the more subtle fear that they will not be used States—though it tends to that those in Europe's outer by Sweden in whatever deal- criticize the United States circle will be excluded from ings they may have. European consortia and other

Swedisb companies bave invested directly within the United Nations and makes them such acceptive that this may now be little more than a theoretical objection. But this too will objection. But this too will objection to the less of all kinds.

Sweden seems to be for which the bard of the seems to be for a small nation is not wellowed as the members of international peace-keeping missions of all kinds.

Sweden seems to be for open that the seems to be for open that the seems to be for open the seems to be for open that the seems to be for open the seems to be for open that the seems to be for open that the seems to be for open the seems to be for open that the seems that the seems to be for open that th

by Geoffrey Smith

In recent years, Sweden's search apolicical policy base been characterized by a community without as good a bargain as could be exhertly formation of beerfalled in community without the strife that attended theory of the favorable to an agreed that it bas done so the exhertly without the strife that attended beerfalled or attended the string of the standard in property. The community without as good a bargain as could be beared between world to edd the strife that attended the string of the standard in the favorable training to the string of the standard in the favorable training to the favorable training to the standard in the favorable training to the favorable training tr

joint arrangements. The psychological and practical consequences of membership go far heyood the ohvious trading effects. So many them their distinctive role Swedisb companies bave within the United Nations Sweden seems to be for

more sharply, one suspects largely because being psy-chologically part of the western world itself it is the more affronted when the

Sweden values this role. In a speech in August the West European economy that matters for Sweden: chart is where 70 per ceot of its sales go. One of the most striking achievements of Efta was the very rapid expansion of trade between the Scandinavian countries. As the one with the most advacced economy and the strongest companies, this was of great value to Sweden. Then as the Scandinavian market became satted there was the insistent demand from Swedish industrialists for access on an equal fooring to the EEC. It is this wider West European market taken as a whole which determines shelve in the international Sexperts to the United States to have halve trained there was the United Scandinavian concern. Exports to the United Sexperts to the United Se

it has passed the tests it has faced so far.

The most important question mark concerned public ward for books are still bealthy at home timportant question mark concerned public ward for books are still bealthy as the more tanned that the comment in the public. This may matter or group of powers.

Sucb considerations do not, boweden has really whether Sweden has really beautiful and the policies have been introduced at bome and unemployment is down, and unemployment is down, and unemployment is down, and the policies have deen introduced in profitance to its such as the public whether Sweden is maintained and paper. Yet this does not stop developing countries whether whether in the developing countries to the field importance to its such as the public whith the developing countries with the developing countries with the developing countries. Yet this does not stop developing countries with the developing countries. Yet this developing countries with the policies have deen in

Unions seek more power on the board

friend, particularly when labour relations, has become putting all the emphasis on the hattlefield for an industrial democracy campaign trial democracy campaign

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ersonalities count to the public apeaker before a he had gone out of his way half. But in our unavaniously illics of Swedeo as in any variety of audiences. His important country. The peccahle command of the priociples which others ain firrces may be the Soc English (a common Swedish had applied more causion to had intended to put over a much longer period e trade union movement French (not so common) Mr Palme's maio rival for the did so clearly, concisely, which its power is hased, wins the admiration of his increase of the sparkle.

ore than on policies.

lining room of his hotel in others.

It: parties appear to the countrymen.

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It: parties heen Mr Thurb

It: parties appear to the spankle.

It: parties appear to the country that it was the farmers' party though it has broadened its support in has not been able to make socialist parties had won a the personal imprint of werness has always heen evident to the naked eve. Even it would have heen Mr Fall-bave been necessary to party that was in decline appear to the country that was in decline party that was in d

supported may expects its leaders to be Minister.

people eveo solid, aedate, experienced Io personality and style and apparently sufferine policies.

meo, he became Prime as well as in their political from too close an associ-

7 Geoffrey Smith

essentials of any question is ting edge to his party's years agn when the amount outstanding. He is a superb policy. Effore the election of time available was cut in the public apeaker before a he had gone out of his way half. But in our unavailably

rime Minister.

A small, chirpy hoyish ic Party. He came to national gure, be is completely incorrant in conversation. In conversation, casinnally, this trait is president of the Swedish National Union of Students, incorrant in interval given wide display a national student circles and ew years ago showed him is still remembered warmly woised to assault a large and succuleot banaga for contemporaries. Ha found he benefit of the camera, his way in the Social Democrate in inference, the informality is unsurance in the true ocrats not through family nan; the informality is unsurance is not an exercise on hravadin.

As be came out of the a bit disconcerting to independ the sucules of the social ining room in his hntel in others.

Cone of the reasons why the couriesy and enthusiasm the non-socialist parties have never quite been able have could in still periods in particular the couries and of host to visitor. It would he have to

ining room of his hotel in Some years ago, hefore Sarlstadt in southern Some years ago, hefore hard day's campaigning durard day's campaigning dur

cover nor looking round for a camera.

In conversation generally it would be hard to imagine any other Prime Minister in these world today who is more eager in pursue the thread of serious discussion ustions. Until recently he play of ideas and the contest of conversation. Sometimes this leads him forced him to adopt a different atough and deadly serious a tough and deadly serious a tough and deadly serious and to explain the one one steep and to explain the object of the last election to a tough and deadly serious an author and a journalist, appeared reluctant to press an author and a journalist, appeared reluctant to press an author and a journalist, appeared reluctant to press an author and a journalist, appeared reluctant to press an author and a journalist, appeared reluctant to press an author and a journalist, appeared reluctant to press an author and a journalist, appeared reluctant to press an author and a journalist, appeared reluctant to press an author and a journalist, home the advantage to the developed trinaire wing in the party. This was the new communism with a small c, emphasizing help for the undertime height death can be ascribed partly to the lack of confidence hetween Mr Falldin and Dr his ups and downs, but he forced him to adopt a different approach if his Gunnar Helen, the Liheral has presented an articulate and pleasing appearance to the electorate. The word demic and commentator on civilized comes to mind—the did sin with the considerable success. His swedish radio, and his hack then that is a common both a political asset and a man contribution to Swedish radio, and his hack then the advantage to the developed trinaire wing in the party. This was the new communities of the less doc the considerate and less doc the developed trinaire wing in the party. This was the new communities of the lack of confidence he-both the sizing help for the undertimate of the lack of confidence he-both the sizing help for the undertimate of the lack of confidence he-both the sizing help for the undertima

apparently suffering

tive government.

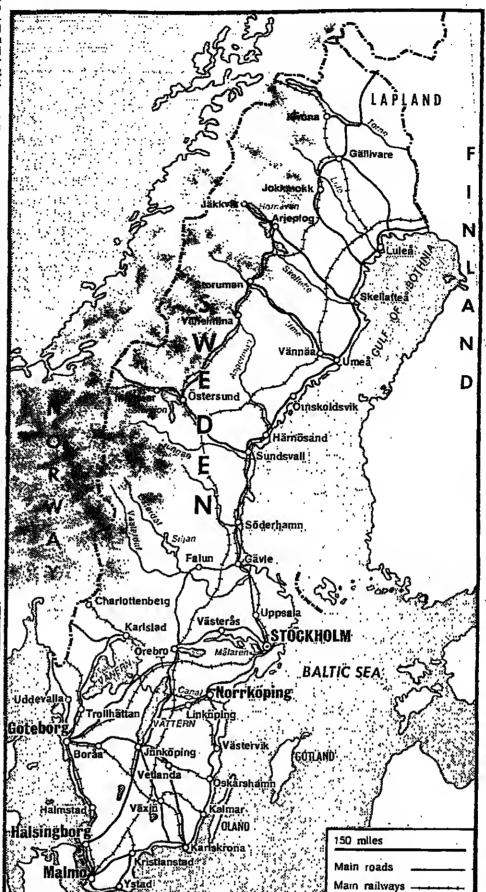
During the last election, sprightly enough and bas a however, Mr Falldin deli-powerful grasp of public

shoulder before engaging may age an example of him ip a spirited discussion sheer prejudice. Yet I have no the political situation often felt that because of Mr. Palme took the his background Mr. Palme is encounter coticely in his under a compulsion to keep thin them.

Stride, neither running for on proving his radicalism, cover nor looking round for to himself if to no one else.

That may explain a correin home the advantage to the headership of the more and a journalist, home the advantage to the headership of the more and a journalist, home the advantage to the headership of the more and a journalist, home the advantage to the headership of the more and a journalist, home the advantage to the headership of the more and a journalist, home the advantage to the headership of the more and a journalist, home the advantage to the headership of the more and a journalist, home the advantage to the headership of the more and a journalist, home the advantage to the headership of the party. A first the content of the more and a journalist, home the advantage to the headership of the party. A first the content of the more and a journalist, he may be a content of the more and a journalist.





Sweet reason reigns after tied poll

crais. Time and again their downfall is predicted and downfall is preditted and Sn the Liberals were always the prophets are doubly unfortunate. They confounded. They have held could not join tirely ally tu nffice either alone or in form a new large party; yet

Mony people expected that after the elections of Septem-her 1973 there would be a non-socialist coalition government. The three opposition parties, the Conservatives, the Liberals and the Centre if hetween them they com-manded a majority in the Riksdag they would form a

the Conservatives. But the Democrats might furm viters were offered a affair, done inday and for all viters were offered a affair, done inday and for credible alternative government at a time when there in effect in an informal was relatively high unemployment by Swedish standards and quite a wide-spread desire for new faces.

But the Social Democrats immediate pulicy phierties.

But the Social Democrats immediate pulicy injectives, fought a more determined and better-judged campaign, with the result a tie. Both the influenced events. A rule for non-socialist parties in the the Liberals has but been a one band, and the Social wasted vote. They have also one hand, and the Social wasted vote. They have also Democrats and their parlia- established a new identity, mentary allies the Com- distinct from that uf the munists on the other, had 175 Centre Party. So they, have

tactics upon Mr Olof Palme, pects as an individual party colleagues. Whereas pre Fur the Social Democrats vinusly he had been the there is the expectation of apprecia of confrontation, now remaining in office until the he hecame the epitome of next elections are due in sweet reasonableness. Conciliation became the watch wird. With no automatic than in 1973. When any majority in Parliament the single party has held uffice. Social Democrats were faced in the physical of cither has a prosition is bound to face with the choice of either hav. npposition is bound to face ing another election snon or a problem of credibility. continuing to govern with the Would it really be safe to encontinuing to govern with the consent of one or more of trust the government of the the opposition parties. There country to such inexperlis an established Swedish enced hands? Do they look. custom whereby in the event of a tie in a vote in Parliament, lots are drawn. But to provide convincing anwers government by lottery over when the apposition is not a, any period of time would single large party but a graun clearly he absurd. of smaller ones. They then clearly he absurd.

Democratic politics, favoured another election quickly. But to woo the opposition. With great skill they prevented highly contentious matters height out to the toes in Proheing put to the test in Par-liament, so that lots had to liament, so that lots had to he drawn only on minor in 1973, but it is still hard questions. Negotiations were conducted believe that a close and Democrats and the

Liberals. The Liberals had emerged continue to wheel and deal room last year's elections in no behalf of their own policy the weakest position of all objectives. the opposition parties. For some years they bad pursued a policy of close collaboration with the Centre Party in the hope of forming an alternative government. But they had fared badly from the

The wonder of Swedish alliance. Tentative proposals politics is the continued bad been wurked out for a success of the Social Demo- merging of the parties, him Centre Party.

coalition since 1932 and the so long as they remained so past 12 months have seen one more of their remarkable regivels. Party, which was the larger and apparently the more in fluential of the two. The electoral furtures of the Liberals withcred in consequence of this half alliance. They failed to win either Party, had made it clear that office in partnership nr a significant number of seats for themselves.

The fruit was ripe for picking by the Social Demn-There was some specula- crats. Indeed, it was possible tion whether Cabinet places to predict ut the time of the would in fact be offered to elections that the Social vagueness on this point was coalitiun with them, once if probably no more than a was clear that there was no deliberate attempt to prevent non-socialist majority. That the other two parties damag- has non happened. The ing their electoral chances Liberals are not joining the hy being too closely associ- Corernment. But the deal is ated with the Conservatives, more than a once and fur all

seats. The Social Democrats given their supporters some-remained in office as a thing of what they wanted minority administration. Straight away as well as This forced a change in improving their nwo pros-

like a potential government?

It is all the more difficult. The party was divided. The trade unions, an immensely powerful force in Social capable but also that they. could work rogether. That is the perpetual problem of the oppositing in Sweden. They Mr Palme and his younger opposition in Sweden. They have to come tugether them cahinet colleagues preferred selves as well as current the

conducted behind the scenes, convincing partnership can the non-socialist parties did be fashioned once again in not press bome their advantime for the next elections. tage, and deals were done on Everyone knows how long a specific issues. The turning sbort time can be in politics point came in mid-summer but bitter memories will be so so the state of the with agreement on an sorely remain. The Liberals economic package for the will also he aware of the atcoming year between the tractions for themselves of Special Democrats and the fighting as an individual party unencumbered with

> So by the exercise of their traditional political skill the Social Democrats may have secured their position for some years to come.

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Unions seek greater power on the board

to grant the power to hire ingful, and I think this is and fire, along with other what we are all aiming at."

becoming involved in man their disposal. agement in any form. Labour Within the team they be-experts believe that recent come experts in entire funcdemands for industrial demo- tions of the car-for instance cracy have resulted, ironic the electrical system, inter ally enough, hecause labour, ual fittings or safety equipment. Workers can suggest and help to devise plaus for

country's long industrial rotation is to he carried out peace has been a continued peace has been a continued understanding that manage this are few and far between, ment would accept the in scores of company work cooperation has meant hand the employers' federation some wage increases over granted them decision the years and fringe beoefits making powers in auch areas

key aspects of employment, That is hardly an easy goal to some type of int labour and progress thus far has been reported in only a handful of instances. Most of the All these moves suggest a attention has been focused fairly rapid turnround for upon Volvo's pioneering ex Sweden's normally placid periments in eliminating the trade uninns. As late as 1961 assembly line at a new car the LO had officially displant and replacing it with carded the notion of labour heroming involved in man-

Sweden have heen all too dividing the work among the successful. For, at the basis of the termining when and bow job

Although reforms such as enormous power of the councils to hasten the day. unions, and that the unions These councils, set up in would accept the employers' 1946. originally were prerogative to organize work. Ineffectual labour-management discussion groups. But in 1967 an agreement with the employers' feet with

continued from page I the Labour movement. The service across Europe. Seldom bave the unions the Labour movement. The situation for so ling may be hecause the long-ruling Social Democrats, many if whom cam. from union backgrnunds, have found backgrnunds, have found themselves in positions of pow. I from which they view the labour scene with the eye: if an emplayer.

Churt decisions have suggested that the paragraph can be abolished only through legislation. A government cummittee pto 15 to 15



Grnup headquarters Streel address Sickla Industrivag, Nacka (Stockholm, Sweden) Box 11005. S-10061 Stockholm 08/449040 Telephone 19304 Kemnors Telegrams Kemanord Chief executive

Ove Sundberg Approximately 6,000 registered shareholders Share capital Skr 182,5 million Skr 1.003,000 (1973)

Employees Operating units

Plastics Division, Casco Division, Consumer Goods Division, Industrial Chemicals Division, Specialty Chemicals Division, Power Division, Extraco, Svenak Färg, Nitro Nobel and Kemi-Intressen.

Holdings in

Ownership

Annual sales

Unifos, Lilachim, Permascand, Molyscand, Supra and Ivo Food.

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No subsidy for the loneliness that lies at the heart of the world's richest people

by Ruger Chuate

thing they do best: they got nomic miracle-an

the summer of 1973, as a and industry. result of dollar devaluation,

Stockholm's huge depart- conservative union establishment stores are swollen with ment and a docile labour having products from all force. corners of the globe, with

Finance Ministry, economists political suicide. have discussed whether to re-

to April, 1974, amounted to 39 per cent more than the previous year.

The Government, substrates a contributing coffers greaters that the pattern of the American substrates and pension theques and pension theques the same high standards, no matter where a person live same high standards, no matter where a person live some time stones when a child slow and the value added tax, which emphasized to the same high standards, no matter where a person live some time stones when a child slow and the value added tax, which emphasized to the same high standards, no matter where a person live special more and pension to the same high standards, no matter where a person live shows a child slow and the value added tax, which emphasized to the same high standards, no matter where a person live shows a child slow and the value added tax, which emphasized to the same high standards, no matter where a person live shows a child slow and the value added tax, which emphasized to the same high standards, no matter where a person live shows a child slow and the value added tax, which emphasized to the same high standards, no matter where a person live shows a child slow and the value added tax, which emphasized the value added tax, which emphasized to the value added tax, which emphasized to the value added tax, which emphasized tax that the value added tax that the value a

In the troubled year of 1974, like these than the Swedes, as economic crises loomed who long ago tended to take acruss the West, a small hand rising prosperity for granted. of people huddled in Scandi- They have also understood navia continued to do the the under-pinning of the ecoalj. embracing social accord be-The Swedes had been very tween the long-ruling Social rich for a long time; and in Democrats, the trade unions

Early in this century the they opened their thick unions agreed to give indusnewspapers one morning to try a blanket prerogative to learn that at 27,500 kronor develop the private sector in gnp a head they had sailed a strike-free setting, in return past the Americans to be for steadily rising wage come the world's richest increases and fringe benefits and the steady growth of The distance between the social services provided by Swedes and tha rest of us the unionallied Government. has widened since then. For This long industrial peace, this California-size country undisturbed by war, has perof 8,100,000 inhabitants finds mirred industry to rationalize itself engulfed in an awe- with an ease unknown in some and perhaps historic England and with the full cooperation of the country's

Fnelling \ Sweden's prosone bank laconically noting perity has been an absence in its economic review of politics. All of the five "The trend this year in political parties accept in Sweden has thus been rather principle the structure and different from that in many assumptions of the welfare industrialized coun- state as elaborated by the Social Democrats! To do In the corridors of the otherwise would amount to

Sweden has come much valuate the krona upward, farther than other western The country's export-minded countries in refashioning industries, laden with record- class differences through a smashing profits in 1973, face steeply progressive personal growing backlogs of orders, income tax structure and this. serious shortages of skilled too, has diminished political labour and long delivery differences. Most full-time periods. Talent scouts have employees in Sweden, crossed the Oresund to Den- whether blue or white collar. mark by hydrofoil to attract have take-home pay falling in the 18,000-35,000 kronor unemployed Danes to the a year bracket, irrespective promised land, as the natioo's of gross income. Class disgross income. Class disexport figures from January tinctions are also diminished to April, 1974, amounted to by the near absence of pri









Sollentuna Centrum, a huge modern housing area outside Stockholm. In this centre for 4,000 residents there is an enclosed shopping and service area providing day-care facilities for children, a school and medical services. Top right: a flat for a handicapped person. Comforts in plenty but the centrehas a bleak air, common to much modern housing.



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When Oakdale Engineering of Leytonstone fabricated the process mains for Whitbread's new Salmesbury brewery they faced some of the most exacting hygiene and quality criteria imaginable.

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(No prizes for guessing which steelmaker was conscientious enough to build a miniature steel works to test and form its new steels.)

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acres of forest; that we're Scandinavia's sole manufacturer of tri- and perchlorethylene; that we generate our own power in close on 40 power stations; and that, incidentally, we're Europe's major single milk producer—perhaps you'll find our claim to be one of Sweden's largest and most successful companies that much easier to swallow.

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both 'Saab and Volvo. As layoff ootices fell thick and fast elsewhere in the motor several Nato countries for industry, Volvo created 2,600 more jobs; and Saab, which has been working at its maximum for almost a quarter of a century trying to meet demand, iocreased its production capacity this year to 95,000 units and introduced its vehicles in the car division serial production capacity this was put into serial product that the provision of a strong dealer and service network io foreign countries was essential, and they criticized British manufacturers on this point.

"We are introducing Saab on this point.

"We are introducing Saab in Canada this month for the first time. In the lucrative market in the car, with front-wheel drive, have sold them in Canada

Both of these expanding companies have moved from strength to strength. Io 1960 Saab's worldwide sales were only 23,110. A decade later the figure bad jumped to 68,600, and this rose to 84,149 io 1972 and was expected to approach 95,000 this year. Volvo, one of the great postwar success stories in the waste only 23 to the strong dealer and service organization in the foreign market under consideration. Otherwise, you eod up with dissatisfied or angry customers, as some British finitely.

Howevar, the emphasis is placed on tha larger and service in rusbing in and selling our products and selling our products organization in the foreign market under consideration. Otherwise, you eod up with dissatisfied or angry customers, as some British firms have learnt."

Howevar, the emphasis is placed on tha larger and service organization in the foreign market under consideration. Otherwise, you eod up with dissatisfied or angry customers, as some British firms have learnt."

The Volvo group bas also

the lucrative market in the car, with front-wheel drive, have sold them in Canada United States, the company flywheel, and a Ford V4 long before this, but we says, it has had waiting lists engine, has enjoyed increas don't believe in rushing in inf up to six months.

Both of these expanding Canada Britain. and selling our products

by Rnger Chnate

The worldwide slump in car sales, possibly the most sections decline since the Second World War, has not affected Sweden's robust in dustry.

Declare the energy crisis, higher sales, were recorded in the first half of 1974 by both Saab and Volvo. As layoff ootices fell thick and fast elsewhere in the motor several Nato countries for the sagain, the highest figures again, the highest figures recorded. A Consumers' Association survey earlier in October gave the Saab an occupient and diversified group which, in addition to producing jet fighters and cars, turns out trucks, buses, missiles, computer systems, electronic equipment and industrial valves. The Viggen jet fighter has been under evaluation by superior. They suggested approach to the highest figures recorded. A Consumers' Association survey earlier in October gave the Saab an excellent rating, both in terms of good reliability and low repair costs. The same poll said that Volvo repair costs in Britain were expensive.

When asked why their cars sell so well. Saah executives gave the predictable answer that the product was superior. They suggested the provision of a survey earlier in october gave the Saab an excellent rating, both in terms of good reliability and low repair costs. The same poll said that Volvo repair costs in Britain were expensive.

When asked why their cars sell so well. Saah executives gave the predictable answer that the product was superior. They suggested the product was superior.

keep it in production indefinitely.

keep it in production indefinitely.

Keep it in production indefinitely.

However, the emphasis is placed on the larger and more modern Saab 99, a tage over the years as a placed on the larger and more modern Saab 99, a tage over the years as a froot-wheel drive car which was also inspired by self about 250,000 in 1974.

Saab directors count nn annual increases in sales of roughly 10 per ceot well into the 1980s as the firm develops new foreign markets while increasing its share within Sweden. This year, for the first time, Saab car sales in Sweden were expected to surpass survey in which it was those of Volvo, which for years was the leader.

Saab-Scania, controlled by the Wallenberg interests, was one of Scaodioavia's first conglomerates. The consumers of any other cars. Some 78 that some 70 per cent of volvo sales are in export markets.





ideas are used, making possible a high level of engineering. The assembly work has been divided up into about 25 teams, each consisting of about 15 people. Members of the team can influence and organize the distribution of jobs and can also vary the rate of work.

Highest use of energy per head among the European nations by Rnger Vielvoye Energy Chrisepondent The people of Sweden has only one indithat a line of the dubious distinction of water power. But the growth taken the important decision using more energy per head of demand for alectricity to base, its expansion of the ability of the voicing has outstripped the capacity energy, supplies on nuclear power that of the profile electricity comes close to the profile electricity comes from the and arriculate concerning and arriculation of the hydroelectric plants in the valuoist movement could capacity of 19,400 MW. The ship is one of the bighest in the world water power last winter's of a series of fossificul country's long-term energy the world. Nuclear power and oil imports are energy crisis had empha power stations a more of nuclear power by 1990 of the applications of oil to the country but also have a was- energy crisis had empha power stations a more of nuclear power by 1990 of the applications of oil to the country but also have a was- energy crisis had empha power stations a more of nuclear power by 1990 of the applications of oil to the country but also have a was- energy crisis had empha power stations a more of nuclear power by 1990 of the applications of oil to the country but also have a was- energy crisis had empha power stations a more of nuclear power by 1990 of the applications of oil to the country but also have a was- energy crisis had empha power stations a more of nuclear power by 1990 of the applications of oil to the country but also have a was- energy crisis had empha power stations a more of nuclear power by 1990 of the applications of oil to the country but also have a was- energy crisis had empha power stations a more of nuclear power by 1990 of the applications of oil to the country but also have a was- energy crisis had empha power stations a more of nuclear power by 1990 of the applications of oil to the country but also have a was- energy crisis had empha power and oil imports are byte of the country but also have a was- energy crisis had empha

same period solid fuel cen. Its small, uneconomical size. heating will be elim-

Small finds of oil on the island of Cotland in the Baltic have raised Swedish hopes that her offsbore waters could contain the crude oil that would enable her to reduce ber depend. crude oil that would enable her to reduce ber depend eoce on imports. However, the problem of dividing up the Baltic into national oil exploring zones bas still not been solred. As a result, the limited offshore drilling programme has been confined to areas close to the Swedish coast that cannot be disputed.

heen loaded into the reactor, it was decided for hoth technical and economic reactories are conventional oil-fuelled boiler was installed to power the turbines. The reactor plant is now used only for advanced safety experimeots.

ASEA, Sweden's largest electrical maoufacturing

more refined product than iog water reactor without crude oil. During the 1960s, licences or patent agreements from American companies. Two of these units are installed at Oskarsbamm and a third at Ringhals south of Göteborg. A the price levels for imports by the major international oil companies. The dangers of relying 100 beavily on foreign imports of refined product were underlined also started on another last winter; the Government Westinghouse unit at Ringhals snow keeter to encourage hals.

As natural gas is also coast are scheduled for the non-existent in Sweden, 1980s. there are hopes that reser. Sweden has been one of voirs might be found in the the pioneers of district heat-

While the development of the electricity industry will be based on nuclear power. there are still quite substantial unexploited sources of hydroelectric nower that nuclear power approach in the concern when plans are proposed for combined in the concern when plans are proposed hydroelectric oower that nuclear power generation could be developed at no and district heating greater cost than the nuclear power generation clear programme or oil im. A Government-appointed notes have this in the cost of the cost o ports. But this is an area io committee has spent several which Swedish environmen years looking at all aspects tal groups have been most of the problem. This sumeffective and public opinion mer it recommended that now accepts that rivers to the waste heat from nuclear the northern part of the operations should be used country not so far deve for beating schemes, proloped should be left un vided that a number of touched. Extensions to a stringent conditions were number of existing hydromet.

The most traumatic event inated almost entirely. More came in the early 1960s than 1,500,000 homes will be when it was decided to beated by electricity in 1990 develop an advanced heavy compared with fewer than water reactor at Marviken.

500,000 at present.

The design contained a

ASEA, Sweden's largest electrical maoufacturing Sweden enjoys another group, was also working on dubious distinction in the a design for a light water anergy world. It imports reactor and perfected a boilmore refined product than log water reactor without crude oil. During the 1960s.

last winter; the Government is now keeter to encourage hals.

Telinery building and seems likely to want a stake in any new project.

Oeposits of low-grade coal are also available in the southern part of the der construction and seems loved and there are oo are under construction at plans to revive mining. Barsheck, near Malmo and small an units of coal are are scheduled to begio comimported from the rest of mercial operations next year. Small an units of coal are are scheduled to begin comimported from the rest of mercial operations next year.
Europe, the United States and in 1977. Further deveand Australia, the bulk lopment at Brodalen near
being used in the steel inthe Norwegian border and
Sodermanland on the east

ballic. But the possibility ing—the use of a central discussed several years ago boiler plant to provide beatof importing Soviet gas ing for a whole community. through Finland now appears hot water from conventional power stations is already



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Vessels at a Göteborg yard. Sweden's investment plans are designed to keep the country ahead of all but Japan in shipbuilding

Unions' cooperation keeps shipyards at full stretch

ak last January. Why the Swedes are such

at the tory of industrial peace, labour stoppages are rare. are such is the system of industrial relations tions. stern rationalization

between 1,500m and 7,000m and 1977, compared the Association and 1977, compared the Association and the members planning to th

Along the bustling banks of the Göta River in Göteborg ment is extraordinarily high, and Sweden today has trun and Sweden to follow.

At the Arendal shipyard wand the yards soon to follow.

At the Arendal shipyard wand by Götaverkeo, they re building oil tankers ander cover on assembly a lifting capecity of 1,500 tons, with a lifting capecity of 1,500 tons which it views about bow they agathered their views about bow they agathered their views about bow they againt Eriksberg graup completing nine production miers, part of a lang series part of a lang series for an eapacity.

With emplayees on the bards of directors of the shipbuilding firms, and plants of industrial peace, in the start of non capacity.

With emplayees on the bards of directors of the shipbuilding firms, and so on. And a the workers nour investigating can the market appeared almost saturations then one. The technicians then noe. The technicians then noe. The technicians then the picture and th

vestigation on to the shop market appeared almost satu-floor, and theo published a rated Götaverken had turned report for everyooe to read." to the Middle East. The com-

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What of the declining influence of Gaullism? What of M. Mitterrand?

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Or telephone him on 01-837 1234, ext. 7497. But make sure you do it before Tuesday, November 5.

Borrowed books: now authors get a better deal

by Pieter Zwart

Stages the value of the author's coin or amount 25,000 kronor to the solidation on the right found it biased in ever known anything like it. In one day, April 23, 1969, thousands of books disappeared from the library copy, 6 for per loan of a average at the were carried out in armfuls—by authors. This was part of a campaign by writers to obtain not merely support from the Government but recognition that they should receive adequate from the reference copy of such a work. During the 1973-74 budget year compensation for library borrowings.

The writers and those who supported their cause took

The writers and those who supported their cause took stages. The balance earned Government decides the A series about the Social for amount drops off by such or supported their cause took stages. The balance earned Government decides the A series about the Social form the 1960s.

The writers and those who supported their cause took stages. The balance earned Government decides the A series about the Social from the Sound the support from the Control of the Vietcong the viet open sold the ricy fund. A 16 on the right found it biased in favour of the Vietcong while those on the left on the viet open sold to not the solidarity fund. A 16 on Women's Lib, the Cantre average copy, 6 for per loan of a dovance is now common in was no representative from support from the Government but recognition that the work. During the 1973-74 budget year compensation for library borrowings.

The writers and those who supported their cause took stages. The balance earned Government decides the A series about the Social

unlimited number of books may be borrowed from any Swedish library on a single library card. So the demonstration of emptying the library card in Stockholm some borrowers, using five library cards, carried away within an hour some 15,000 books.

Months later in August 1 Months later in August 2 Months later in August 2

The writers and those who The amount drops off by business interests. While the programmes since the 1960s, supported their cause took stages. The balance earned Government decides the A series about the Social advantage of the fact that an becomes part of a solidarity bridget (collected from Democrars which argued that unlimited number of books fund which is distributed in the form of grants to archive the social stributed in the form of grants to archive the social stributed in the form of grants to archive the social stributed in the form of grants to archive the social stributed in the form of grants to archive the social stributed in the form of grants to archive the social stributed in the form of grants to archive the social stributed in the form of grants to archive the social stributed in the form of grants to archive the social stributed in the soc

ships to about 80 authors, are legally liable. An indetranslators and illustrators; pendent radio council exathe negotiations between the lators and scientific writers. tions of the code of conduct writers and the authorities

A best-selling children's agreed between the Governthe gran During the following writer such as Astrid Lind, ment and the SBC.

Years Parliament raised in gren receives some 180,000 An example is a flurry of



Best-selling children's writer Astr Lindgrén contributes some 25.0 kronor to a fund which benefits aspiring and retired authors.

Strict neutrality allied to a vigorous defence

by Henry Stanhope Defence Correspondent

and continuous competition
—is remarkable for the consistency with which it has
been pursued, in spite of a
geographical position which
product, it has bovered offers an attractive enough target for any aggressive seeking control over

This success is due to a combination of circum-stances. On the one hand, cent which obtained about possesse strategic advantages for any launch aircraft and ships vary from only so into the Baltic, would come half to 15 months. across a Sweden bristling in all directions like a hedgebog and move away—to-wards the softer pastures afforded by some of ber Scandinavian friends. While Norway and Denmark have now strengthened their own hand by joining the North Atlantic alliance, Sweden has continued to rely upon

the protection afforded by her posture and ber prickles. Sweden's success in adhering as high or as sharp as they to a policy of strict neutrality once seemed. Defence spending climbed steadily since intermittent foreign conflict the last war until the second centage of the gross national product, it has bovered around or just over 3.5 per cent. This is well above the proportion spent by most other neutral countries in

eight years ago. potential aggressor, her The tendency to reduce neighbours Norway and apending bas progressed side Denmark possess more by side with the growing Moreover successive Swedish distaste of Swedish youth governments have combined for all things military. The their strict neutrality with number of conscientious vigorous defence. Any objectors doubled during the marauding nation, searching late 1960s and conscription for a base from which to now covers periods which from only seven and a

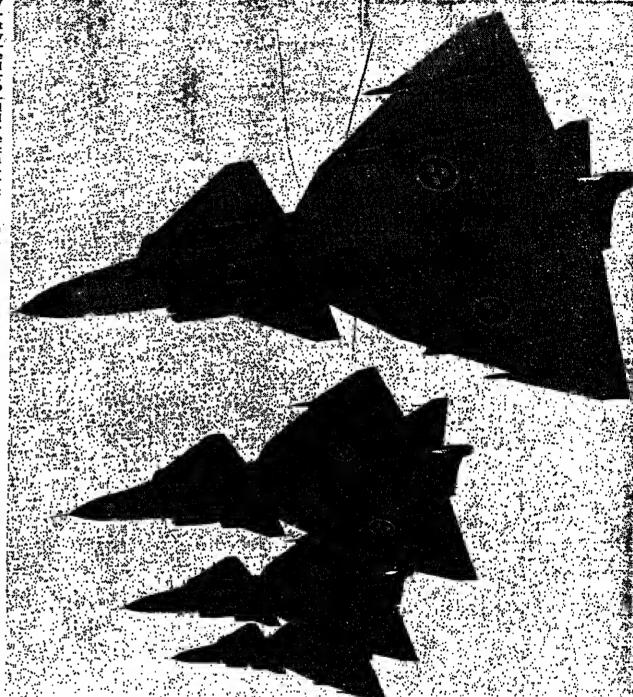
Any hope of creating a Scandinavian defence assoclation in the north woold depend heavily upon the Swedes agreeiog to a substantial rise in their defence spending. On the other hand, while doubts have been expressed about the countr bility to maintain credibility in these days of advanced technology, Sweden still promises to maka it difficult enough for any potential aggressor to think twice or even three times before risk-ing involvement in a costly, time-consuming campaign Only the need ne major objective might nduce an aggressor to try.

Sweden-leans heavily upon an indigenous defence in-dustry which is itself unusual. With 39 per cent of ber defeoce budget devoted to research investment, len bas built up an arms industry that can supply ber forces with their own artillery, tanks, warships and high-performance jet air-craft. The Viggen jet fighter is an astonishing achievecountries have been tearing up their own more graodiose schemes like so much con-fetti. And the turretless "S" tank has been seriously studied by British and Ger-mao army planners during discussions on the projected Anglo-Garman tank for the 1990s.

There are two areas in which Sweden is considered to be particularly vulnerable to attack. One is in the north where foreign troops trained in wioter warfare could sweep along the roads leading from Finland. Another is in the south where the open, generally ice-free coastline exposes bar to amphibious exposes bar to amphibious invasion. These fears are expressed most graphically by the line of fortifications which has stood for many years along the Fionisb frontier and the four so-called Norlands brigades, trained to operate across difficult terrain to the grimmest of conditions. Coastal artillery and ditions. Coestal artillery and strong emphasis on mine-laying also demonstrate the Swedish resolve to maintain

coastal integrity. The armed forces are all pased upon the cadre con cept. Figures published by the International Institute for Strategic Studies give the total armed strength as 18,000 regulars, 13,900 reservists and 54,200 conscripts at any one time in addition to 112,400 conscripts on annual refreshed training. within two or three days this within two or three days this total could be swelled to 750,000. Fully mobilized, the army could put into the field about 30 brigades in addition to 50 independent infactry, artillery and anti-aircraft battalions. The country is also divided into 23 local. also divided into 23 local defence districts would he protected in war-time by 100 other battalions and up to 500 independent

Similar planning priociples underlie the deployment of ships in the Swedish navy. Only one vessel in three is actually kept in permaneot commission. But the rest are maintained at a state of readi-ness which would enable them to put to sea within a few days of a mobilization order being given. Similarly the air force contains only



Sweden maintains a combat force greater, in number, than the RAF. Shown here are a bill at h multi-purpose Saab 37 Viggen supersonic aircraft.

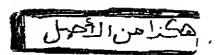
ists and 6,300 conscripts—in addicio to 4,600 oo annual refresher trainiog. Yet it maintains a fleet of 600 Coast. Naval Base East maintains a fleet of 600 Coast. Naval Base Sonth combat aircraft which is on paper substantially more than the figure for the RAF in Britain.

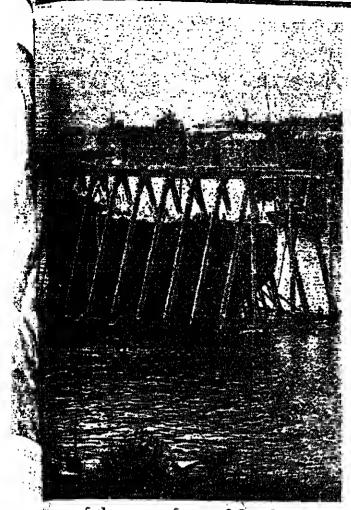
The main naval bases are Stockholm, Kariskrona and Göteborg. But the Swedish coastlice is well suited to the dispersal of warships io the dispersal of warships io coast. The main naval bases are the dispersal of warships in three introductions of three improvised bard aurfaces. Sweden has always been one of the countries most of the countries most one of the countries and in the Coast line are withing the main and the Gast line is sions in Sinai and the Gast line in the Coast line is subject to the main also operated on similar mis wing the main also operated on similar mis wing the main also operated on similar mis wing the main are sions in Sinai and the Gast line is sont in Sinai and the Gast line is sont in Sinai and the Gast line is one in Sinai and the Gast line is one in Sinai and the Gast l

Financing of INDUSTRIAL INVESTMENTS in Sweden

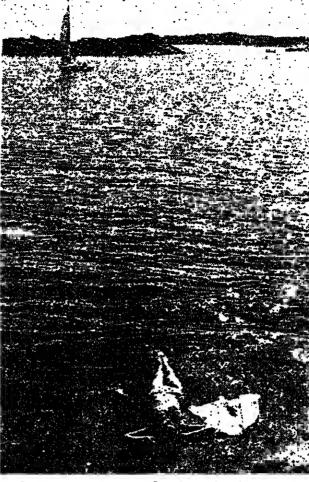
Sveriges Investeringsbank AB -the industrial bank of Sweden-

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ome of the many faces of Sweden. The attractions of outdoor life in a sparsely populated country are emphasized in the campaign for holidays to be spent at home.

ourist authority anxious to encourage the thrifty stay-at-homes

Swedish Tourist Traffic io accommodation ahtoad carrangements offered to swedes which could be available to foreign tourists.

In June, 1969, a government termities in the for being nationalistic and interpretation countries, by against encouraging interpretation of the mountst mational tourist traffic. But interpretation the mounts of the mountst authorities in the for being nationalistic and interpretation of the mountst mational tourist traffic. But interpretation the foreign tourists.

The campaign interpretation of the foreign tourists authorities in special commodation and the mountst mational tourist traffic. But interpretation the foreign tourists are also pointed to suggest mean and others.

The campaign interpretation of the mountst mational tourist traffic. But interpretation the foreign tourists are also product development of outdoor received in a stell cultions, the Swedish Tourist has also product outdour acrove holiday, together with canon short the foreign tourists.

In June, 1969, a government to effered to morn the foreign tourists. It is many, was foreign tourists. In June, 1969, a government development of outdoor received in a stell cultion of swedish fourth the facilities is limited. There was a shortage in cheaper and the product development of outdoor received in a stell cultions, the Swedish Tourist is restored. The principle of the North. There was a shortage in cheaper and the product development of outdoor received in a stell cultion of the North. There was a shortage in cheaper and the product of conditions to make the volution received in a stell cultion on the middle of June to only for information but also only for informatio

teel checks drift to the south

niet polar port of Lulea, edieval times one of m's key trading centres, car rudely roused from mse of ceoturies to dis-that suddenly the year

Thock came in May the Swedish Parliament consent for the con-oo of a 4.600m kronur plant io this Bothnian city near the Arctic Due for completion represents h's largest single in-d investment and perits greatest economic

imers in Lulea, a town 00, rub their eves in it as hourly jet flights Stockholm disgorge o and Japanese busiss. Uneastly, they ruh its with parka-clad en route to the oew technological

oodike fever has grip-iled, which calls itself eway to Lappland, one extern Europe's last wildernesses with its uncharted deposits of s minerals in addition abled iron ore of Kir-At the Stadshotell a whisky costs £2 and eculators are said to or the kill as housing es multiply.

years Swedish econo-nners have asked how exploit the natural of the huge, sparsely-ed northern region. the 1960s, as unemit soared in Norrhotvince, a development s created by Mr Rag-isinantii, the provinernor in Luleà.

assinanti, a former in policeman, is now credited for having d a blueprint for ad Norrbotteu which oeeds of the region se of Sweden. His rovince, with one Swedeu's land area 260,000 inbabitants. oessing the drift of talented young pento soutbern Sweden education and emwhich was g for a site for a new university, onsider Lulea.





Top : a glimpse of the once quiet town of Lulea. Below: Dr Edström, the steel-

in upon the univerall and fuelled by the firon ore, the steel of NIA after quiet discussions with a good friend in Stockholm, Mr Gunnar coming, the company would be a range of anodustries would be spend 200m become to build NIA made its first profit last

time a range of announce of announce of the state decided to spend 200m kronor to build spend 200m kronor to be farthing per quarter metro. For years Swedish steel had talked of the port city as the ideal site for the steel protecting and talked of the port city as the ideal site for the steel protecting and talked of the port city as the ideal site for the steel protecting and talked of the port city as the ideal site for

depleted and with possibili-ties for industrial expansion n Western Europe severely limited for environmental reasons, there would be room for a modern new steel plant built on the Japanese model

West Germany was calculated as the key market. NJA executives studied its future steel needs and then received certain commitments. They concluded that, as the big competing suppliers were located outside Europe, "Steelworks 80", as it is cailed, would have a good competitive edge.

Froduction from the new installation has been pro-jected at four million tons annually and construction will employ about 1,000 men for three years. Operation of the works will require 2,300

gest that the plan may have to be expanded before completion. According to Dr Edström, Japanese interests have committed themselves nave committed themselves to a minimum of 10 per cent of the yearly production, and Nippon steel experts have been hired to help plan the installation.

inted out that a univould be the ideal tent and impetus 10 state-owned Norrhot works (NJA), which that only such a feehle, death-being money.

Ig upon the univerlig upon the univerlig and fivelled by the state of the took over as chairman ing.

Lulea. Below: Dr Edstrom, the steer been here to help plan the installation.

"The Japanese interest which would treble the computers use secellent opportunities for expansion", Dr Edstrom that only such a feehle, death-pauv's production of blast ties for expansion", Dr Edstrom that only such a feehle, death-pauv's production of blast ties for expansion", Dr Edstrom that only such a feehle, death-pauv's production of steel, and increase the real to help plan the installation.

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successfully attempting to build 2,000 new houses annually. Farms tilled for centures are being expropriated by county authorities at the

The flight may be stemmed in the expanded retechnology, mining and mach and manufacturing ine engineering and ergonotik Steel in southern nucs.

In the United States.

Edström had devised a future western Europe for investment plan for the semi-finished steel. He continues make it feasible.

The flight may be stemmed if LKAB, the state-owned in decides to open up copper mines. There have been hints that world copper prices now make it feasible.

Immk Dig.

When you have a large construction project you should ask us.

SKANSKA is Europe's largest construction company. Internationally we specialize mainly in technically highly advanced projects. Just now—we are building rock caverns for petroleum storage in France, a nuclear power station in Finland, a dry dock and a hotel in Poland. a hospital in Libya and we are engaged in a hydro-electric power plant in Tanzania and a large irrigation project in Peru. We also work in Denmark, Norway, Ethiopia, Hong-Kong, Kuwait, Oman, USA and West Germany -amongst other countries.

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A Volvo never had looks like this before.

In days gone by the ladies wouldn't give us a look in. Somehow or other, they'd got it into their heads that Volvos were not for them.

'A man's car,' feminists muttered.

Big and safe and reliable and hard wearing. Nobody looks at you in a Volvo'.

While this view wasn't quite fair, there was enough truth in it to sting us into action.

We present one of the results of our labours.

The new Volvo 244. Part of our first new series of cars for nearly nine years.

An event in itself.

And, we think, a turning point in our rather long, unsuccessful suit with women.

For a start, you'll undoubtedly get winked at in a 244. The only problem may be that the young man in the sports car will choose to look at the car's body.

He may wind down the window and ask a few questions.

It'll be as well to humour him.

Knowing how men like technical banter, here are

THE VOLGO CHIPLODE IS FROM COST AND ANY APPLICATION OF PROCESSIONARES RETAIL FROM INCLUDING VAT AND SPECIAL CARTAIN VOLGO CONCESSIONARES

a few things you should know.

The long, lean front isn't just there for the looks. Oh dear me, no.

It's made so as to cushion the blow should you make the chance acquaintance with a brick wall at 50 miles an hour.

The seats, now.

The cushion and backrest, inform him firmly, incorporate a network of metal wires tensioned by coil springs. The kind of comfort you've been aching for.

The whole driver's seat can be moved, not only forward and back, but also up and down.

Useful if both a 6ft husband and a 5ft wife drive the car. Oh, and there's a rather charming quartz clock

that you could put Big Ben right by. Being a man, he'll want to know about the engine.

It's new, I believe, you should say in a throwaway manner. Rather bigger than before.

Verysmart off the mark, you might add, wondering whether to put him through his paces.

But then, of course, it has got an aluminium head and an overhead camshaft.

So quiet, and the torque's as marvellous as ever. He'll know what you mean.

To floor him totally, all you have to do is drop in a line about the cross-flow cylinder head making for better scavenging.

Hell be a slave for life after that.

If he's still asking for more, tell him all about the handling.

an held

airport

Re at

How, what with the new spring struts, the anti-roll member and the lower centre of gravity, it corners like

And rack and pinion steering is so effortless, you know.

Having said that, slip the ignition key into the snug new lock (the engine will fire first time with its new powerful starter) and pull away with arrogant ease. Here is a suggestion of an exit line.

Look witheringly at his lowly vehicle and ask him if he hasn't ever hankered after something as reliable as

It should be the coup de grace.

The new Volvo 244.